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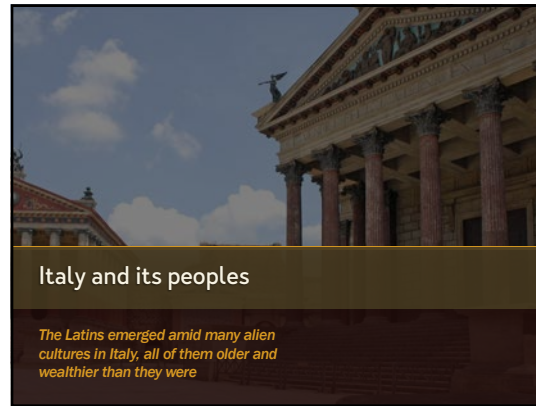
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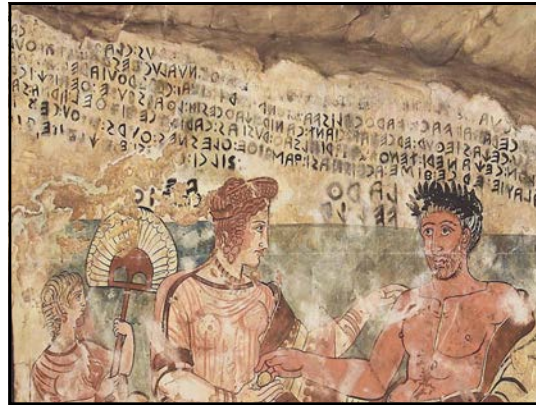
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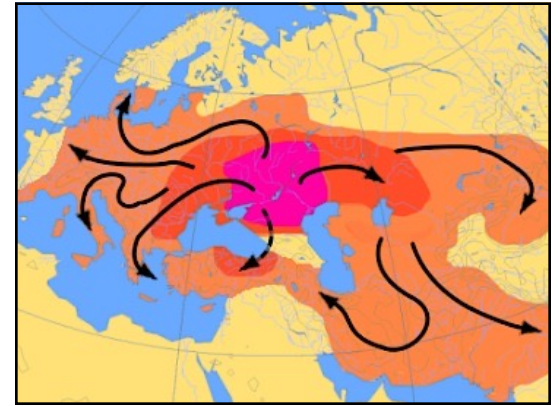
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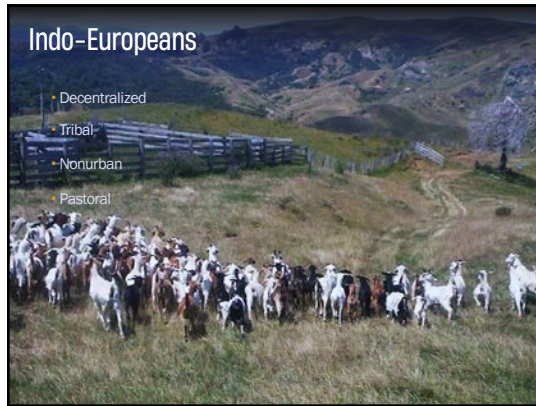
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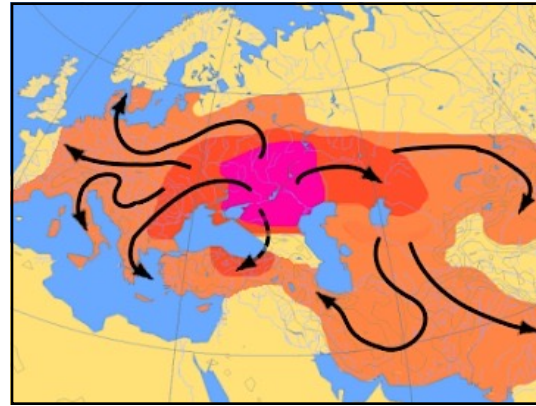
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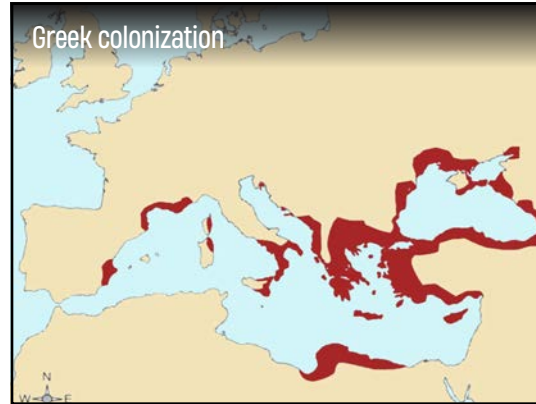
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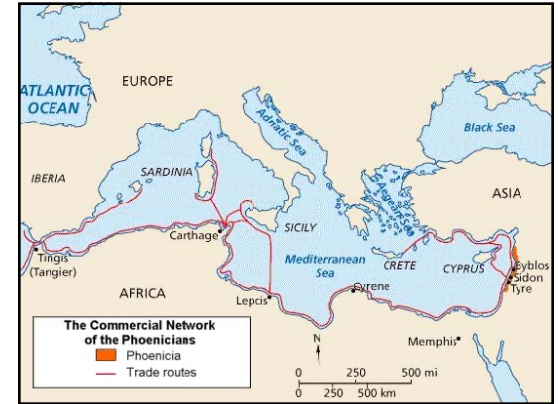
