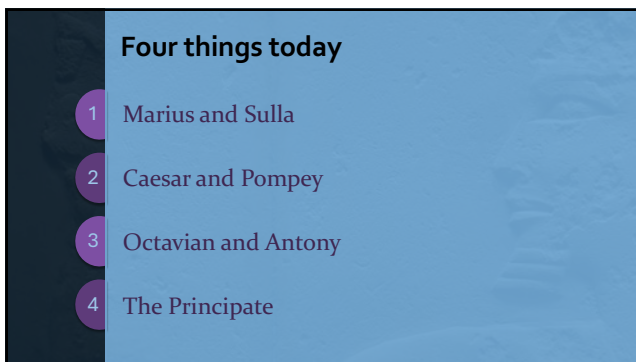


1



2



3

Quiz #9: Crossing the Rubicon

- 1. When Caesar said "the dice are cast" (i.e., "there is no turning back now"), he was referring to
 - a. the gambling debts he had incurred
 - b. the war with Pompey and the Gauls
 - c. crossing the boundary of his province into Italy
 - d. the formation of the "First Triumvirate"
 - 2. All of the following are true of Cleopatra VII, the last reigning pharaoh of Egypt, EXCEPT:
 - a. After being defeated by Octavian, she survived to be led in chains through the streets of Rome
 - b. Caesar had made her sole ruler after her brother, Ptolemy XIII, miserably beheld her therapy
 - c. She had a son with Caesar named Caesarion
 - d. Depicting him as Cleopatra's lackey helped Octavian turn the Romans against Antony
 - 3. The Julian calendar refers to
 - a. the schedule of executions under Caesar
 - b. the timeline of Caesar's rise to power
 - c. the system of leap years every four years
 - d. the list of Caesar's honors and when they were granted
 - 4. The "Second Triumvirate," established after the death of Caesar, included all of the following EXCEPT:
 - a. Octavian
 - b. Antony
 - c. Lepidus
 - d. Cicero
 - 5. Stages in Octavian taking power in Rome included
 - a. accepting the title Augustus, indicating great respect
 - b. adopting the Second Settlement, granting him the powers of consul, tribune, and censor
 - c. taking the role of princeps, or first speaker in the senate
 - d. all of the above
- IC. What did Sulla and Caesar have in common? How were they different?

