

Civilizations of the Ancient World
SINCE 2015

MEETING 10

How Not to Run an Empire: The Assyrians

- Midterm Exam
- Philistines and Phoenicians
- The Hebrew migration
- The Neo-Assyrians



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Upcoming dates

- Thursday, March 6
No class meeting
Wednesday classes meet
- Monday, March 10
Gilgamesh essay due
upload to BlackBoard by midnight
- Tuesday, March 18
Midterm Exam
during our regular class meeting, in this room
- Sunday, March 9
Post your Week 6 responses

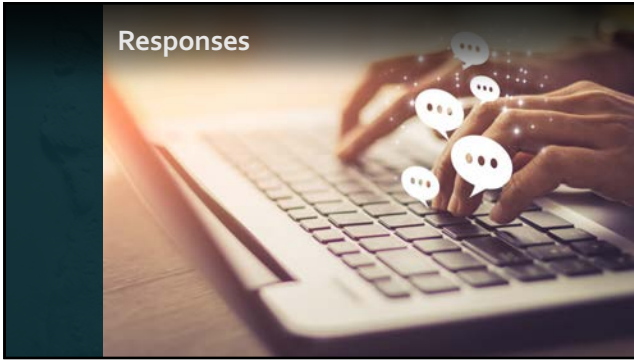


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Four things today

- 1 Midterm Exam
- 2 Philistines and Phoenicians
- 3 The Hebrew migration
- 4 The Neo-Assyrians

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Kinds of Questions

Identification and Impact	<ul style="list-style-type: none">You'll be provided with a term and you'll need to give both (a) a description of what it refers to and (b) its significance or importanceAll terms will come from the review sheet
Short Answer	A couple of paragraphs on a topic we've discussed with examples
Multiple Choice	Like the quizzes – Choose the best of four answers
Map	Locate important cities, peoples, and key geographic features on a blank map
Essay	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Your interpretation and analysis of a major theme we've coveredYou'll be asked to give an opinion and support it with evidence in the form of examples from three societies we've studied

• For each section except Multiple Choice, you will have at least twice as many choices as you need

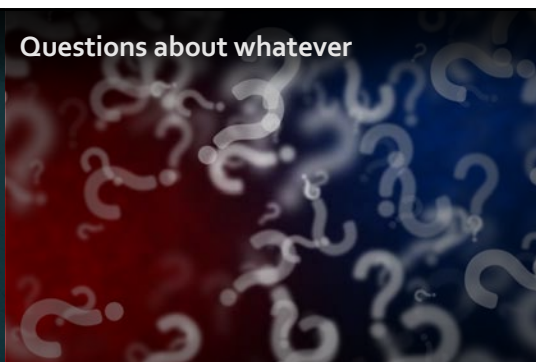
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Approach to preparing

- All readings are fair game
- Use resources on the website—quiz notes, slides, and videos
- Look for milestone events in the periods we've discussed and bullet-point their causes and legacies
- "Why" and "how" questions don't have just one answer
- Try to anticipate possible essay questions
- Know centuries and eras for awareness of "before" and "after"

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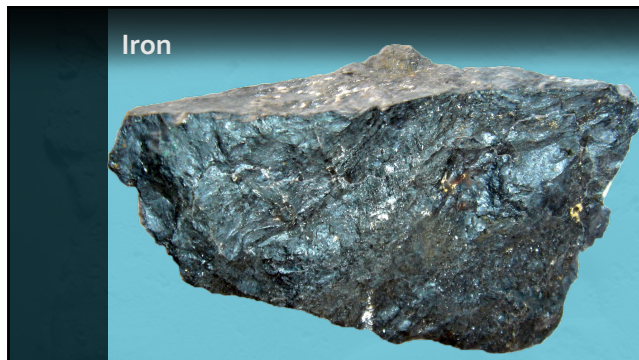
Questions about whatever



