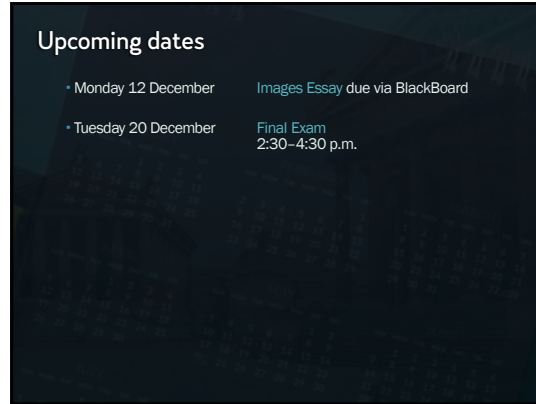




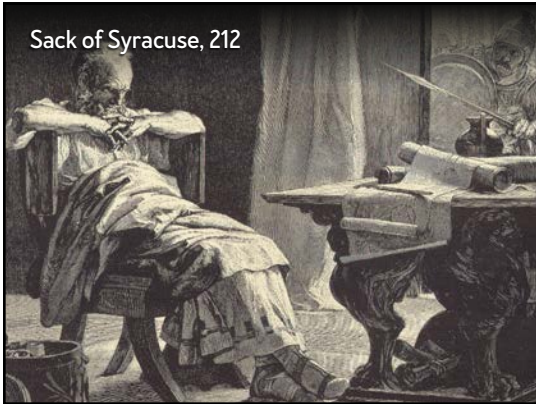
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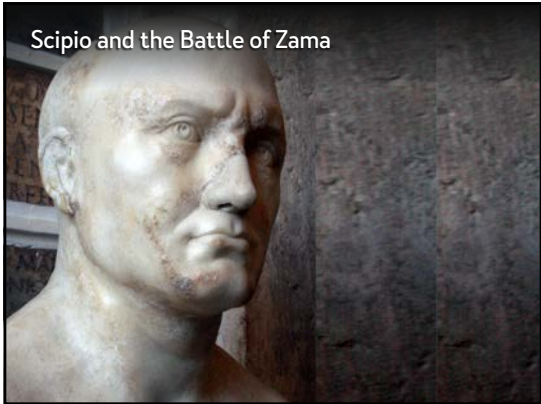
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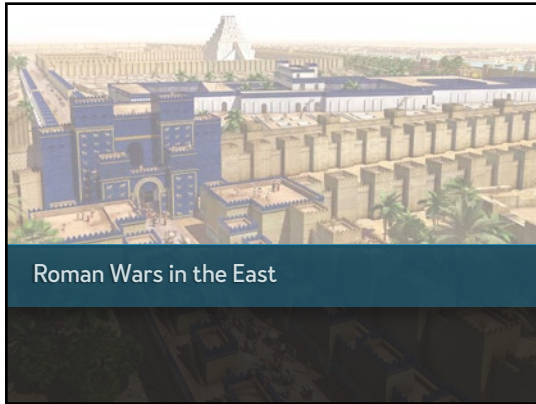
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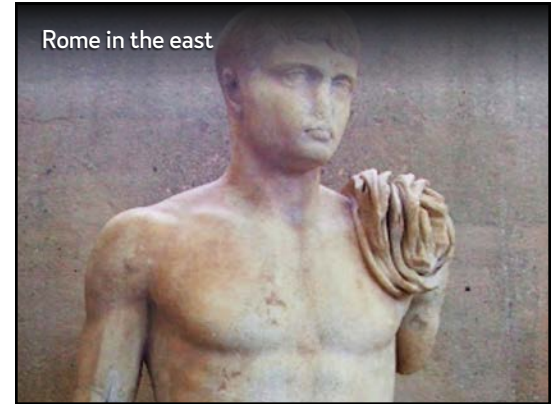
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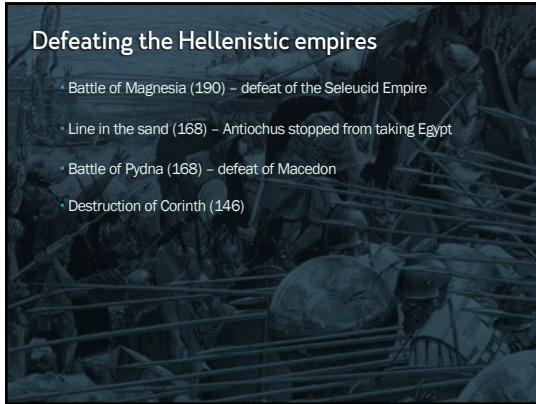
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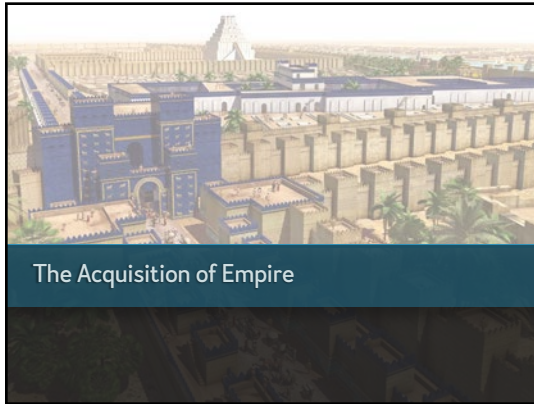
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15