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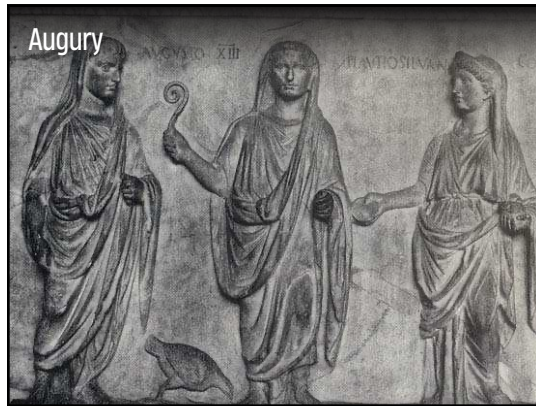
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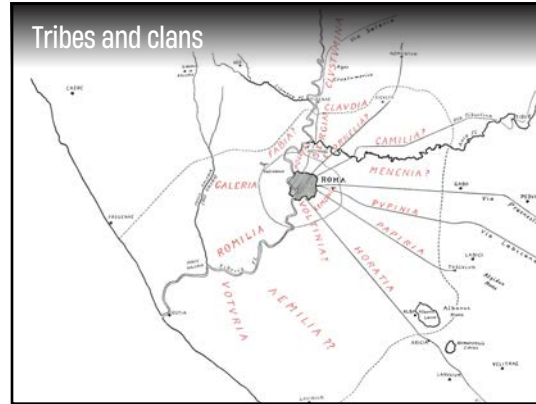
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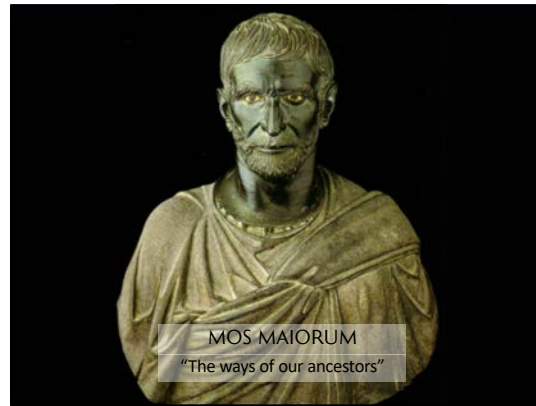
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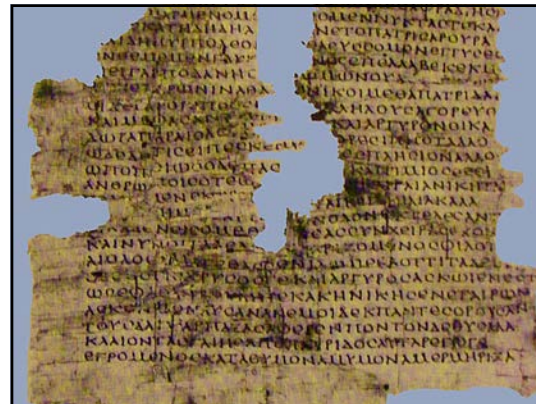
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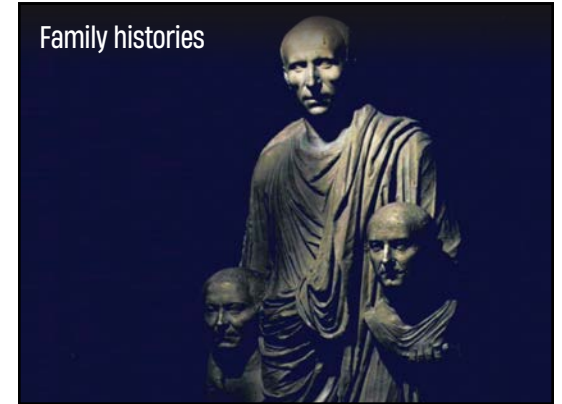
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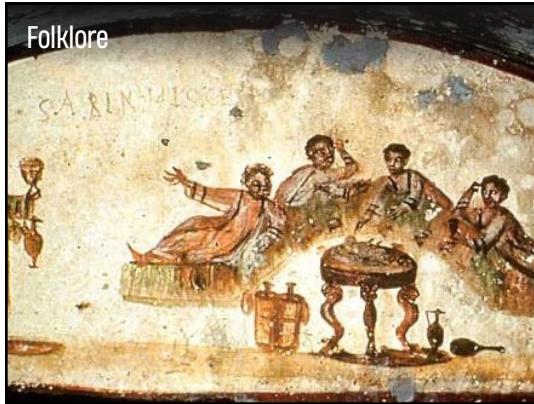
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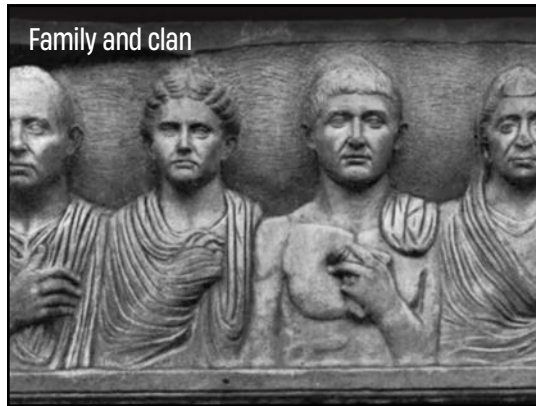
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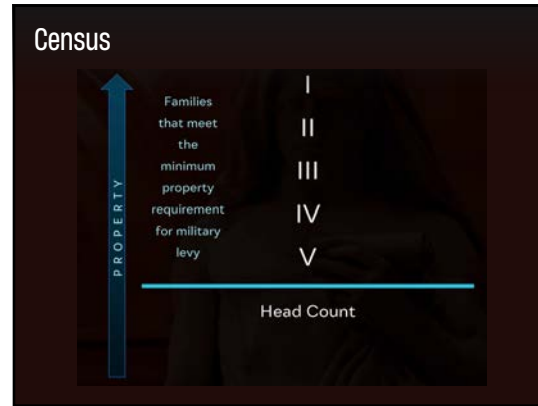
