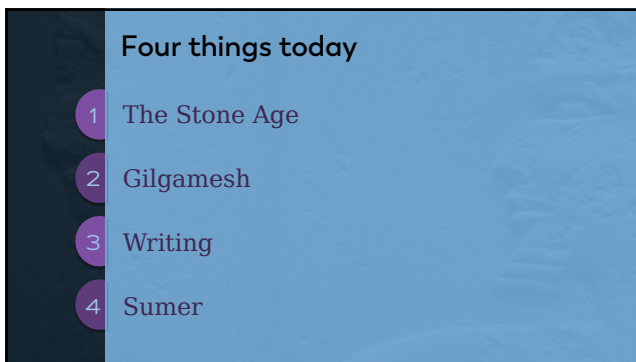
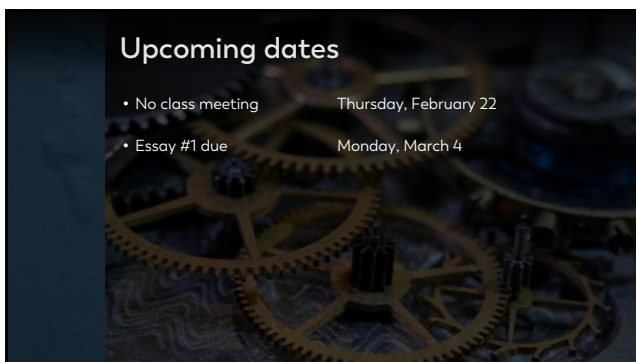


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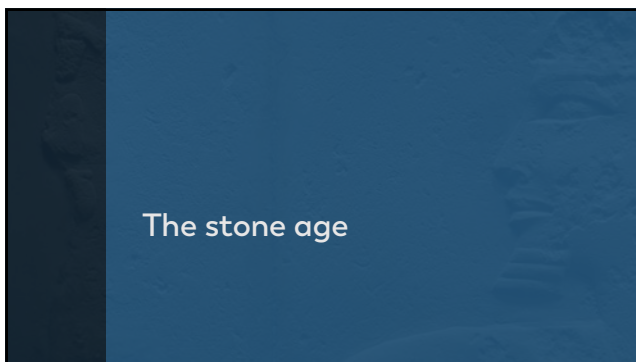
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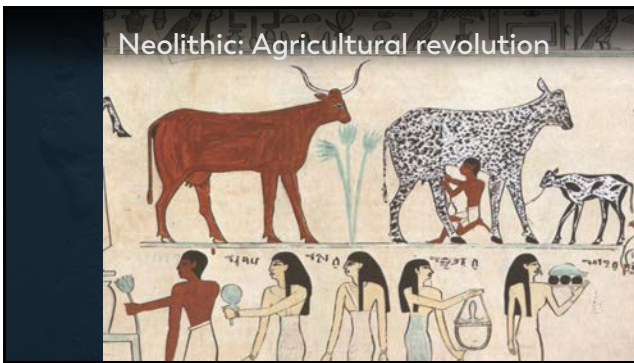
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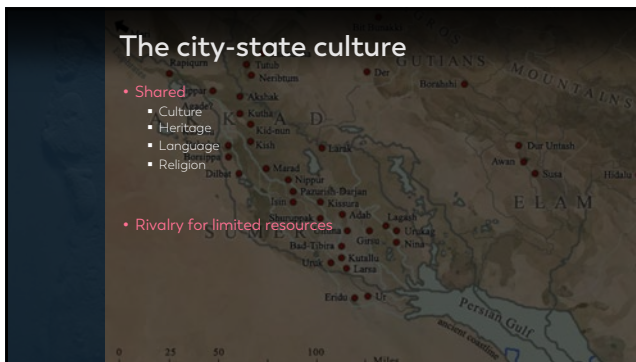
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Civilization as social revolution

- Complex social structures
 - Division of labor
 - Class
 - Forms of government
 - Citizen and noncitizen
- The responsibilities of the citizen
 - The individual is subordinated to the community
- The responsibilities of gender

MEN	PUBLIC	PRESENT
WOMEN	PRIVATE	FUTURE

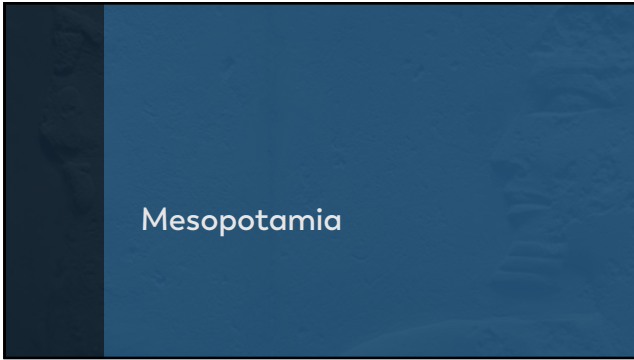
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Forms of government

