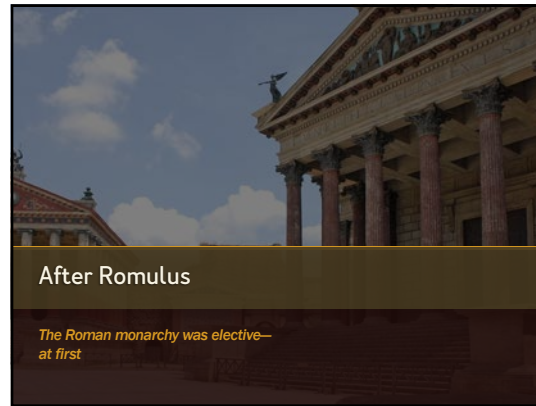


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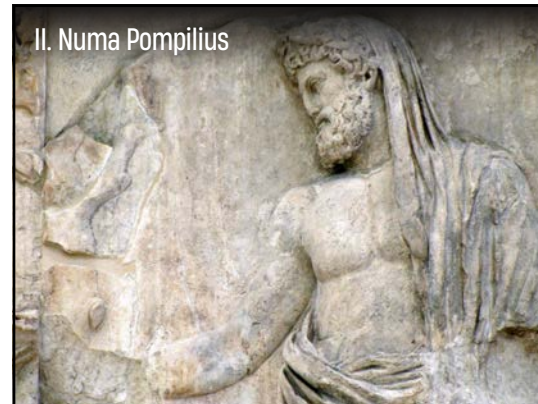
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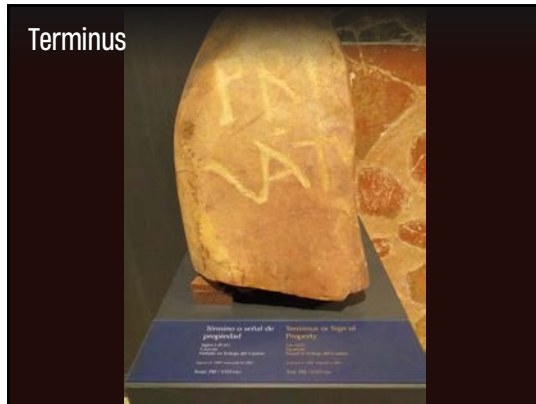


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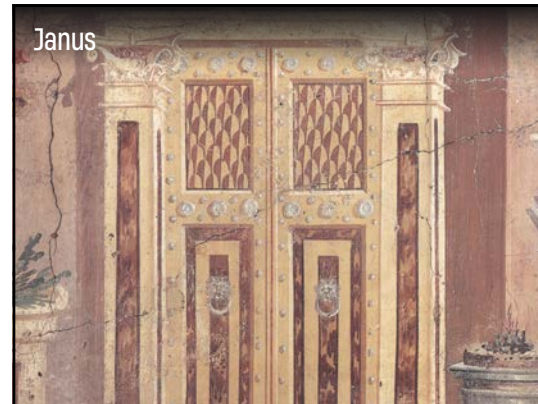
Roman religion

- Numen
 - Spirits investing key aspects of the Roman world
 - Janus *doorways, past/future*
 - Vesta *hearth, persistence, protection of things as they should be*
 - Terminus *boundaries*
 - Penates *household guardians*
 - Lares *household guardians*

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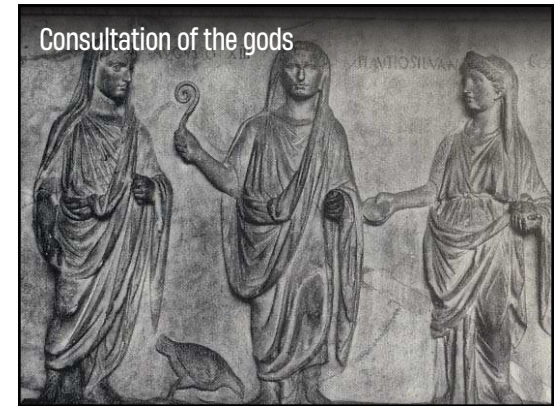
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Roman religion