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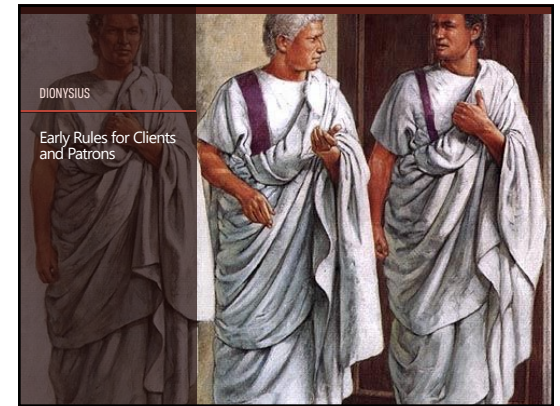
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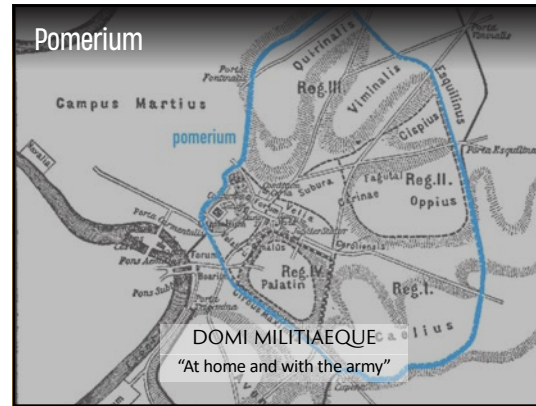
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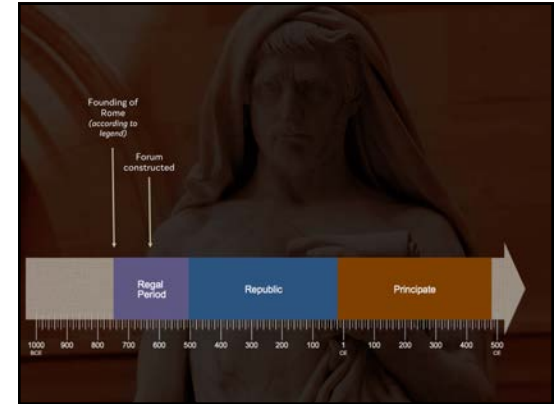
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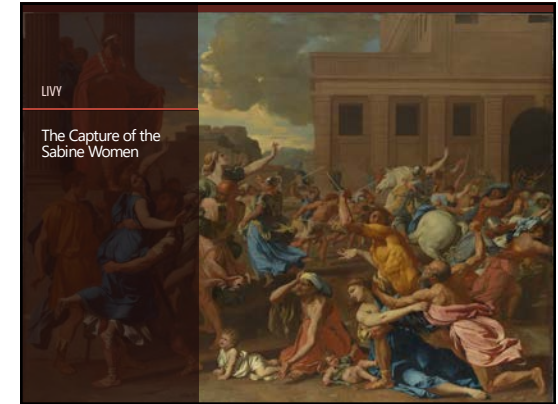
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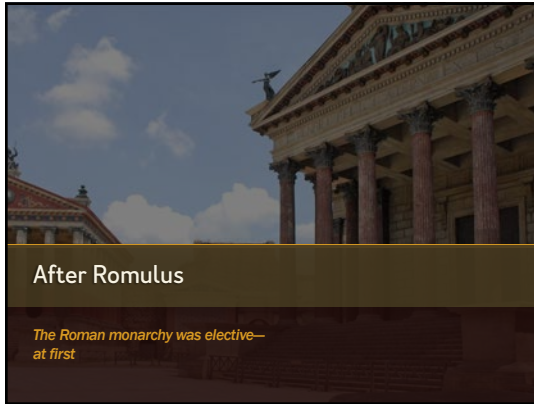
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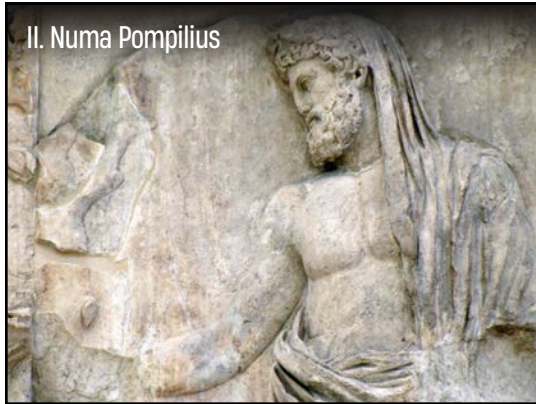
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### Roman religion

