

1

---

---

---

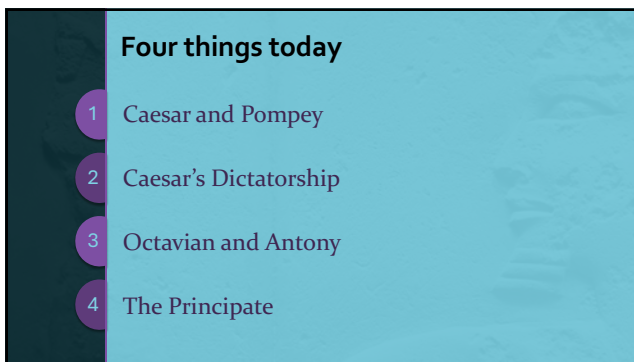
---

---

---

---

---



2

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



3

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Quiz #9: Crossing the Rubicon

1. When Caesar said "the dice are cast" (i.e., "there is no turning back now"), he was referring to
    - a. the gambling debts he had incurred
    - b. the war with Verginicus and the Gauls
    - c. crossing the boundary of his province into Italy
    - d. the formation of the "First Triumvirate"
  2. All of the following are true of Cleopatra VII, the last reigning pharaoh of Egypt. EXCEPT:
    - a. After being defeated by Octavian, she survived to be led in chains through the streets of Rome
    - b. Caesar had made her sole ruler after her brother, Ptolemy XIII, miserably beleheaded Pompey
    - c. She had a son with Caesar named Caesarion
    - d. Depicting him as Cleopatra's lucky helped Octavian turn the Romans against Antony
  3. The Julian calendar refers to
    - a. the schedule of executions under Caesar
    - b. the timeline of Caesar's rise to power
    - c. the system of leap years every four years
    - d. the list of Caesar's enemies and when they were granted
  4. The "Second Triumvirate," established after the death of Caesar, included all of the following EXCEPT:
    - a. Octavian
    - b. Antony
    - c. Lepidus
    - d. Cicero
  5. Stages in Octavian taking power in Rome included
    - a. accepting the title Augustus, indicating great respect
    - b. adopting the "Second Settlement," granting him the powers of consul, tribune, and censor
    - c. taking the role of princeps, or first speaker in the senate
    - d. all of the above
- BC. What did Sulla and Caesar have in common? How were they different?

4

---

---

---

---

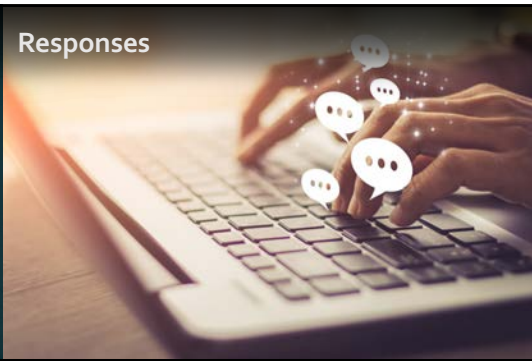
---

---

---

---

### Responses



5

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Questions about whatever



6

---

---

---

---

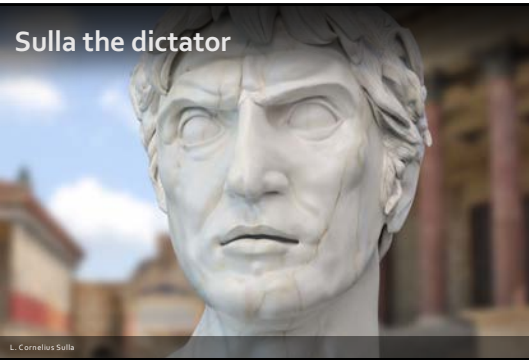
---

---

---

---

Sulla the dictator



L. Cornelius Sulla

7

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Pompey



Cn. Pompeius Magnus

8

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Cicero



M. Tullius Cicero

9

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Conspiracy of Catiline



10

---

---

---

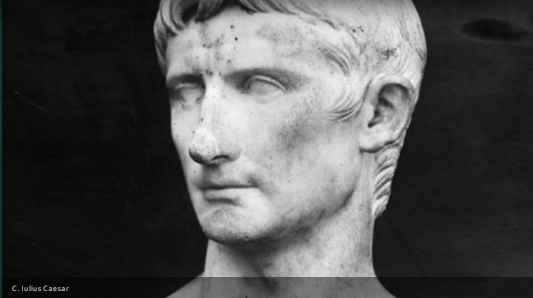
---

---

---

---

### Julius Caesar



11

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### The "First Triumvirate"