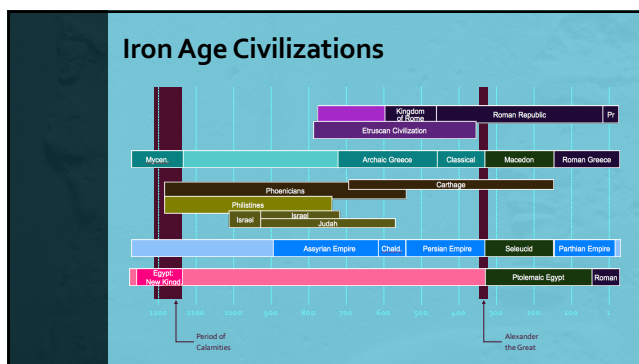
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Dawn of the Iron Age

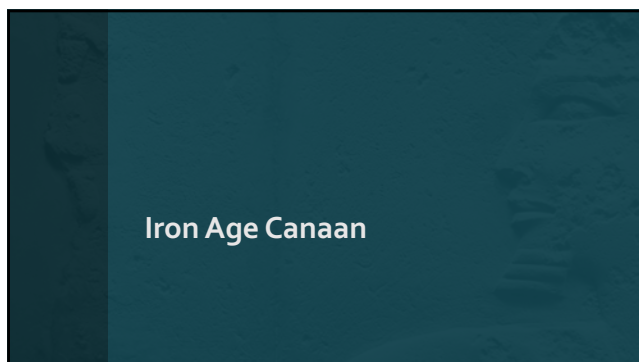
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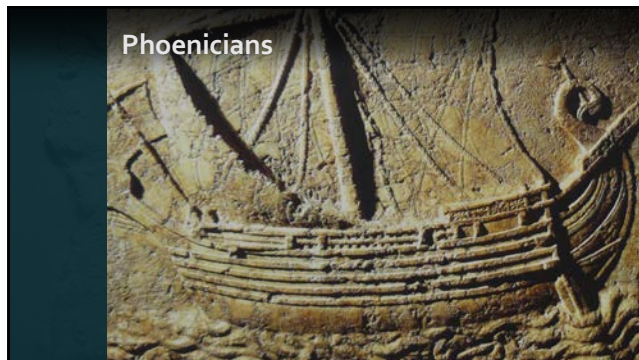
Iron Age peoples in Canaan

- Indo-Europeans (migrants from the Aegean)
 - Philistines
- Semitic Peoples
 - Aramaeans
 - Phoenicians
 - Israelites
 - Exodus from Egypt 1250
 - Struggle for Canaan 1200-1000
 - Kingdom of Israel 1020-722

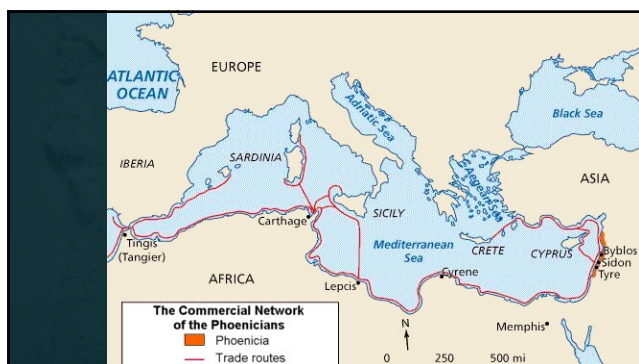
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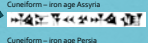
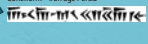
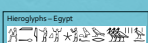
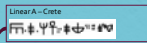
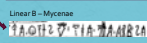
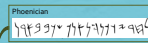
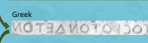




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Ancient languages and writing systems