- Numen
  - Spirits investing key aspects of the Roman world
  - Janus: doorways, past/future
  - Vesta: hearth, persistence, protection of things as they should be
  - Terminus: boundaries
  - Penates: household guardians
  - Lares: household guardians
- Gods of the Roman state
  - Anthropomorphized powers interested in Rome's power and legacy
  - Jupiter: sky
  - Mars: war
  - Quirinus: Roman people

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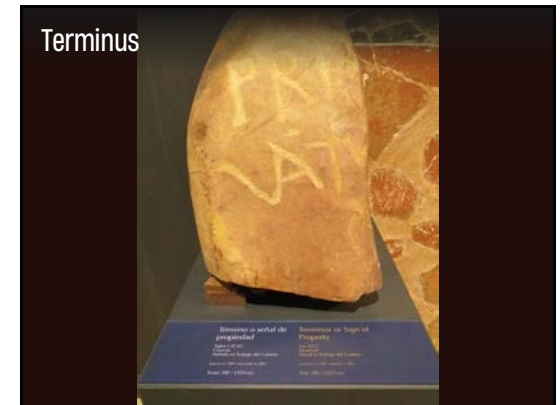
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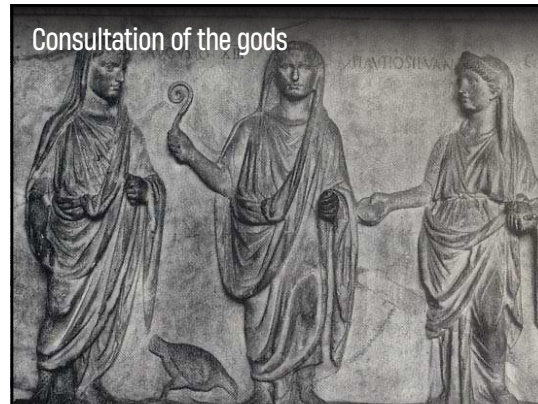
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### Roman religion

