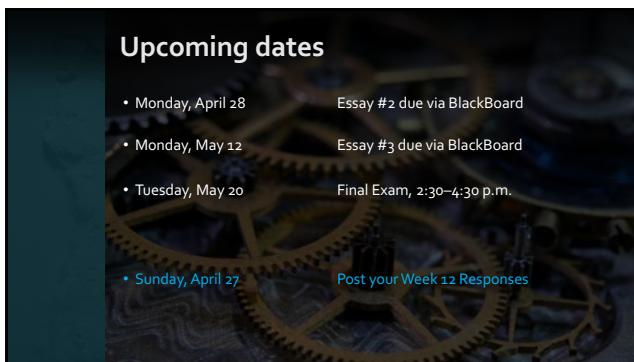


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2



3

Questions about whatever



4

What is *Clouds* about?



5

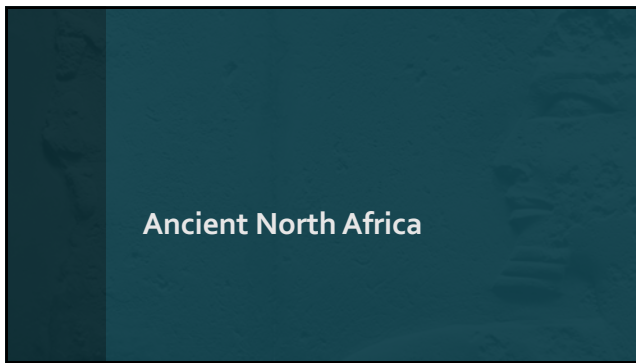
Nomos vs. physis

- *Nomos* (convention)
 - Is morality merely arbitrarily dictated by society?
 - Protagoras: "Man is the measure of all things"
- *Physis* (nature)
 - Is there a higher sanction to be found in something else, like the natural world?
 - A search for ways to identify natural laws of morality and justice—universal truths

6



7



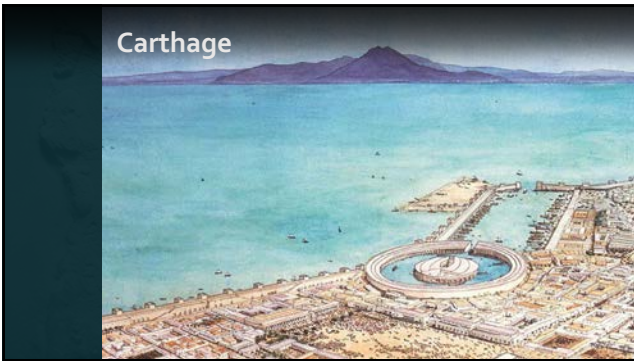
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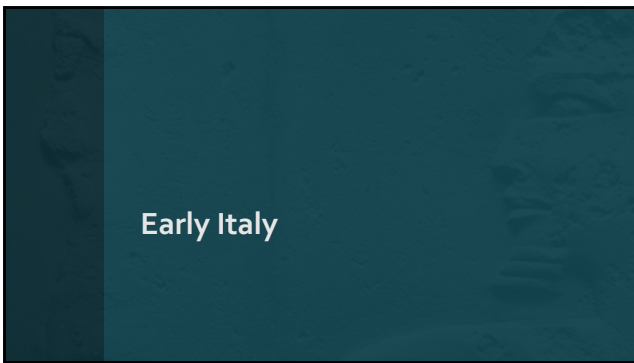
11