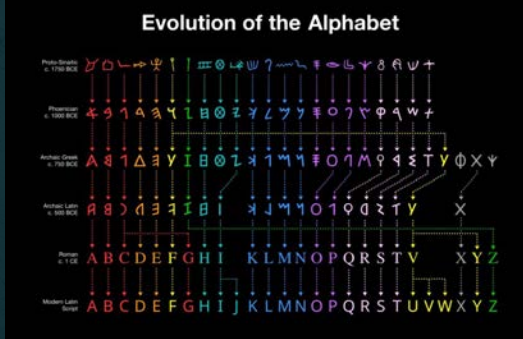
Pictographic	Syllabic	Phonetic
<p>Cuneiform - Sumer</p>  <p>Cuneiform - Hittites</p>  <p>Cuneiform - Iron Age Assyria</p>  <p>Cuneiform - Iron Age Persia</p>  <p>Hieroglyphs - Egypt</p> 	<p>Linear A - Crete</p>  <p>Linear B - Mycenae</p> 	<p>Phoenician</p>  <p>Greek</p>  <p>Etruscan</p>  <p>Latin</p> 

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Z Zayin Weapon	Y Waw Hook	Ξ He Window	Δ Daleth Door	Γ Gimel Camel	Β Beth House	Α Aleph Ox
Ν Nun Fish	Μ Mem Water	Λ Lamedh Ox-Goad	Κ Kaph Palm of Hand	Υ Yodh Hand	Τ Teth Unknown	Η Heth Fence
Τ Taw Mark	Ш Shin Tooth	Ρ Resh Head	Q Qoph Monkey	Σ Sadhe Fishhook	Ρ Peh Mouth	Α Ayin Eye
						Ϝ Samekh Support

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Evolution of the Alphabet



The diagram illustrates the lineage of the alphabet, starting from Phoenician (22 letters) through Archaic Greek (24 letters), Archaic Latin (23 letters), and finally Modern Latin (26 letters). Arrows indicate the direct lineage of each letter from its ancestor.

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Descended from the Phoenician alphabet

LATIN ALPHABET - ENGLISH

Those who do not remember the past are condemned to repeat it.

LATIN ALPHABET - GERMAN

Wer sich nicht an die Vergangenheit erinnert, ist dazu verdammt, sie zu wiederholen.

LATIN ALPHABET - FRENCH

Ceux qui ne se souviennent pas du passé sont condamnés à le répéter.

GREEK ALPHABET - GREEK

Ὅσοι δὲν θυμούνται το παρελθόν είναι καταδικασμένοι να το επαναλάβουν.

CYRILLIC ALPHABET - RUSSIAN

Те, кто не помнит прошлого, обречены на его повторение.

CYRILLIC ALPHABET - UKRAINIAN

Ті, хто не пам'ятає минулого, приречені повторювати його.

ARABIC ALPHABET - ARABIC

أولئك الذين لا يتذكرون الماضي محكوم عليهم بتكراره.

ARABIC ALPHABET - PERSIAN

کسانی که گذشته را به یاد نمی آورند محکوم به تکرار آن هستند.

HEBREW ALPHABET - HEBREW

מי שלא זוכר את העבר יידון לחזור עליו.

HEBREW ALPHABET - YIDDISH

די וואס געדענקן נישט די פאראנגעניגט ווערן פאראשפוט צו א'בערדן.

INDIC ALPHABETS - HINDI

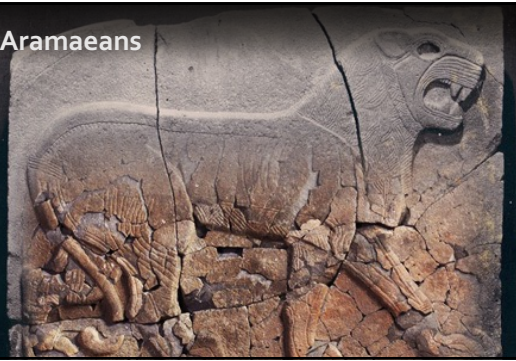
जो लोग अतीत को याद नहीं रखते वे इसे दोहराने के लिए अभिमत हैं।

INDIC ALPHABETS - TAMIL

கடந்த காலத்தை நினைவில் கொள்ளாதவர்கள் அதை மீண்டும் செய்வது கண்டிக்கபடுகிறது.