▪ Numen

Spirits investing key aspects of the Roman world

- Janus *doorways, past/future*
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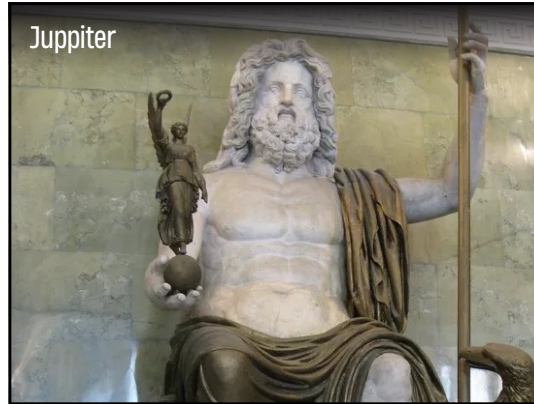
▪ Gods of the Roman state

Anthropomorphized powers interested in Rome's power and legacy

- Jupiter *sky*
- Mars *war*
- Quirinus *Roman people*

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Jupiter

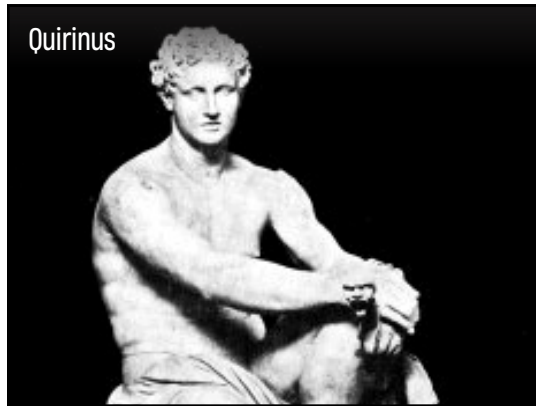


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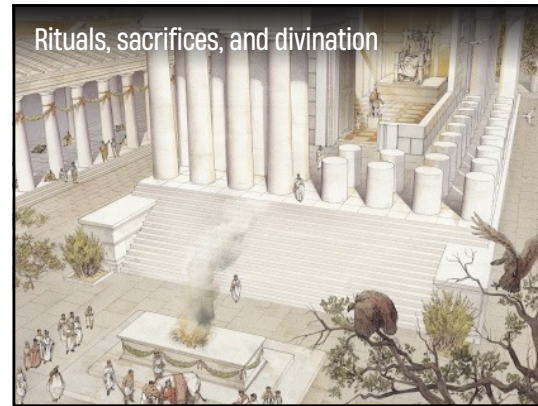
Mars



