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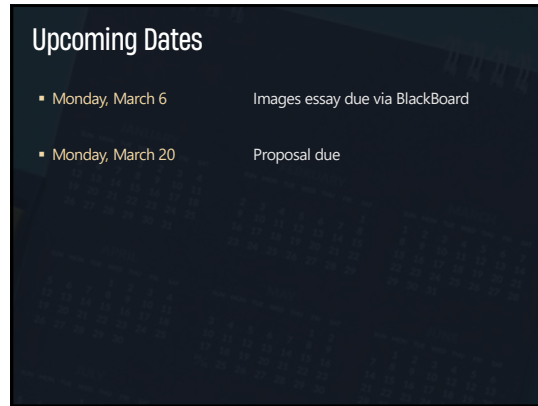
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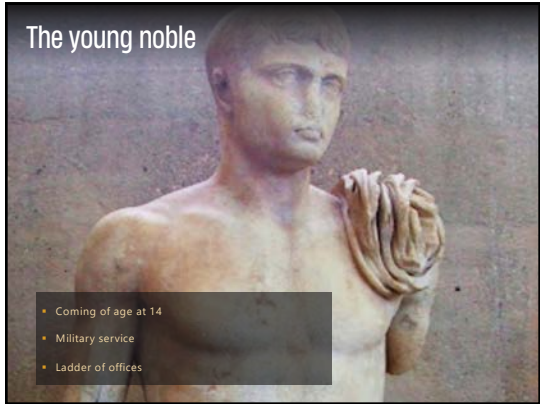
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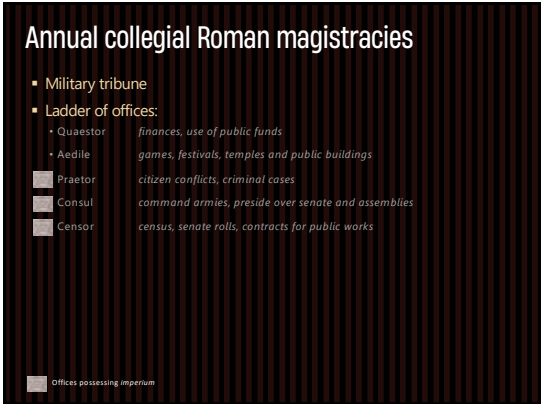
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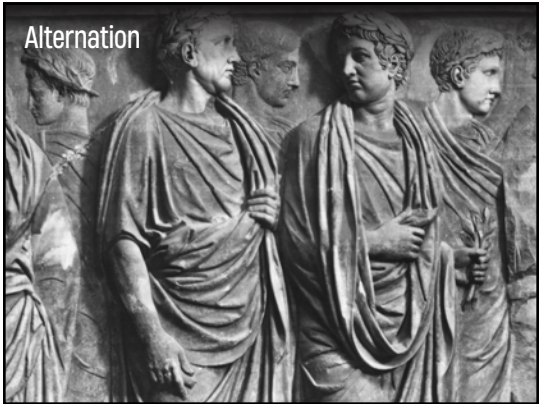
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Annual collegial Roman magistracies

- Military tribune
- Ladder of offices:
  - Quæstor *finances, use of public funds*
  - Aedile *games, festivals, temples and public buildings*
  - Praetor *citizen conflicts, criminal cases*
  - Consul *command armies, preside over senate and assemblies*
  - Censor *census, senate rolls, contracts for public works*
- Tribune of the plebs

■ Offices possessing imperium

