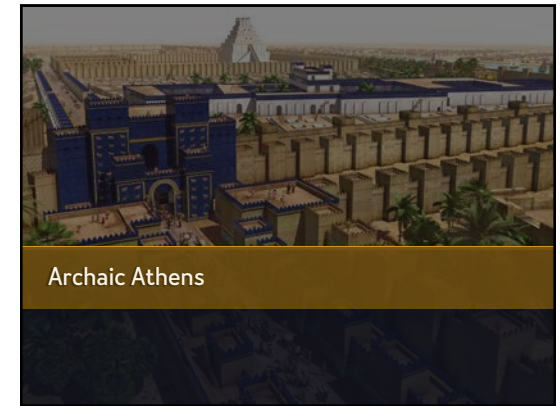




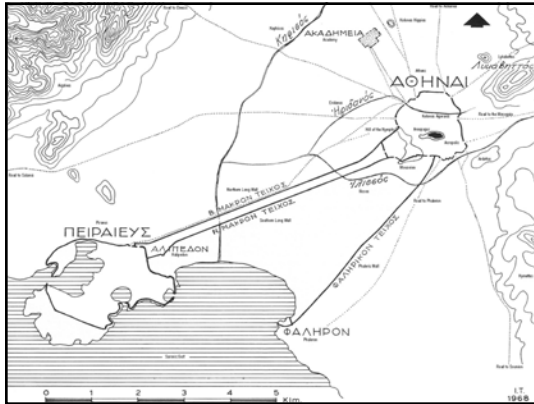
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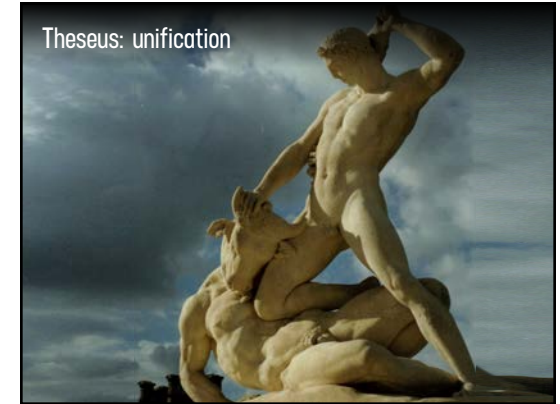
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Solon: wealth, not blood



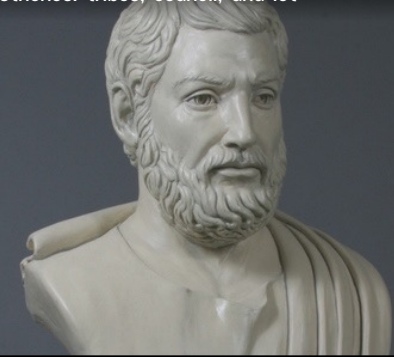
10

Peisistratos: champion of the people



11

Kleisthenes: tribes, council, and lot



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Athenian Democracy

- Citizen Assembly *ekklesia*
 - Quorum of 6,000
 - Legislation, election, decrees, trials
- Council of 500 *boule*
 - Prepares measures for the Assembly
 - Executes will of Assembly (administration)
 - Chosen by lot
- Archons *archontes*
 - Chosen by lot
- Military magistrates *strategoi*
 - Elected by Assembly

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Democracy

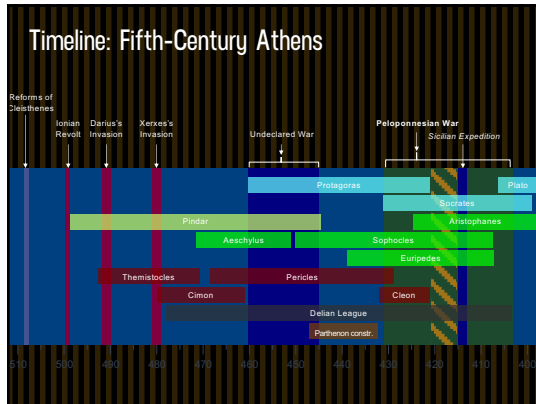


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Athens and Sparta

- How are they similar?
- How (and why) are they different?
 - Geographically
 - Ethnically
 - Culturally

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Nomos vs. physis

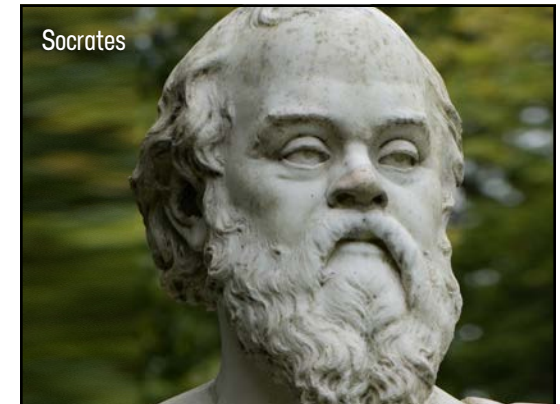
Nomos (convention)

- Is morality merely arbitrarily dictated by society?
- Protagoras: "Man is the measure of all things"

