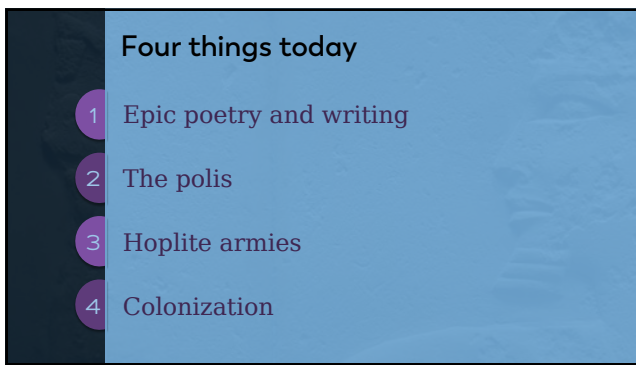
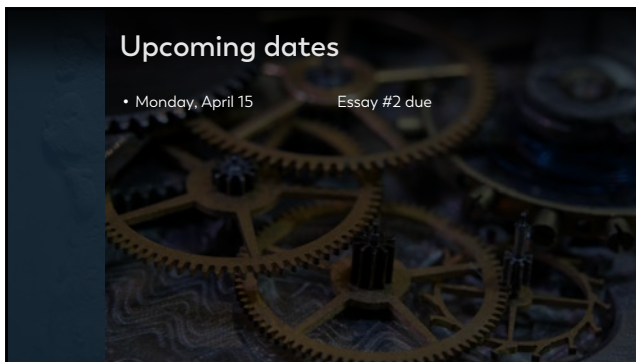


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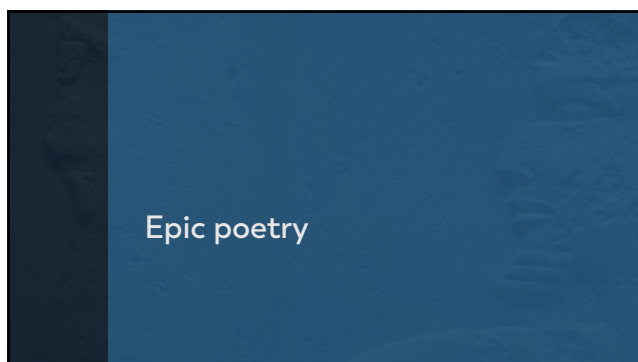
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6

Greek religion



7

Homer



8

Trojan War



9

“Homeric society”

- Regional diversity of custom and tradition
- Emergence of 'hellenism'
- Contrasting idea of *barbaroi*
- *Xenia* — guest friendship
- Agonal society
 - *Timē* — honor and respect
 - *Aretē* — achievement of excellence

10

Hesiod



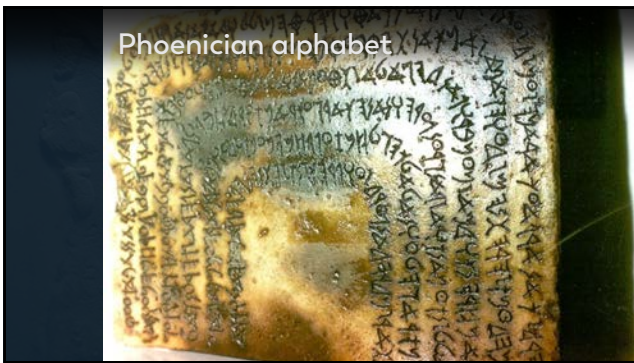
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Climax of the Dark Age

12



13



14



15

Modern	Archaic	Ionia	Korinth	Arkadia	Lakonia	Chalkidike	Crete	Phoenician
A	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α	Ⲁ
B	Β	Β	Β	Β	Β	Β	Β	Ⲃ
Γ	Γ	Γ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Ⲅ
Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Ⲇ
E	Ε	Ε	Ε	Ε	Ε	Ε	Ε	Ⲉ
Z	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ⲑ
H	Η	ΒΗ	Β	Β	Β	ΒΗ	ΒΗ	Ⲓ
Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Ⲕ
I	Ι	Ι	Ι	Ι	Ι	Ι	Ι	Ⲗ
K	Κ	Κ	Κ	Κ	Κ	Κ	Κ	Ⲙ
Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Ⲛ
M	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	Ⲝ
N	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ⲟ
Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ⲡ
O	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ⲣ
Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Ⲥ
P	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ⲧ
Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Ⲩ
T	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Ⲫ
Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Ⲭ
Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Ⲯ
X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Ⲱ
Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	Ⲳ
Ω	Ω	Ω	Ω	Ω	Ω	Ω	Ω	Ⲵ

16

Foundations of Archaic Greece

- Polis
- Hoplite armies
- Knowledge through creative expression
- Epic poetry as the foundation for public religion
- Colonization
- Panhellenism

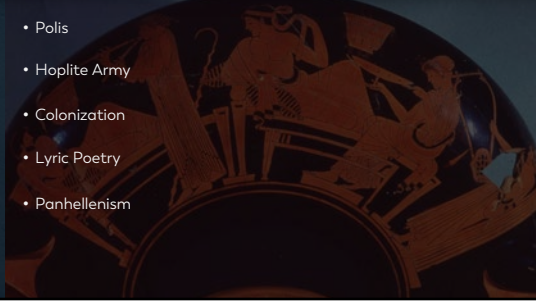
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Archaic Greece

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Characteristics of the Archaic Period

- Polis
- Hoplite Army
- Colonization
- Lyric Poetry
- Panhellenism



19

Homer and Hesiod



20

The Polis



21

Characteristics of the polis

- City-state
- Synoecism
- Replacement of basileus with magistrates
- Council of "elders" (*aristo*)
- Citizen assembly (*demos*)

22

Agora



23

Hoplite army



24

The phalanx



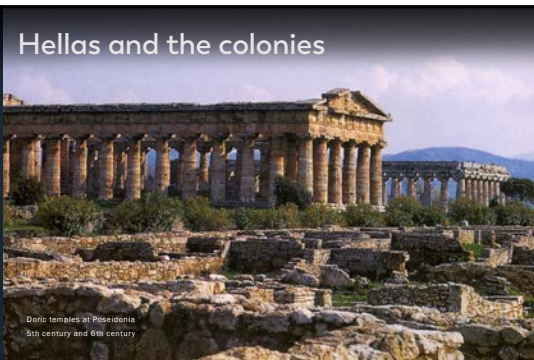
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Colonization



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Hellas and the colonies



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