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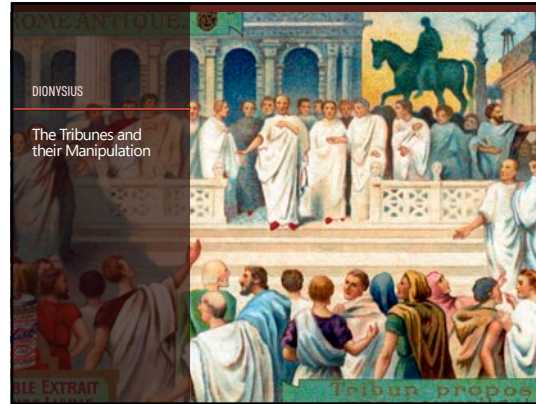
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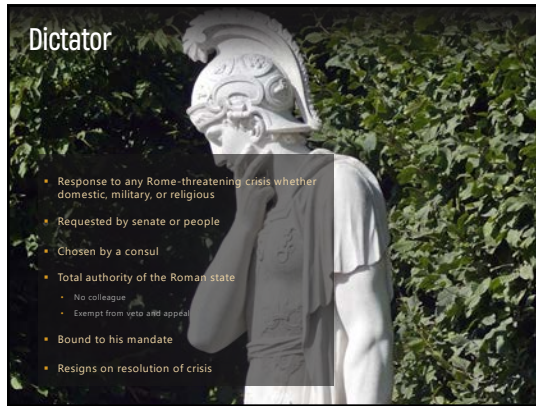
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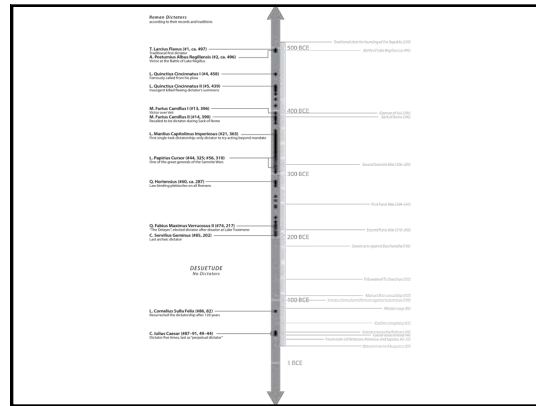
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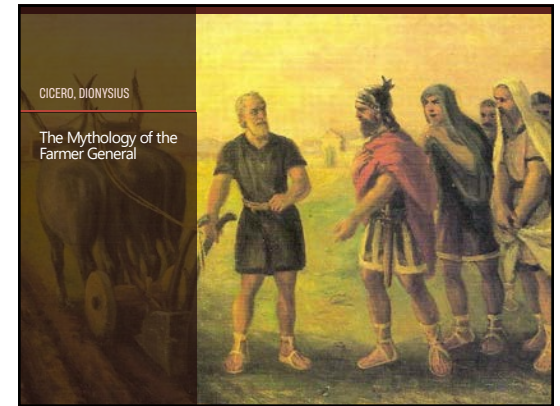
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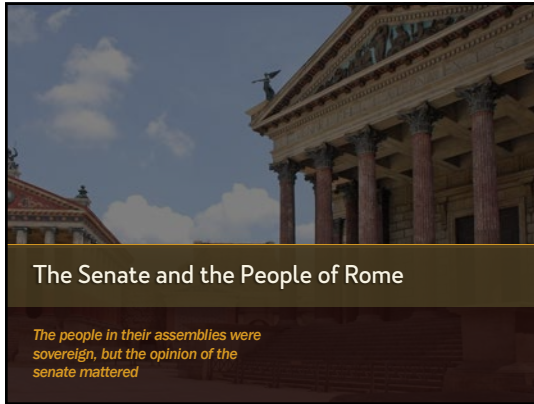
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### Roman assemblies

- **Comitia centuriata** (*Assembly of centuries*)
  - Citizens meeting as an army in the Fields of Mars
  - Convened by consul or praetor
  - Passes laws on matters of war and peace
  - Elects imperium magistrates (consuls, praetors, and censors)
  - Each century gets one vote