18



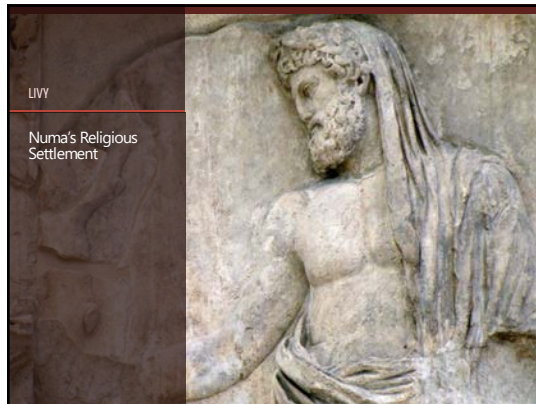
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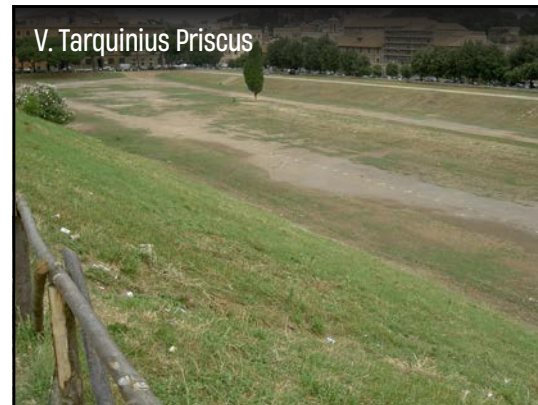
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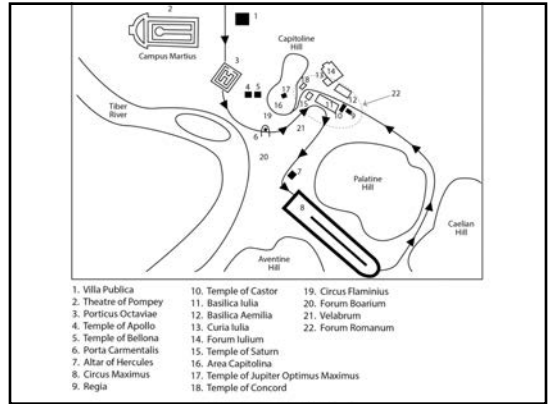
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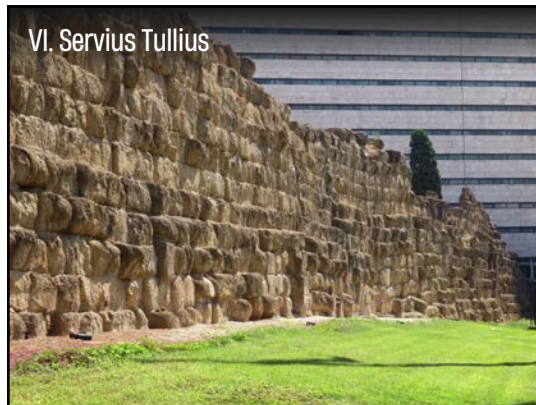
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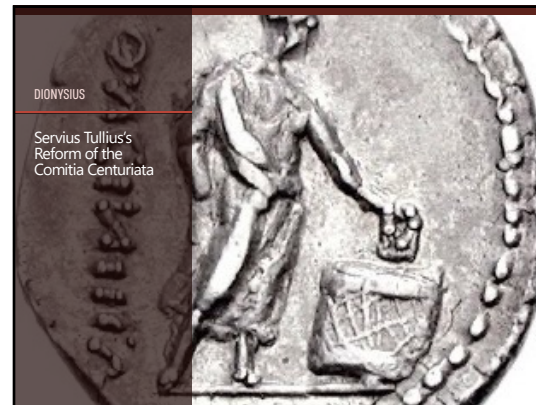
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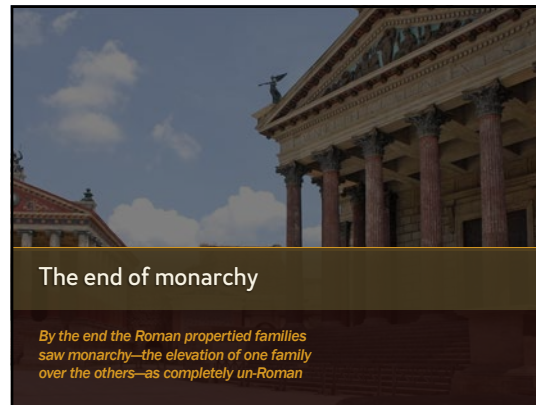
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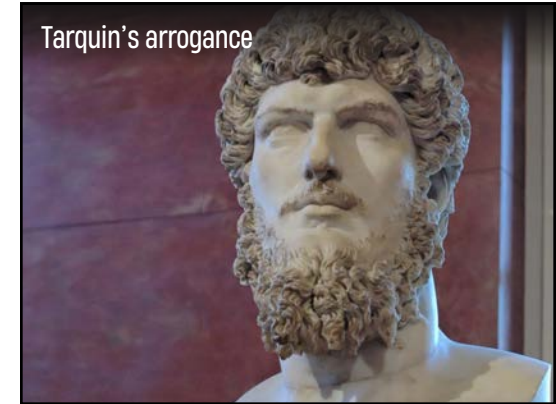
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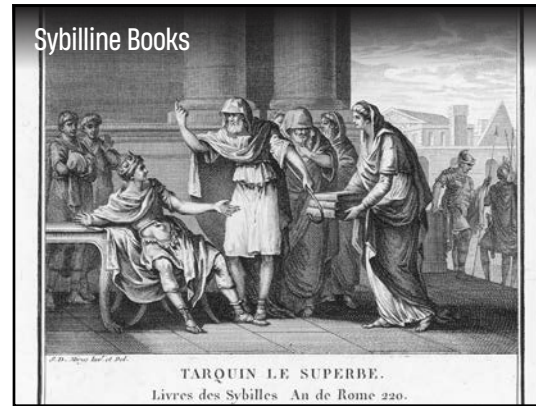
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Shared governance



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Critical principles of the Roman Republic

- Collegiality
- Annual office
- Imperium
- Ladder of offices (*cursus honorum*)