Divisions within the nobility

POPULARES

- Leaders who **seek popularity** among the people of Rome
- Demonize the senate** as oppressing the masses and protecting privilege at Rome's expense, especially in war
- Urge Romans to place their **faith and trust in great men**, not institutions

Examples

- The Gracchus brothers
- Gaius Marius
- Julius Caesar
- Octavian/Augustus

OPTIMATES

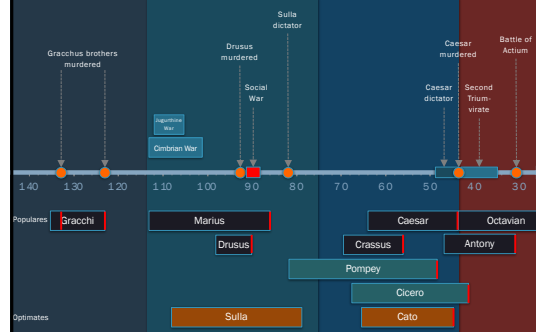
- Leaders who **seek to protect the old ways**
- Champion the senate** as guardians of tradition and the collective, anonymous rule that made Rome strong
- Urge Romans to place their **faith and trust in institutions**, not great men

Examples

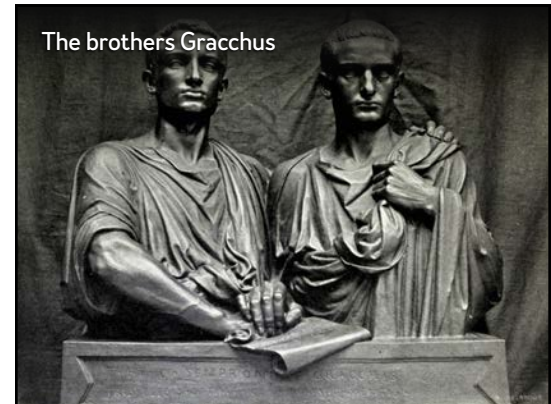
- Sulla
- Metellus Numidicus
- Cato (the younger)