- **Comitia tributa** (*Assembly of tribes*)
  - Citizens meeting as civilians in the Roman Forum
  - Convened by consul or praetor
  - Passes laws on domestic matters of concern to citizens
  - Elects non-imperium magistrates
  - Each tribe gets one vote
- **Concilium plebis** (*Council of the plebeians*)
  - Tribal assembly meeting with only the plebeian citizens present
  - Convened by tribunes of the plebs
  - Passes plebiscites on matters of concern to plebeians
  - Elects tribunes of the plebs
- **Comitia curiata** (*Assembly of curiae*)
  - Meets only to grant imperium to incoming consuls, praetors, and dictators

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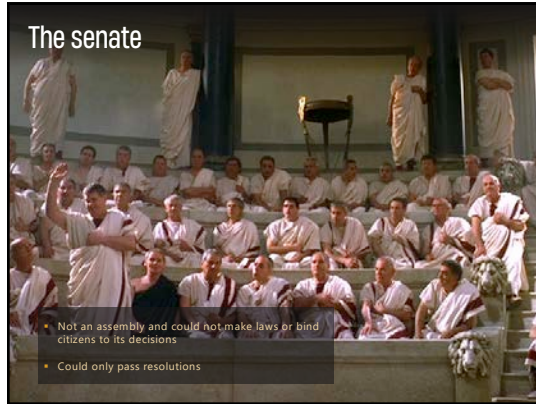
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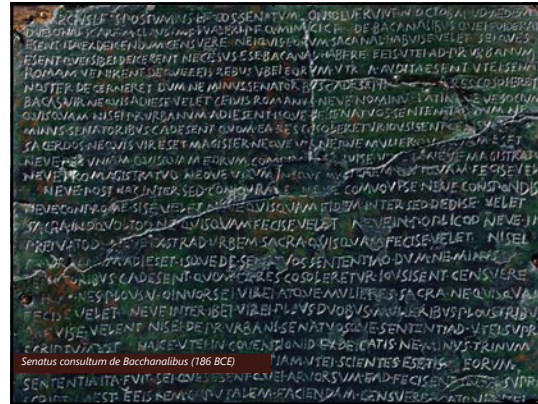