- Numen
  - Spirits investing key aspects of the Roman world
  - Janus *doorways, past/future*
  - Vesta *hearth, persistence, protection of things as they should be*
  - Terminus *boundaries*
  - Penates *household guardians*
  - Lares *household guardians*
- Gods of the Roman state
  - Anthropomorphized powers interested in Rome's power and legacy
  - Jupiter *sky*
  - Mars *war*
  - Quirinus *Roman people*

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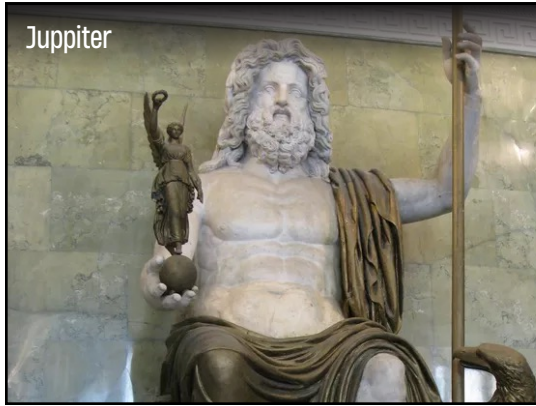
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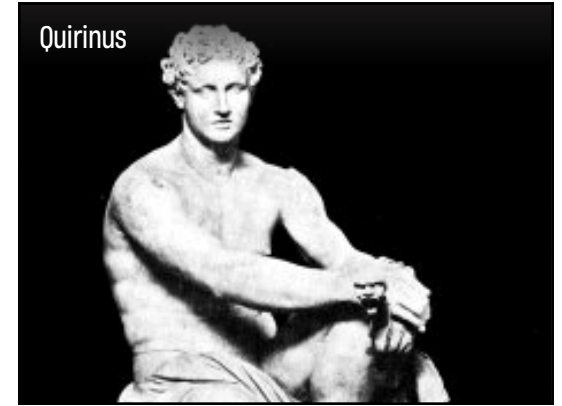
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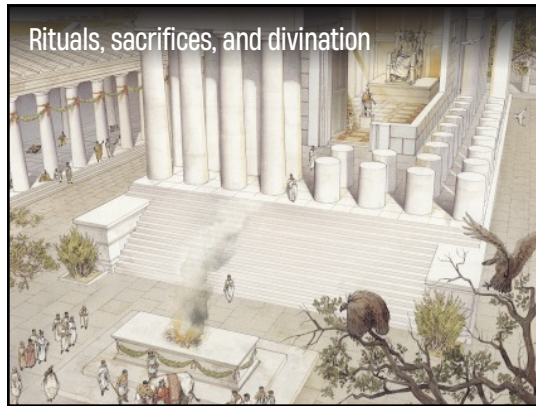
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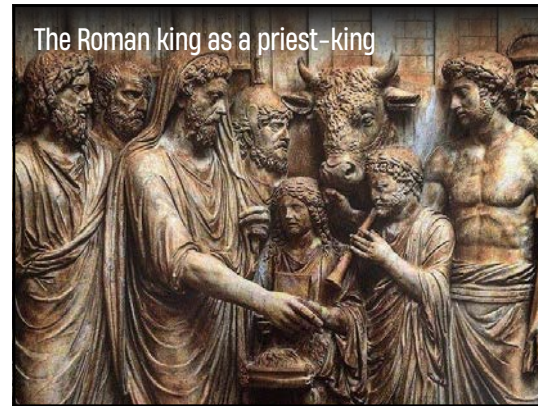
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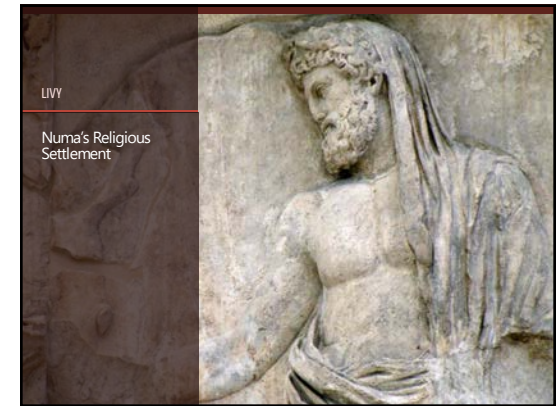
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### Priesthoods attributed to Numa