4

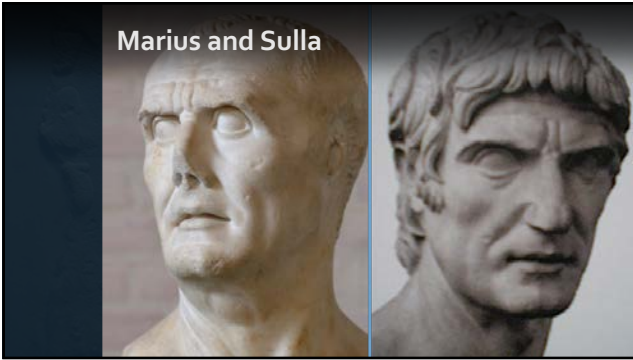
Questions about whatever

5

Rome and Mithridates

6

Marius and Sulla



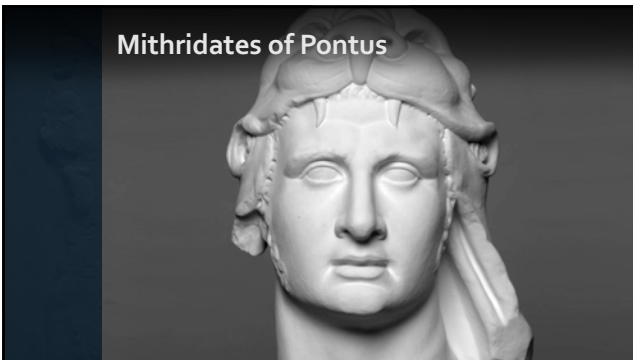
7

Client Kingdoms



8

Mithridates of Pontus



9

Sulla marches on Rome



10

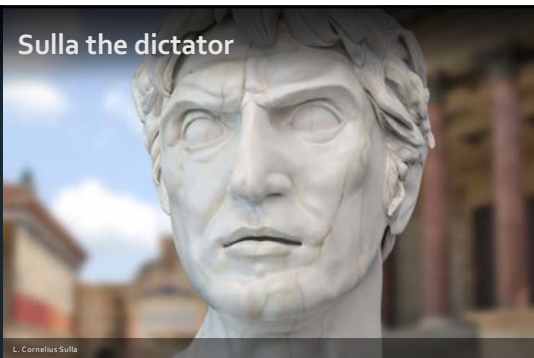
Marius and Cinna take over Rome



- One-party rule
- Proscriptions

11

Sulla the dictator



L. Cornelius Sulla

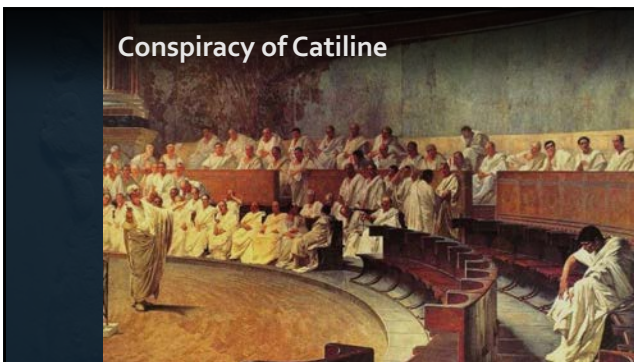
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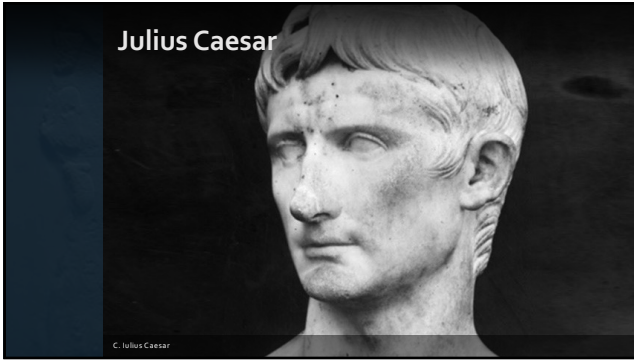
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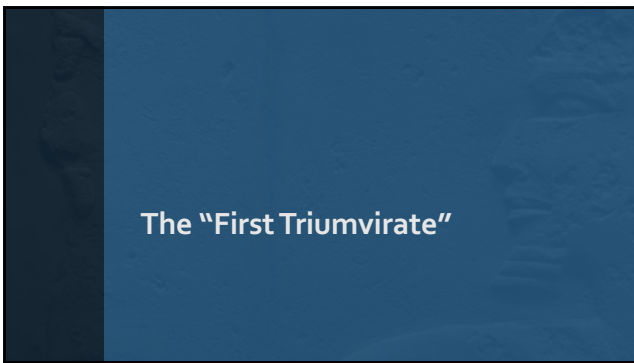
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18

Pompey in the east



19

Caesar in Gaul



20

Turmoil in Rome



21

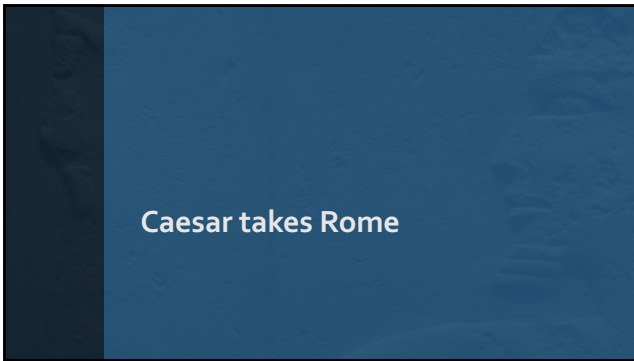
The Senate turns on Caesar



M. Porcius Cato

22

Caesar takes Rome



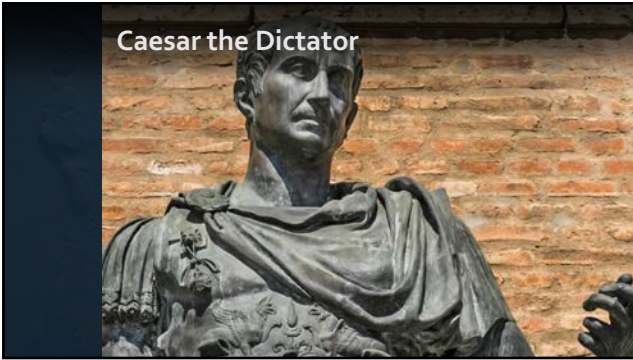
23

Crossing the Rubicon: 'The die is cast'