16

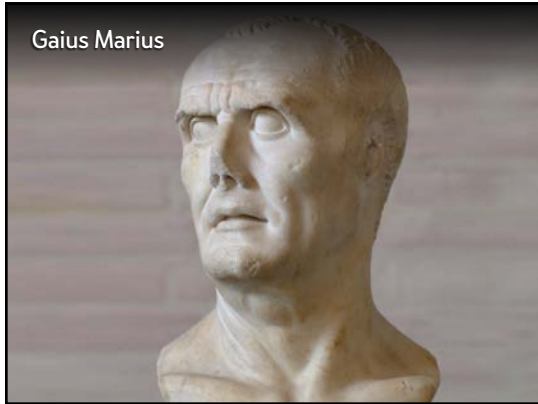
The end of the Republic



17



18



Gaius Marius

19



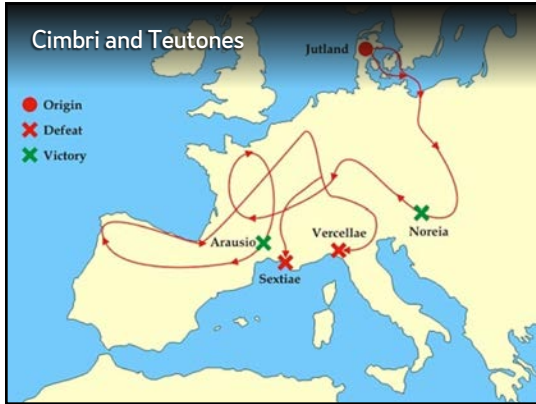
Client kingdoms

20



Jugurthine War

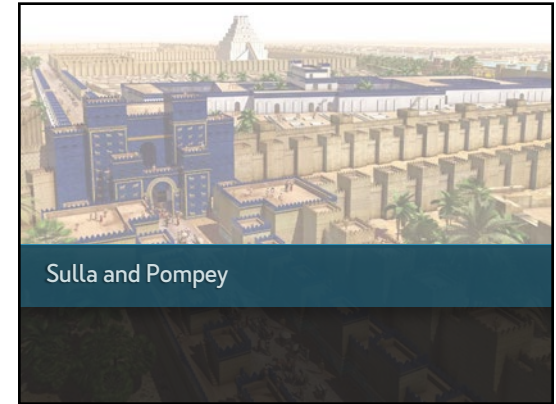
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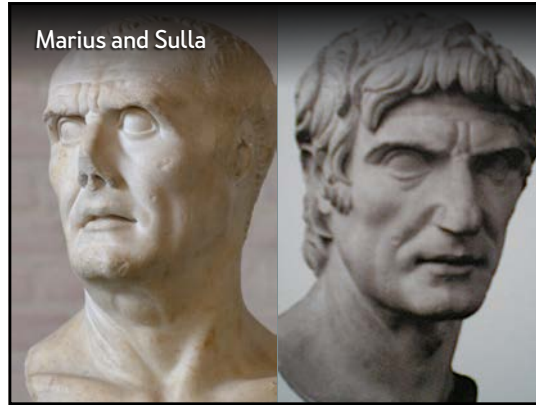


24



The "head count" army

25



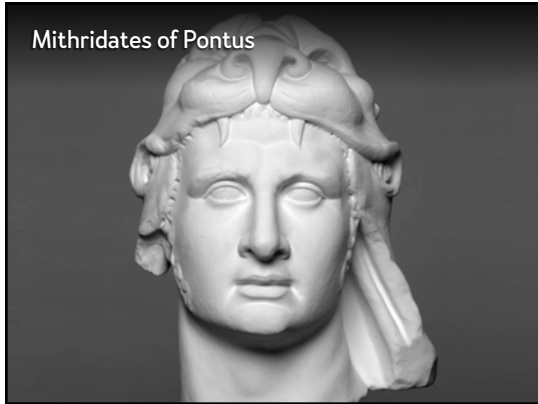
Marius and Sulla

26



Client kingdoms

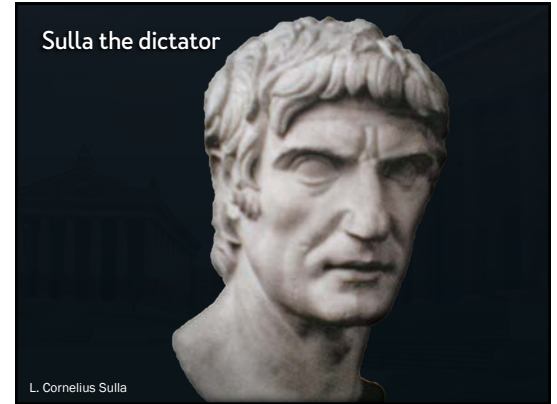
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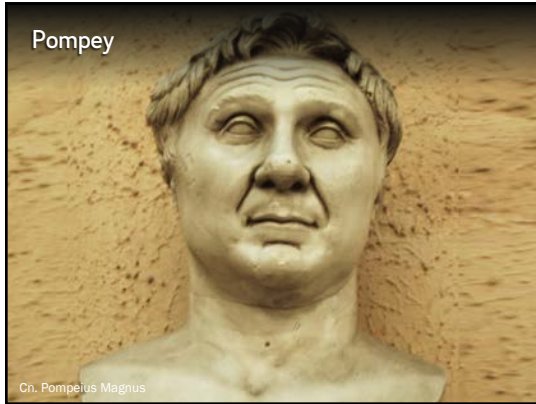
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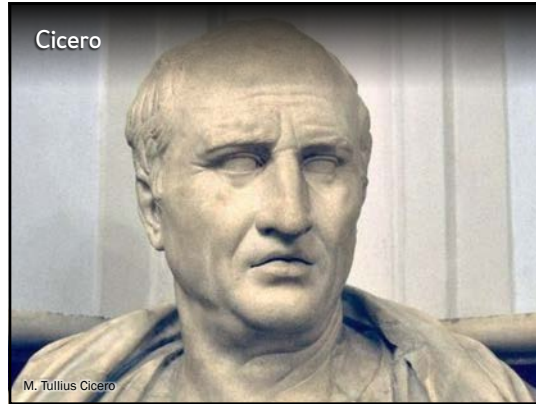
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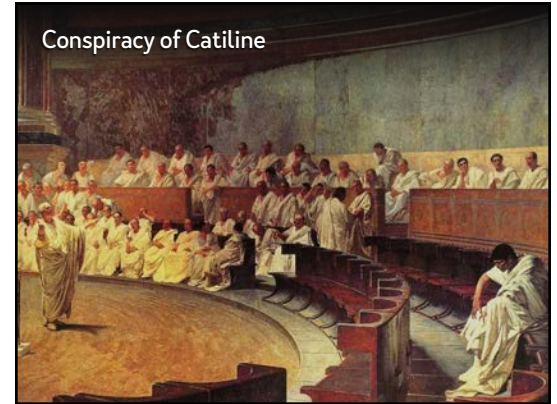
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