12

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



13

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



14

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



15

---

---

---

---

---

---

---





16

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



17

---

---

---

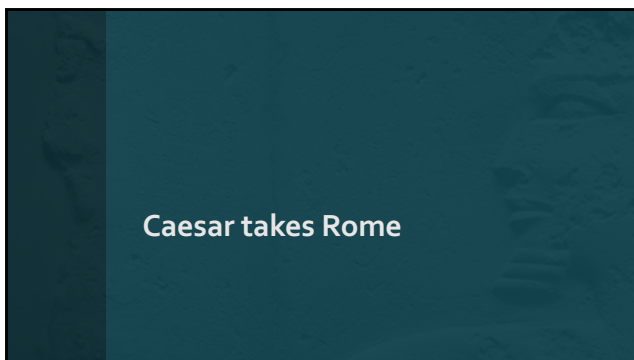
---

---

---

---

---



18

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Crossing the Rubicon: 'The die is cast'



19

---

---

---

---

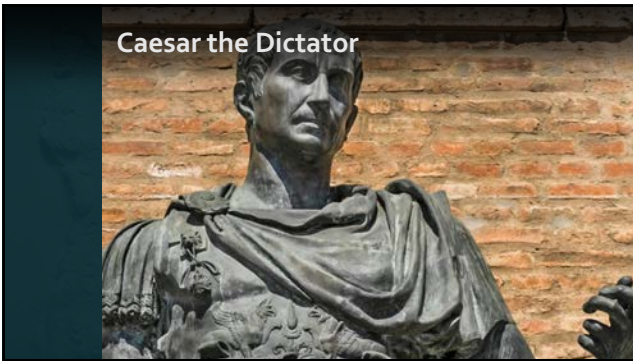
---

---

---

---

Caesar the Dictator



20

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Perpetual Dictator



21

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## The Assassination of Caesar



22

---

---

---

---

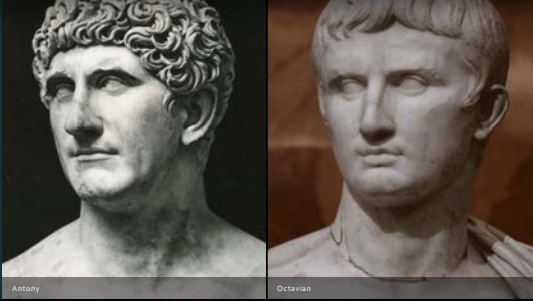
---

---

---

---

## Caesar's Successors



23

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## After Caesar

24

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---





25

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



26

---

---

---

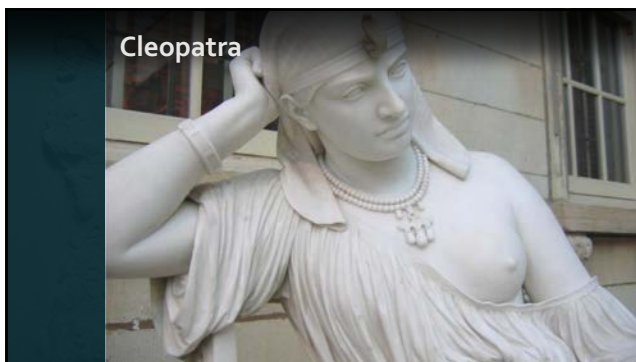
---

---

---

---

---



27

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Battle of Actium



28

---

---

---

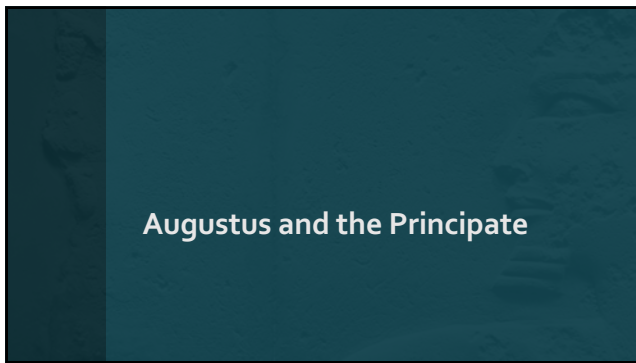
---

---

---

---

### Augustus and the Principate



29

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Octavian becomes Augustus



30

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### First settlement (27 BCE)

- "Restoration of the Republic"
- Ten-year guardianship of provinces
- Titles of Augustus and Princeps
  - (Begins calling himself Imperator Caesar divi filius)
- Right to hang the corona civica
- Annual consulship

31

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Second settlement (23 BCE)

- Consular imperium
  - Commander of every army
  - Superior of every governor
  - Supreme authority over city of Rome
- Power of a tribune of the plebs
  - Convene the Senate
  - Veto
  - Sacrosanctity
- Power of a censor
  - Supervision of morals and senate membership
  - Judicial review
  - Census

32

---

---

---

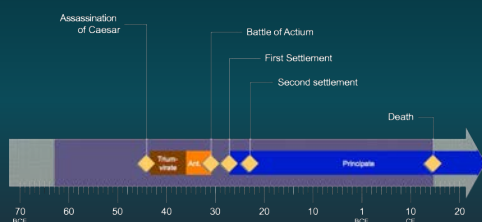
---

---

---

---

### Timeline of Augustus (63 BCE–14 CE)



33

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



34

---

---

---

---

---

---

---