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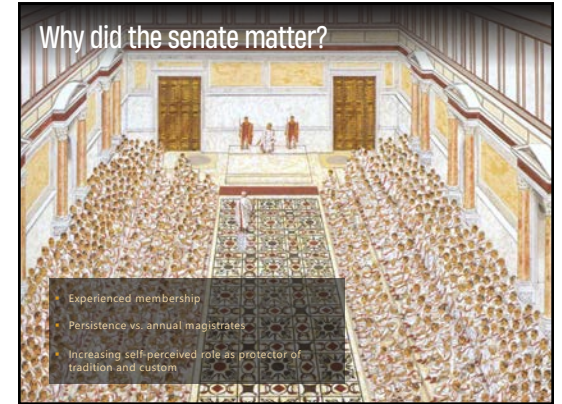
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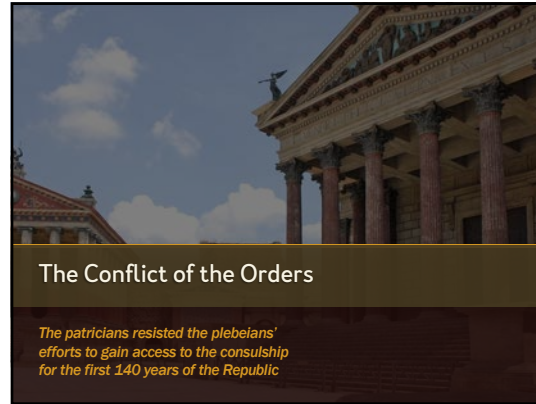
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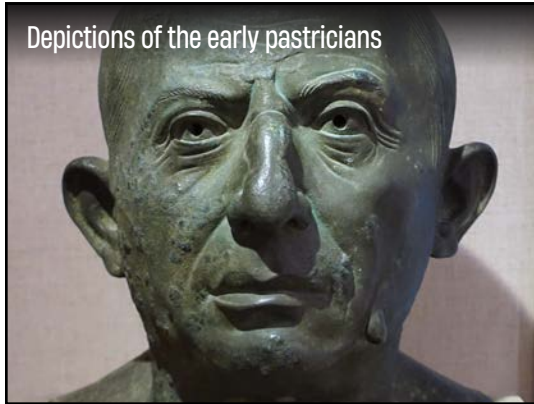
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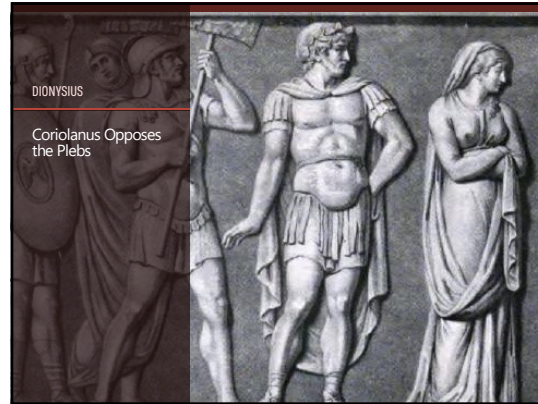
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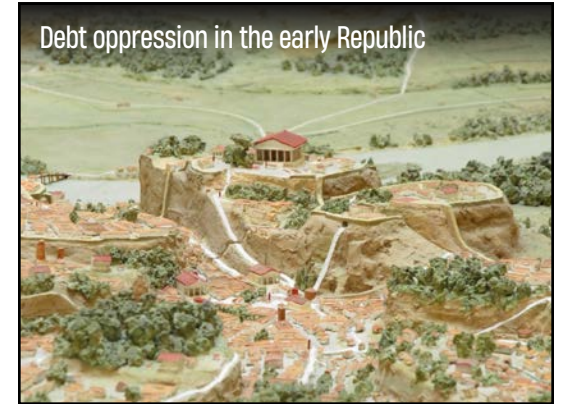
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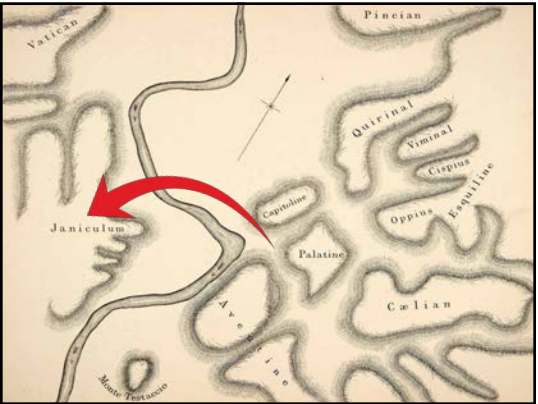
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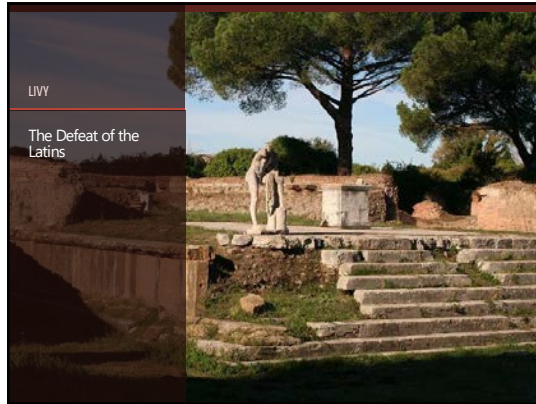
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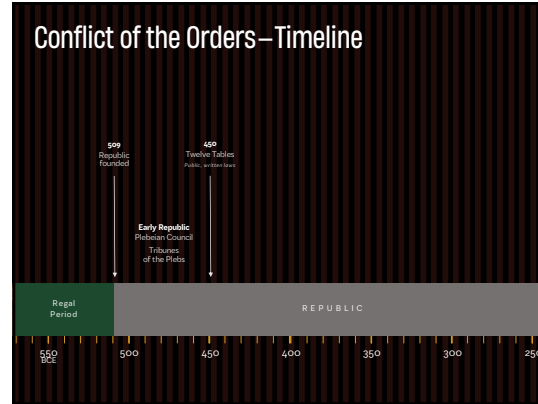
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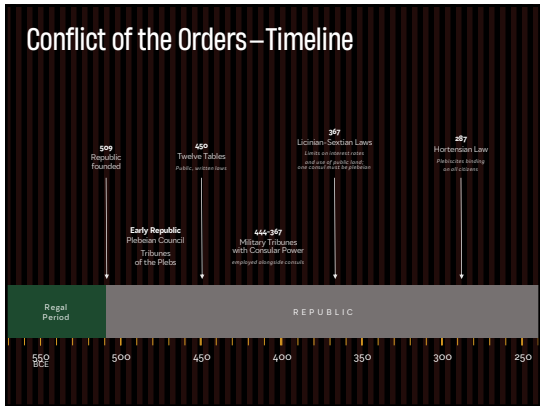