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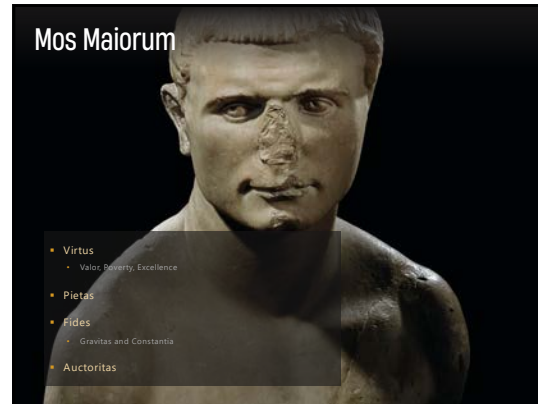
Social constraints

- Consultation of the gods
- Core Roman values (later called the *mos maiorum*)

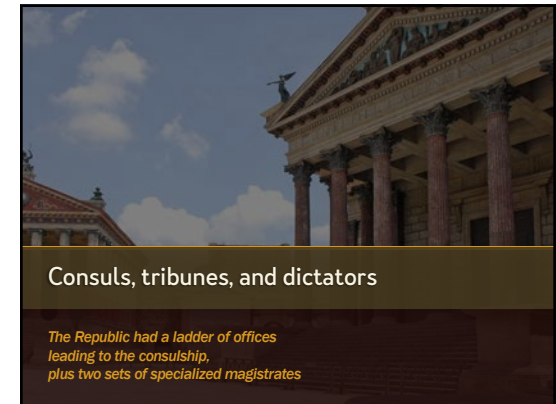
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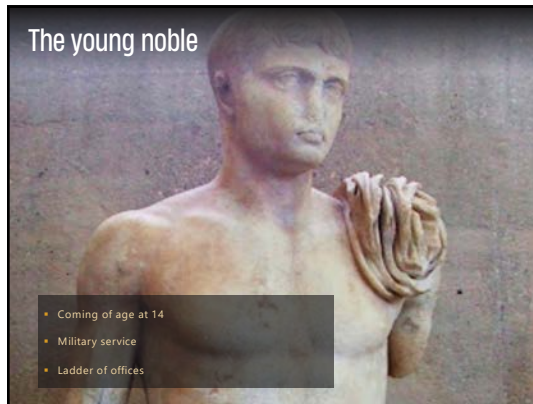
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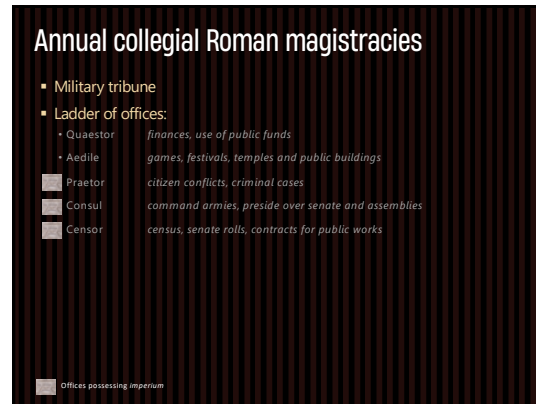
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Annual collegial Roman magistracies

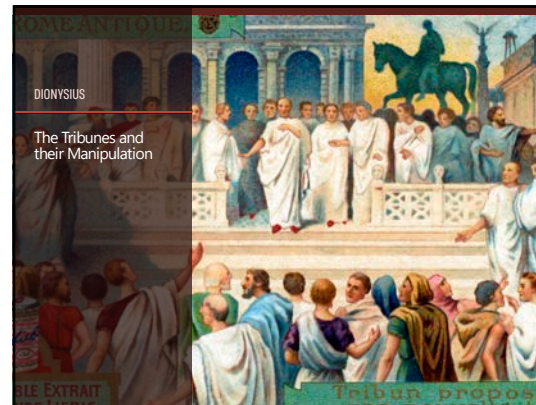
- Military tribune
- Ladder of offices:
 - Quaestor *finances, use of public funds*
 - Aedile *games, festivals, temples and public buildings*
 - Praetor *citizen conflicts, criminal cases*
 - Consul *command armies, preside over senate and assemblies*
 - Censor *census, senate rolls, contracts for public works*
- Tribune of the plebs

