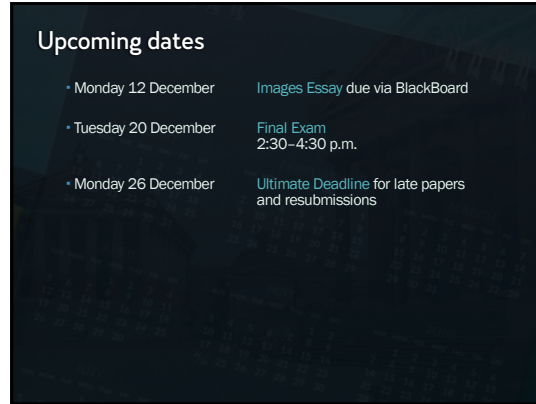
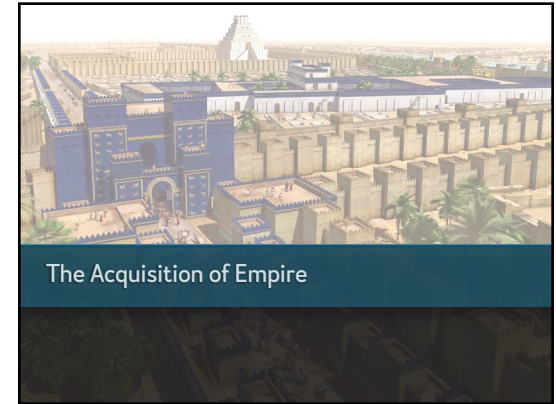




1



2



3



4

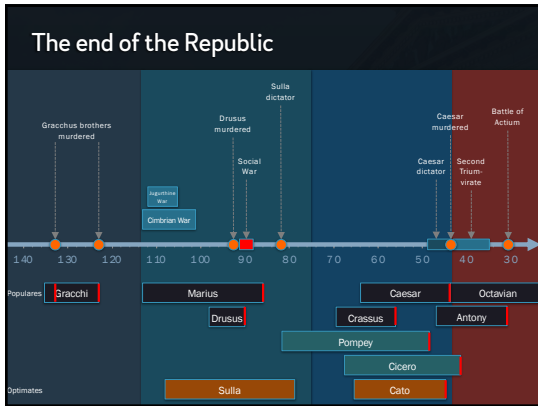


5

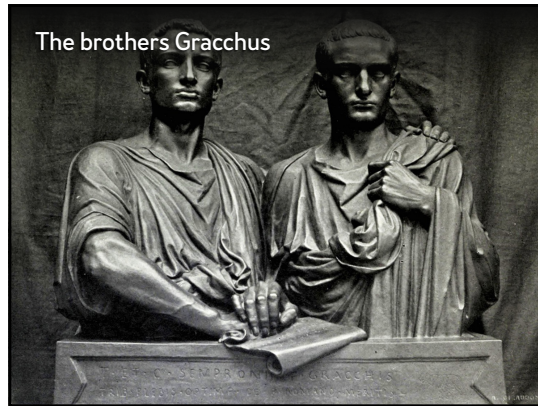
Divisions within the nobility

POPULARES	OPTIMATES
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Leaders who seek popularity among the people of Rome Demonize the senate as oppressing the masses and protecting privilege at Rome's expense, especially in war Urge Romans to place their faith and trust in great men, not institutions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Leaders who seek to protect the old ways Champion the senate as guardians of tradition and the collective, anonymous rule that made Rome strong Urge Romans to place their faith and trust in institutions, not great men
<p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Gracchus brothers Gaius Marius Julius Caesar Octavian/Augustus 	<p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sulla Metellus Numidicus Cato (the younger)