- Democracy: δῆμος 'people' + κράτος 'power'
- Republic: RES PUBLICA 'public matters'
- Oligarchy: ὀλίγος 'few' + ἄρχων 'leader'
- Autocracy: αὐτός 'self' + κράτος 'power'
 - Tyranny: τύραννος 'lord and master'
 - Monarchy: μόνος 'alone' + ἄρχων 'leader'
 - Dynasty: δύναμις 'to be able, to be strong enough'
- Theocracy: θεός 'deity' + κράτος 'power'

- Citizen: CIVITAS 'city-dwellers'
- Constitution: CONSTITUO 'settled, agreed upon'
- Empire: IMPERIUM 'power to command, compel'

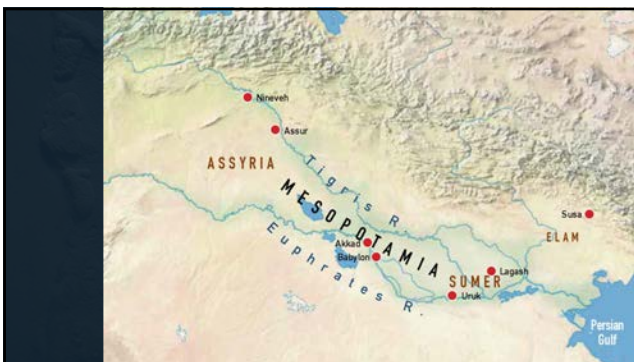
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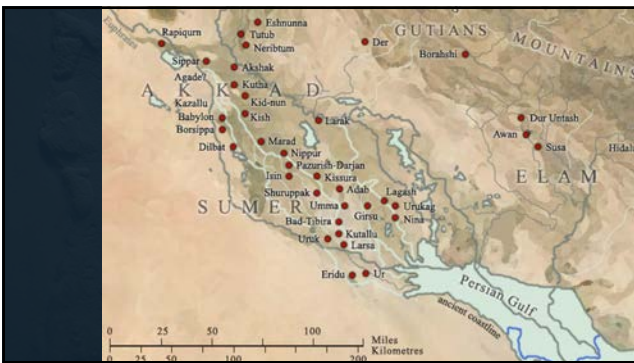
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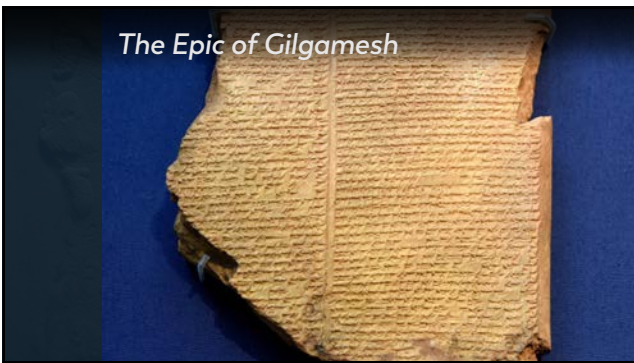
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Cylinder seals



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Ways of looking at the Epic

- Gilgamesh as a priest-king
- Gilgamesh as a mortal
- Gilgamesh as a man

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Characters

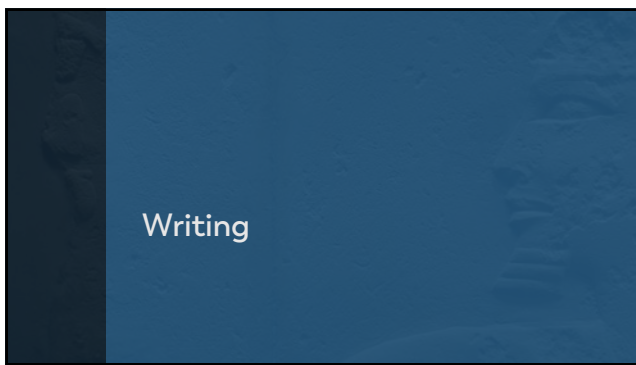
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|----------------|-----------------------|
| • Gilgámesh | king of Úruk |
| • Nínsun | his divine mother |
| • Enkidu | his friend |
| • Shámhat | a prostitute in Úruk |
| • Shámash | sun-god |
| • Humbába | forest guardian |
| • Íshtar | great goddess |
| • Úta-napishti | survivor of the Flood |