☐ Offices possessing imperium

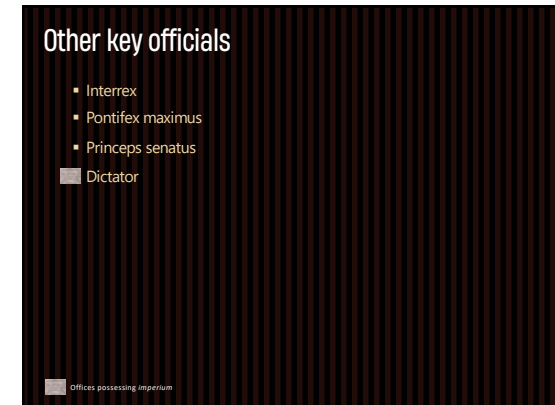
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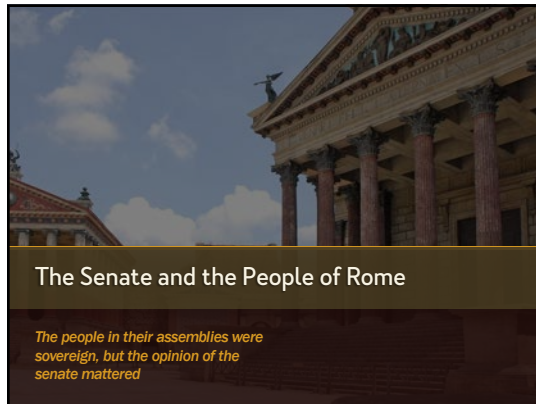
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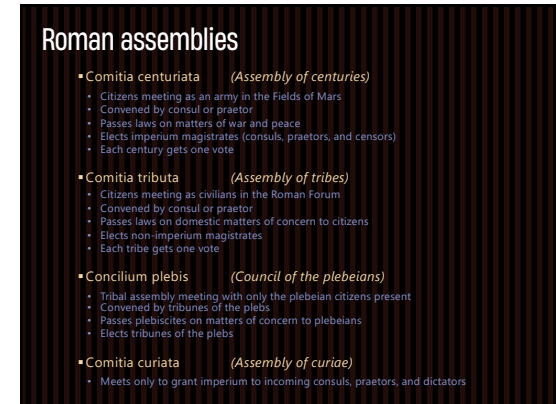
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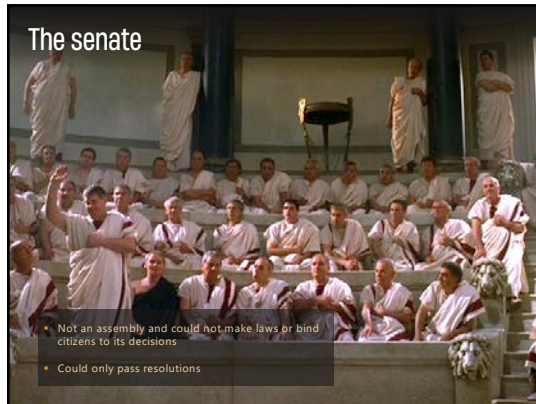
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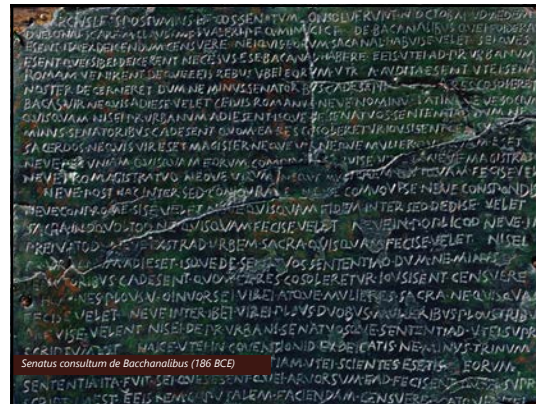
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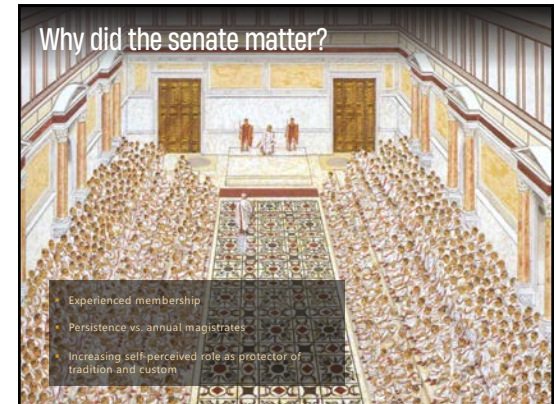