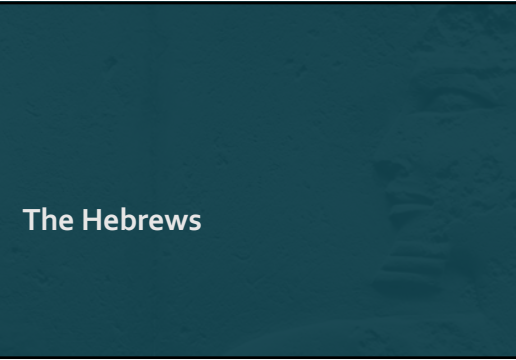
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Aramaeans

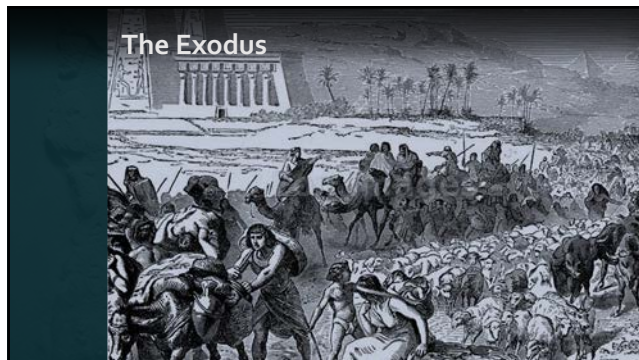


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The Hebrews



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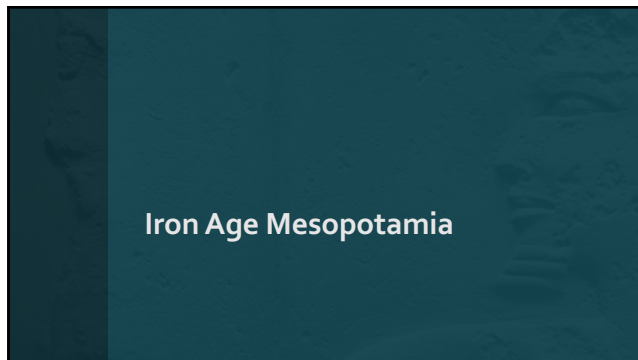
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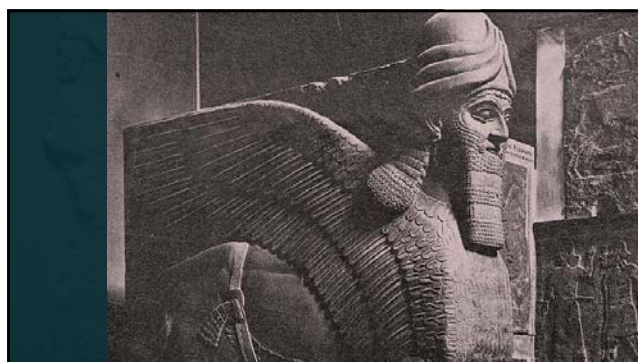
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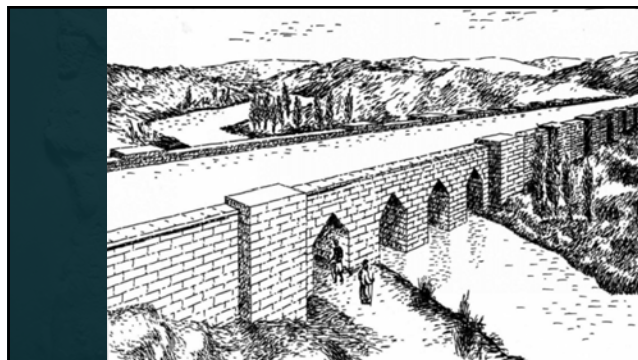