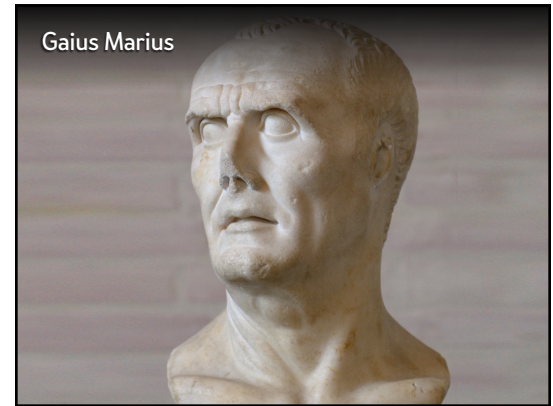
6



7



8



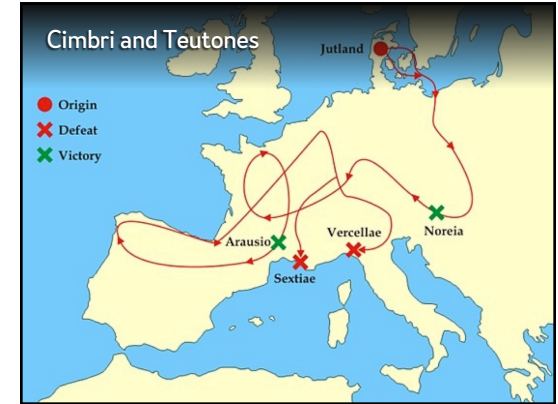
9



10



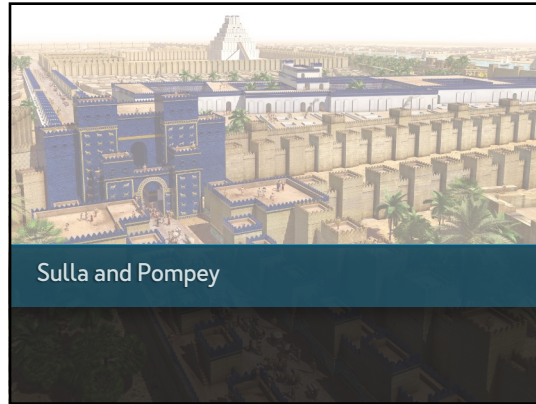
11



12



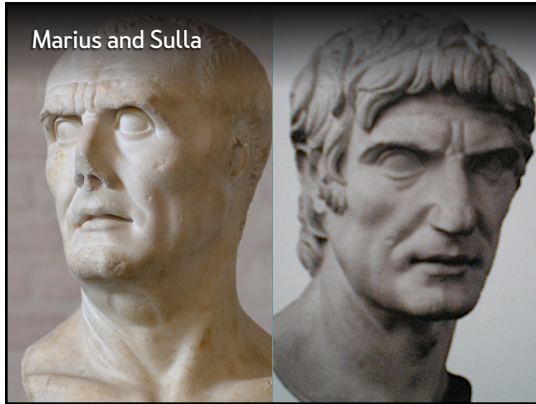
13



14



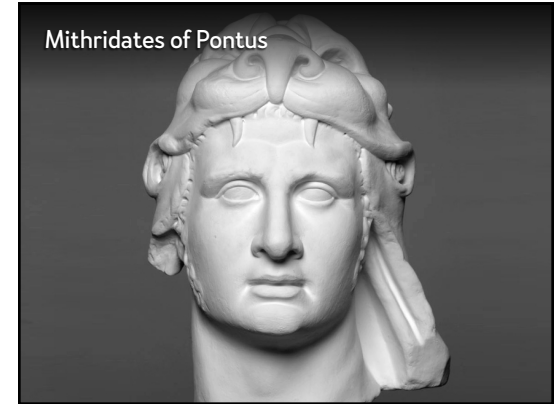
15



16



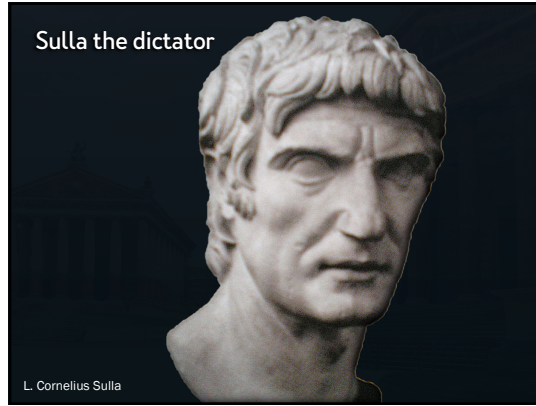
17



18



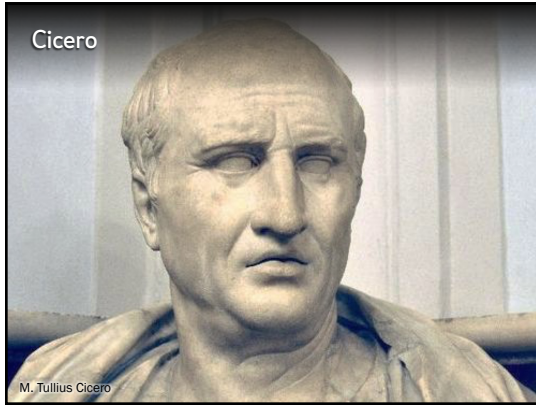
19



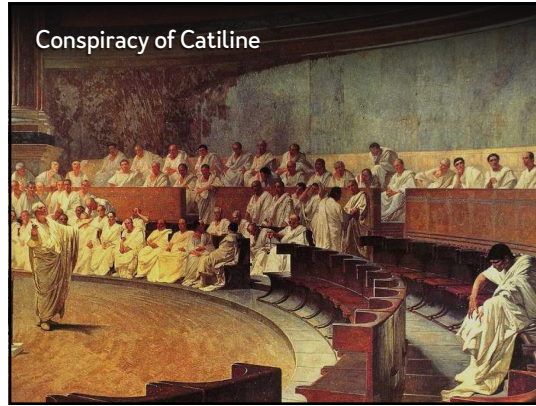
20



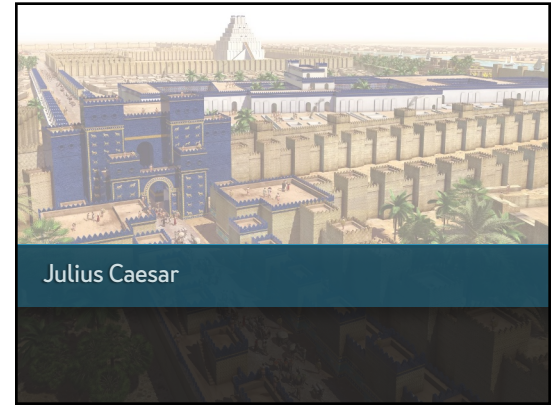