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Tablet 1

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Writing

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Forms of writing

PICTOGRAPHS	SYLLABARIES	ALPHABETS
Each character represents a word or a concept	Each character represents a syllable (consonant + vowel)	Each character represents a sound
 <small>Cuneiform</small>	 <small>Linear B</small>	 <small>Greek</small>
 <small>Hieroglyphs</small>	 <small>Archaic Cuneiform</small>	 <small>Archaic Greek</small>

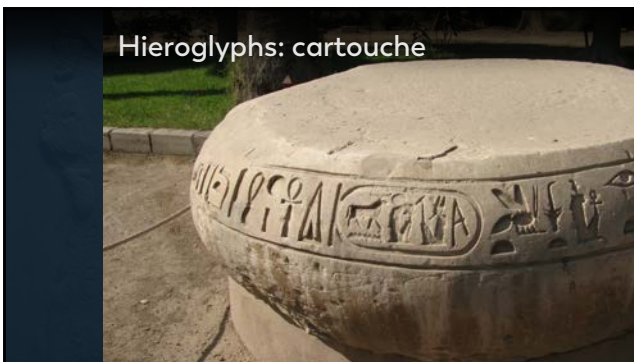
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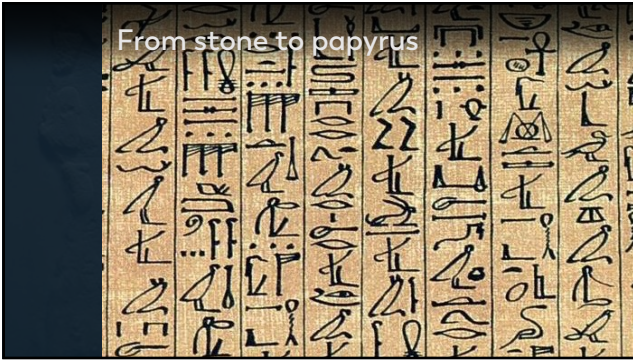
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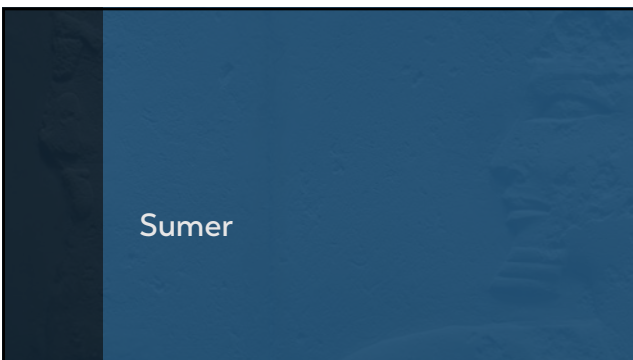
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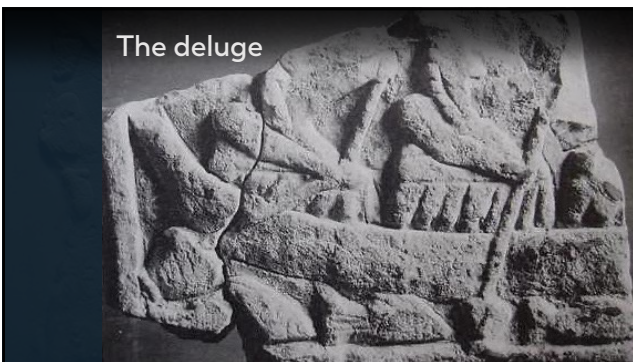
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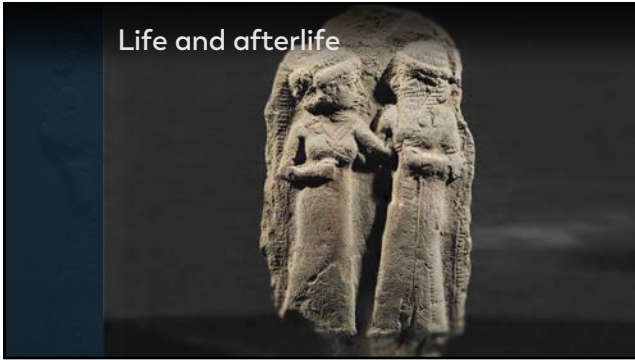
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