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18



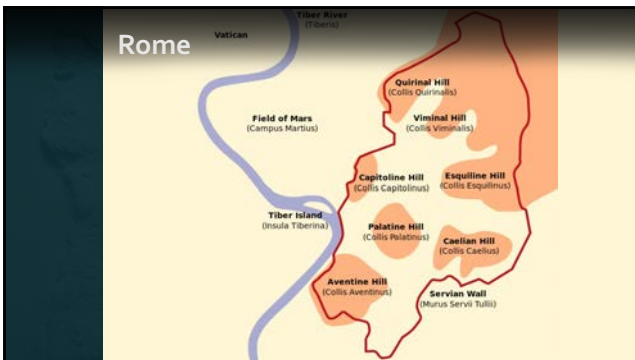
Etruscan influence: The triumph

19



Etruscan religion

20



Rome

21

Roman Names

22

Roman names

C. IVLIVS C.F. C.N. CAESAR IMP.

praenomen nomen filiation (formal records) cognomen

23

Passing the family name

C. OCTAVIVS C.F.

↓

C. IVLIVS C.F. CAESAR OCTAVIANVS

24

Female names

IVLIA

25

Rome under the Kings

26

The Roman king



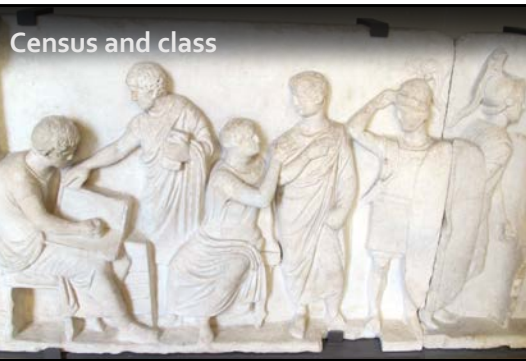
27

Family and clan



28

Census and class



29

Census

PROPERTY ↑

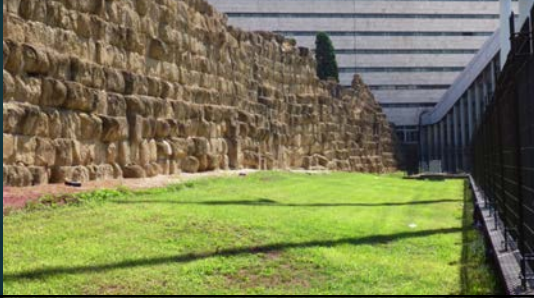
Families that meet the minimum property requirement for military levy

I
II
III
IV
V

Head Count

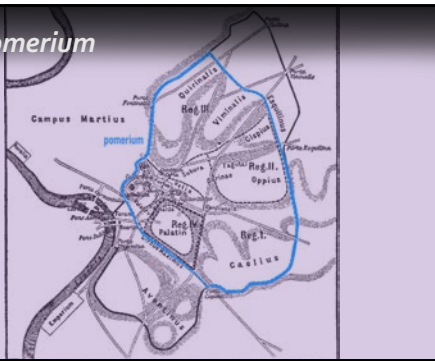
30

Origins of later institutions



31

The pomerium



32

Early Roman values

- Virtus
- Pietas
- Fides, Gravitas, Constantia
- Auctoritas
- Later described as the *mos maiorum* ("the ways of our ancestors")

33

Kings of Rome

34

The Roman kings



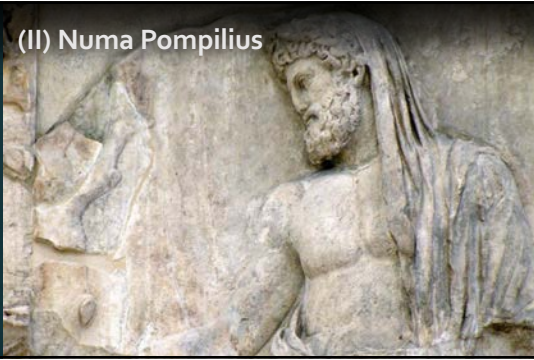
35

(I) Romulus



36

(II) Numa Pompilius



37

(VII) L. Tarquinius Superbus

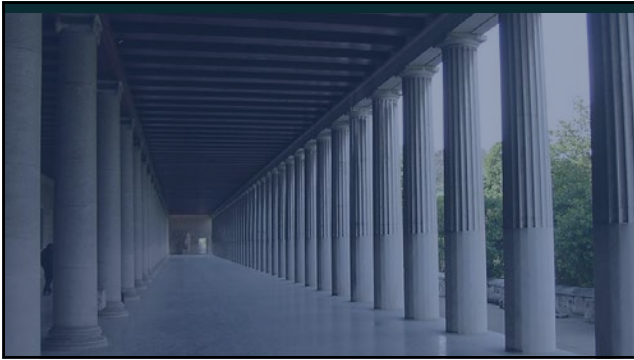


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The Rape of Lucretia



39



40