- Curiones      *Sacrifices for the curiae (assemblies)*
- Flamines      *Priests dedicated to a specific god*
- Celeres      *Romulus's bodyguard*
- Augurs      *Divination*
- Vestals      *Tenders of the sacred fire*
- Salii      *Twelve youths carrying Juppiter's shields*
- Fetiales      *Sacred heralds*
- Pontiffs      *Religious advisors to the state; public rituals*

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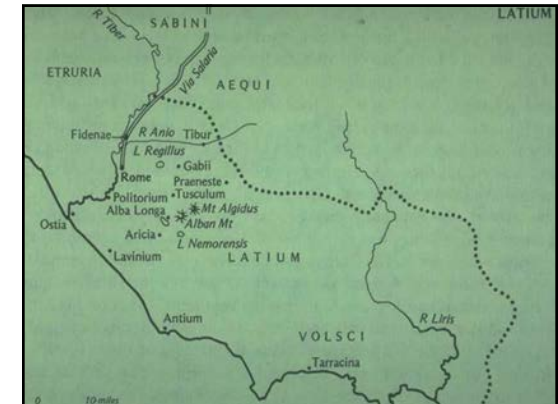
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IV. Ancus Marcius



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V. Tarquinius Priscus



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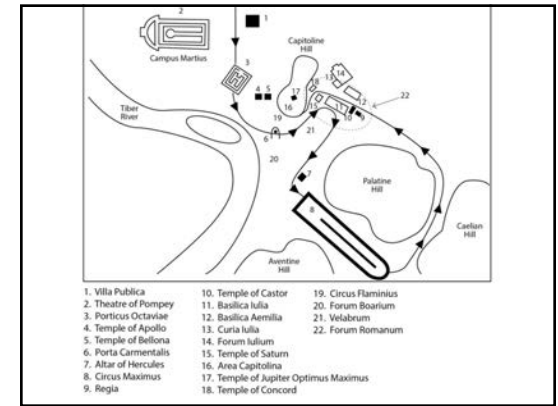
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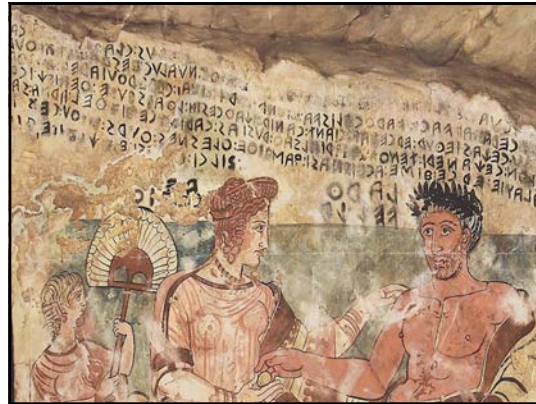
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VI. Servius Tullius

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### Servian reforms

- Replaced aristocratic comitia curiata with comitia centuriata
- First census
- Increased number of tribes
- Servian Wall
- Temple of Diana and Latin League

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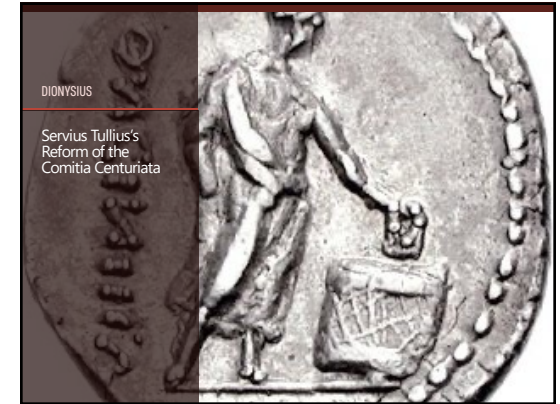
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DIONYSIUS