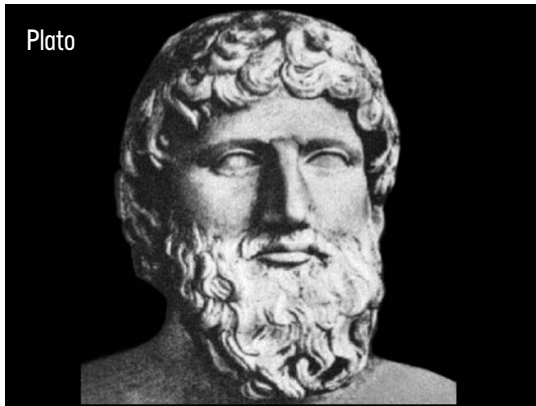
Physis (nature)

- Is there a higher sanction to be found in something else, like the natural world?
- A search for ways to identify natural laws of morality and justice—universal truths

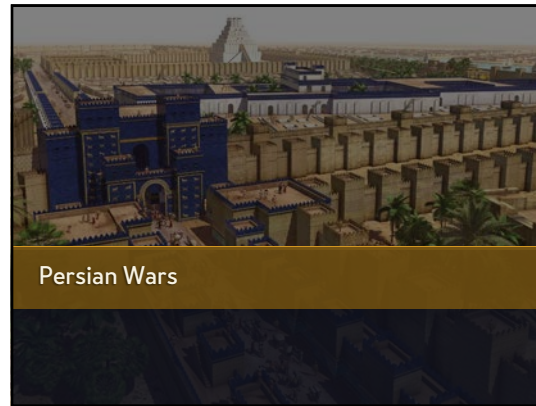
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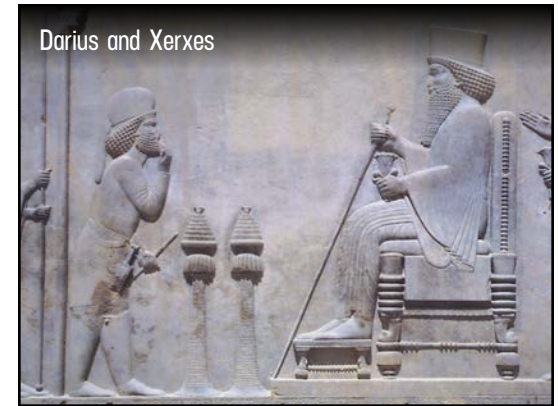
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Wars with Persia

Ionian rebellion	499 BCE
Darius's invasion	490
▪ Battle of Marathon	
Xerxes's invasion	480
▪ Battle of Thermopylae	
▪ Battle of Salamis	
▪ Battle of Plataea	

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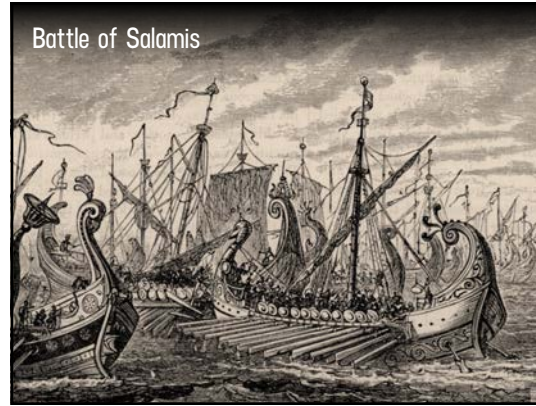
Themistocles



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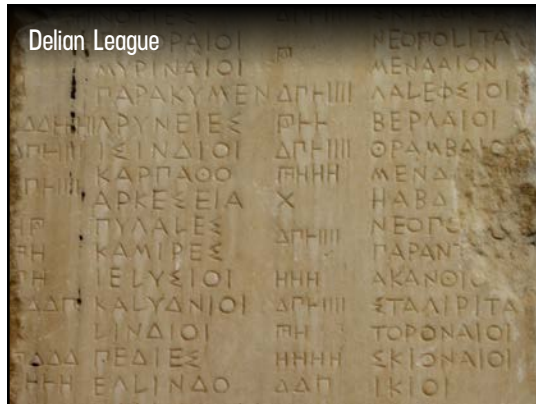
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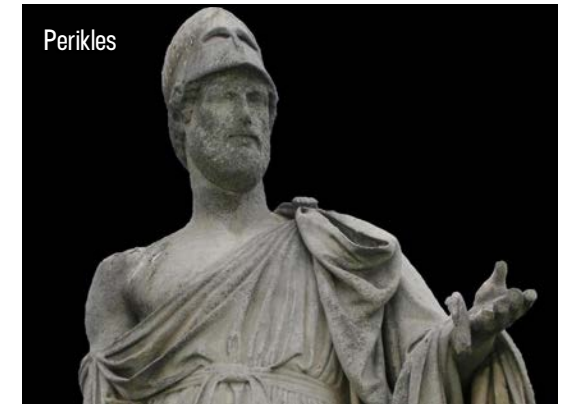
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