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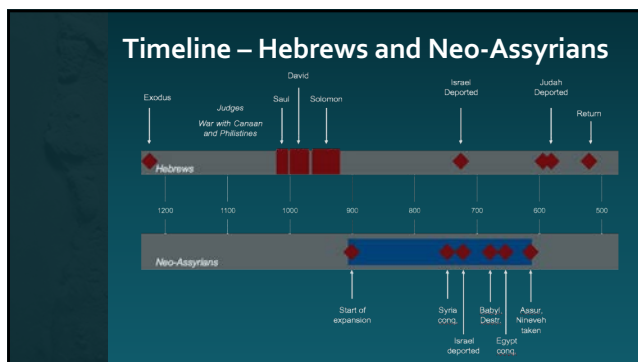
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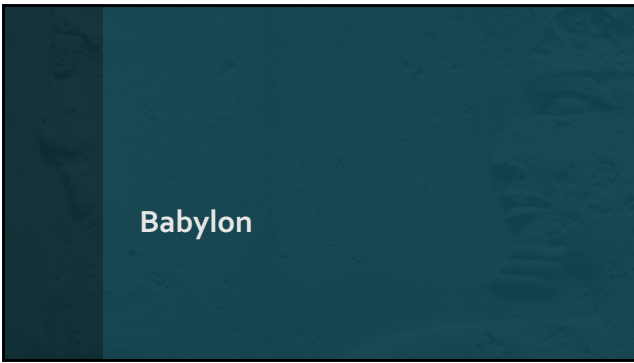
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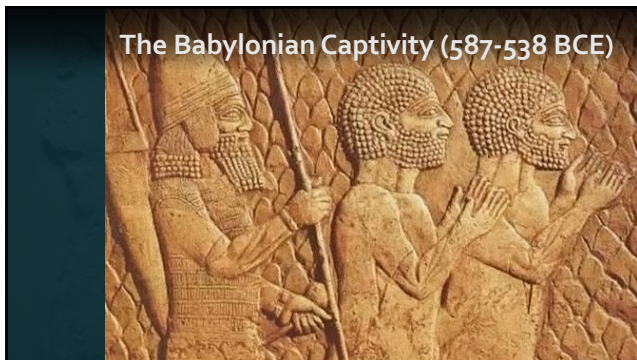
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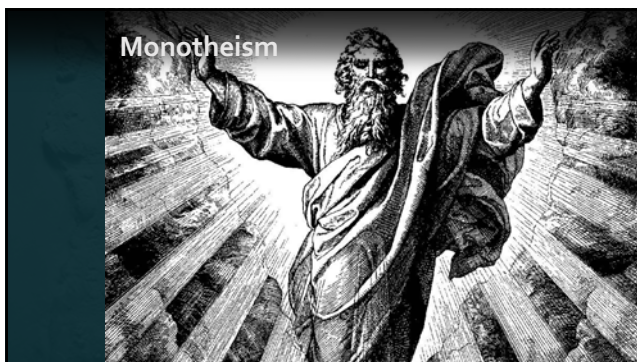
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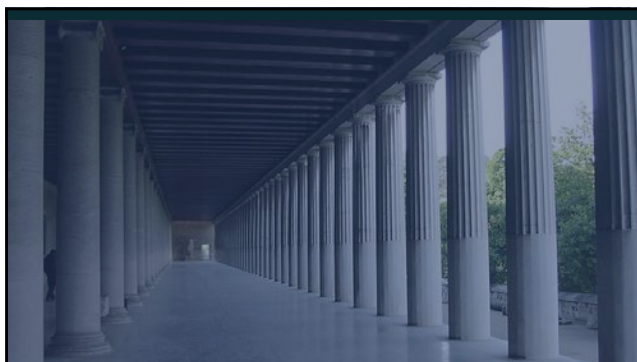
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