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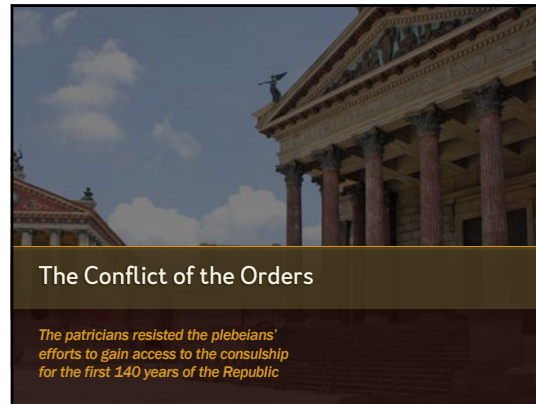
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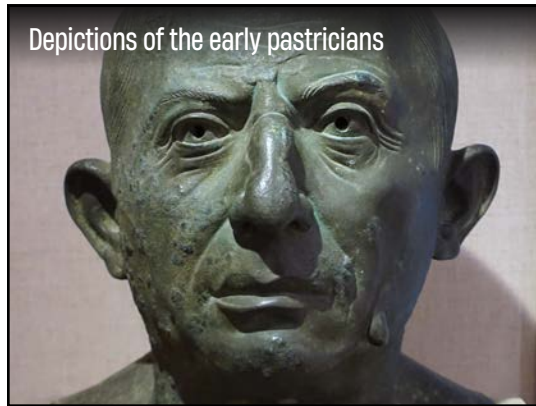
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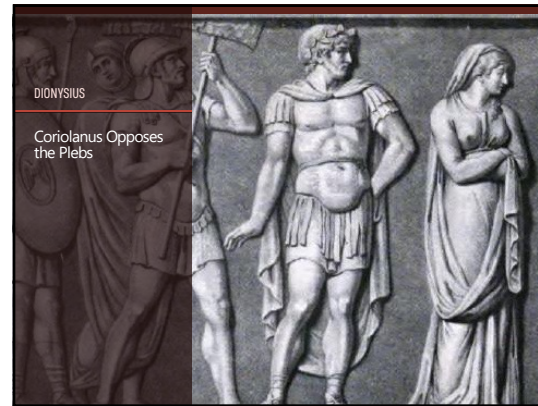
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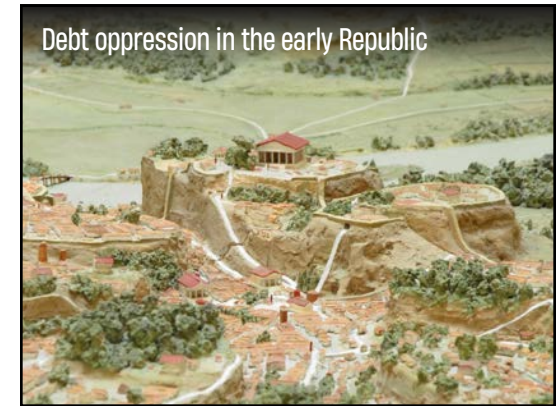
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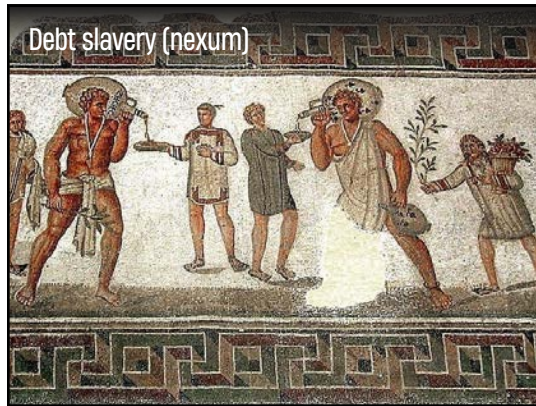
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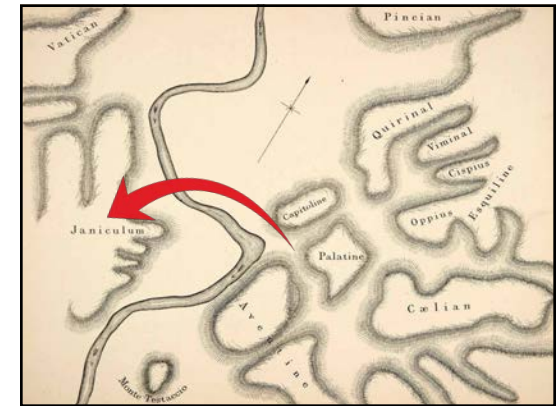