21



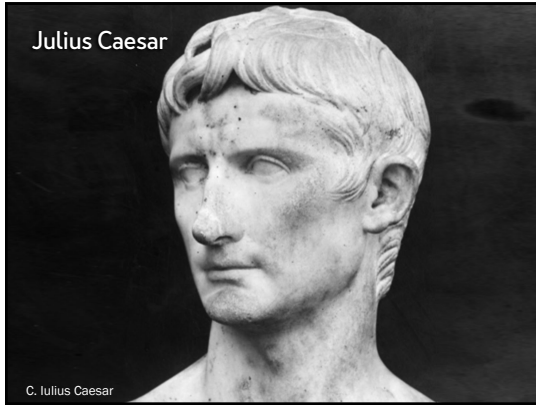
22



23



24



25



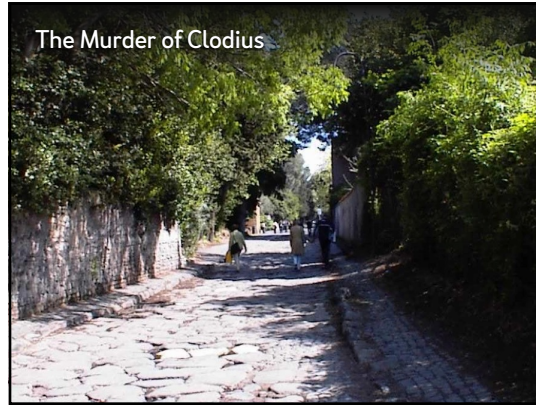
26



27



28



29

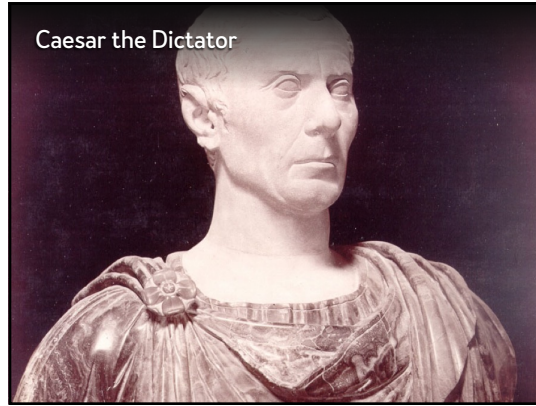


30



Crossing the Rubicon: 'The die is cast'

31



Caesar the Dictator

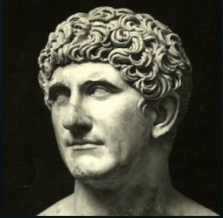
32



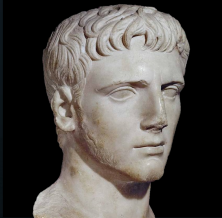
The Assassination of Caesar

33

Caesar's successors



Antony



Octavian

34



35