24

Caesar the Dictator



25

Perpetual Dictator



26

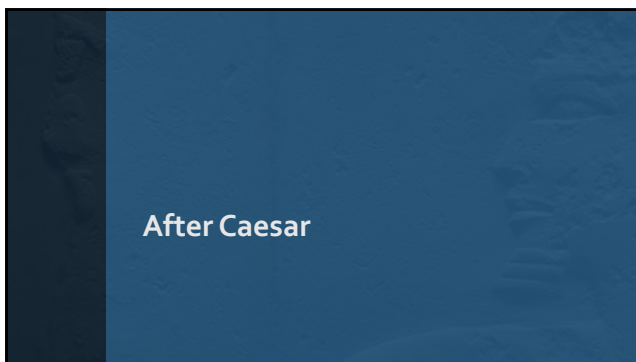
The Assassination of Caesar



27



28

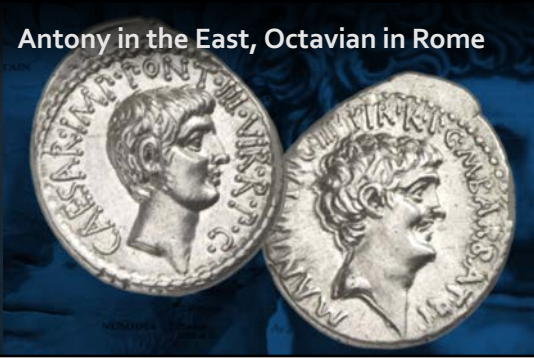


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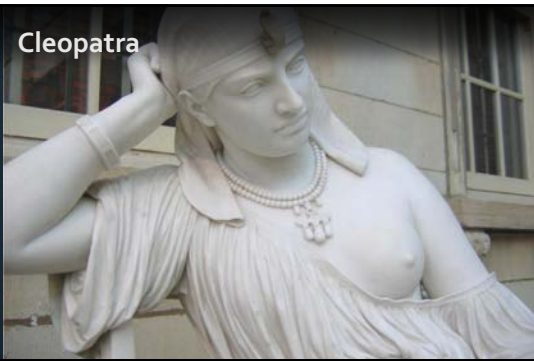
30

Antony in the East, Octavian in Rome



31

Cleopatra

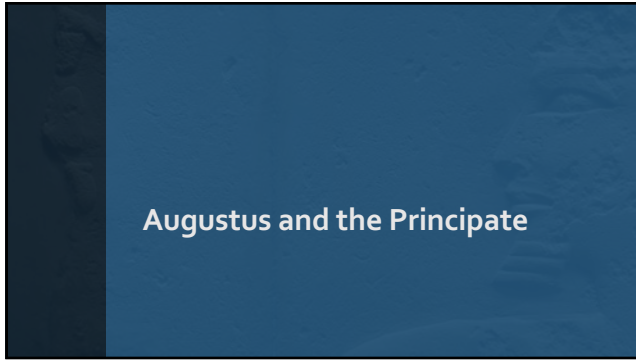


32

Battle of Actium



33



34



35



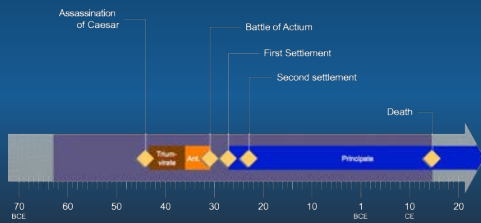
36

Second settlement (23 BCE)

- Consular imperium
 - Commander of every army
 - Superior of every governor
 - Supreme authority over city of Rome
- Power of a tribune of the plebs
 - Convene the Senate
 - Veto
 - Sacrosanctity
- Power of a censor
 - Supervision of morals and senate membership
 - Judicial review
 - Census

37

Timeline of Augustus (63 BCE–14 CE)



38



39