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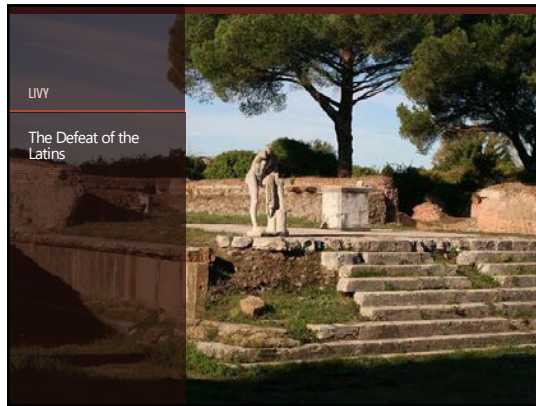
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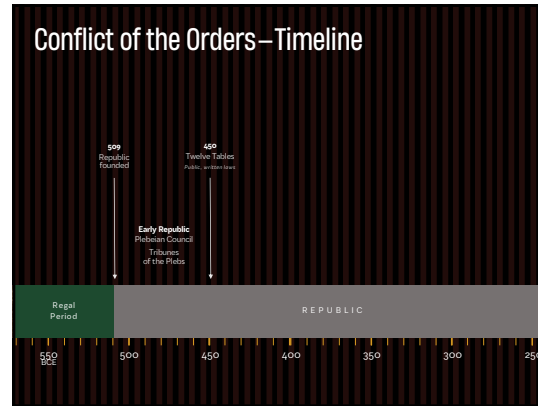
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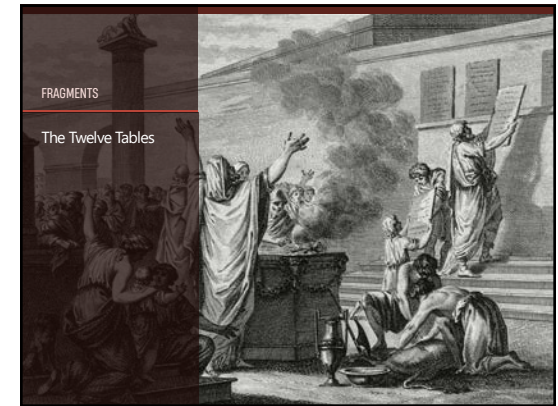
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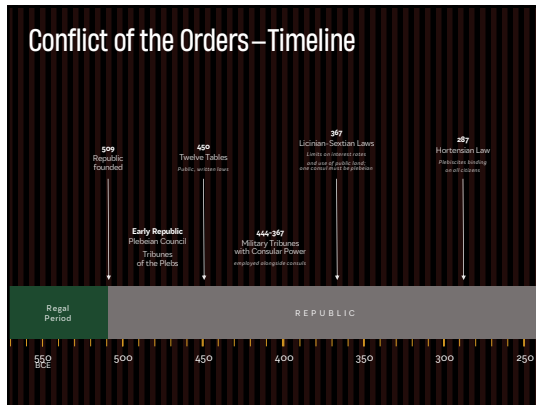
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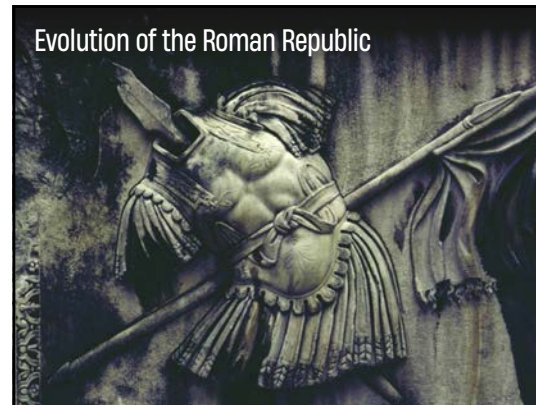
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