Servius Tullius's  
Reform of the  
Comitia Centuriata

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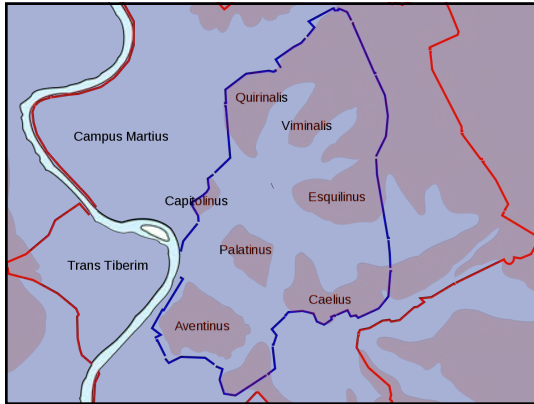
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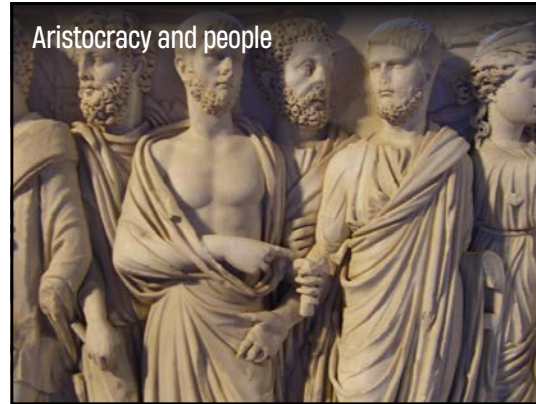
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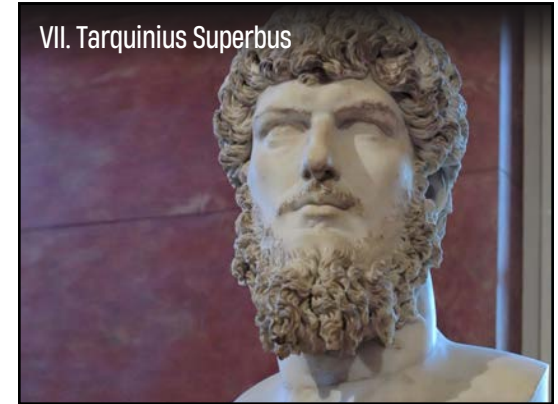
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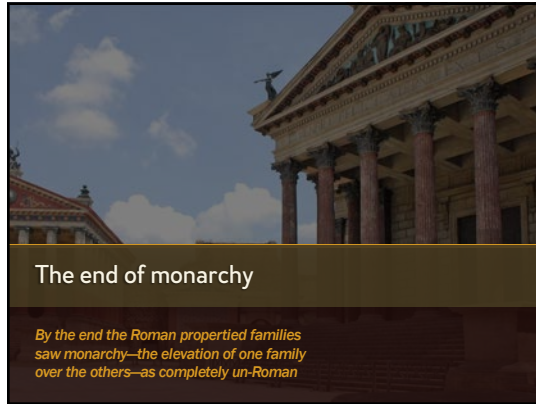
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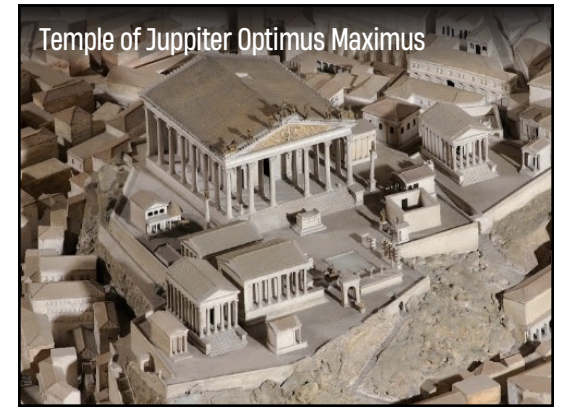
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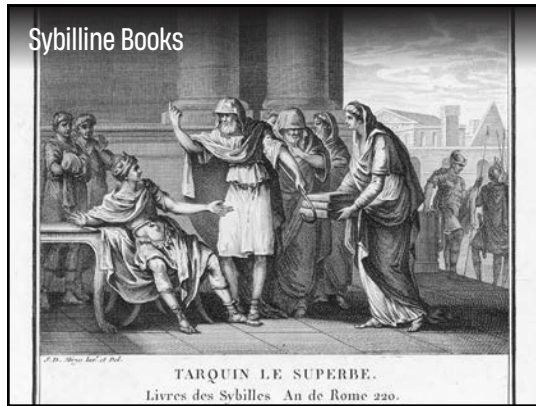
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