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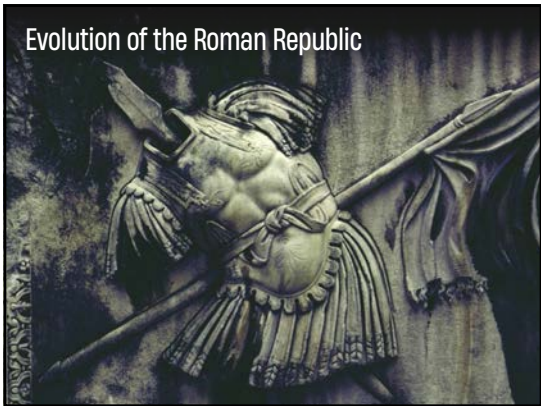
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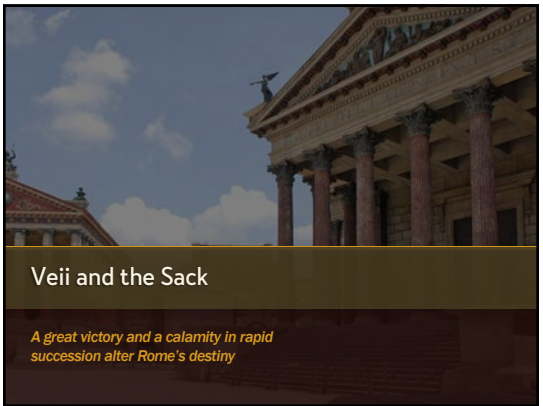
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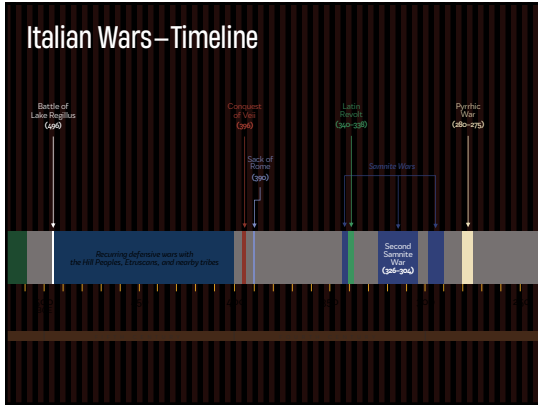
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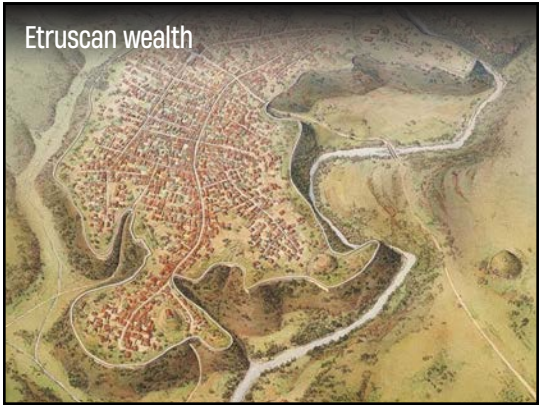
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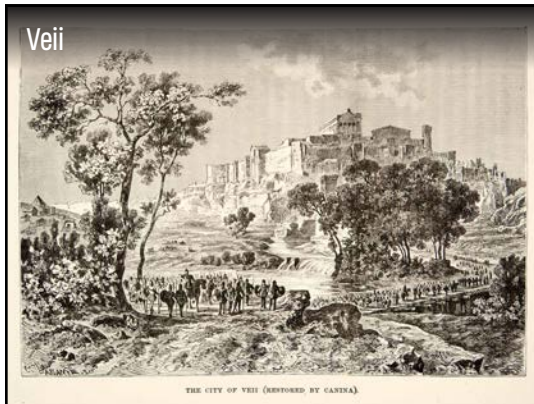
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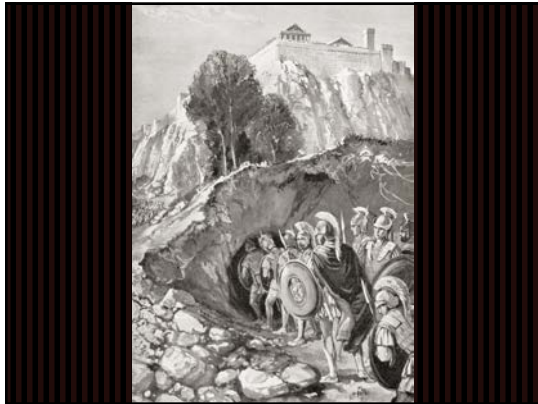
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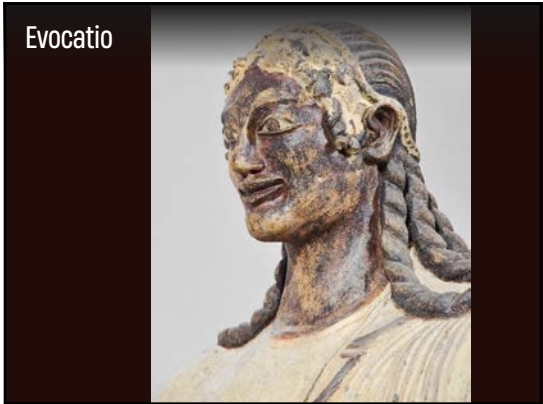
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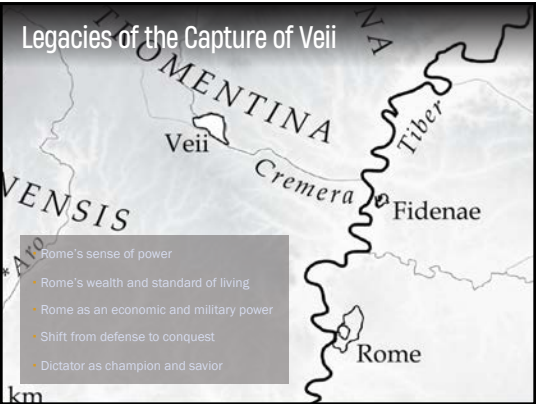
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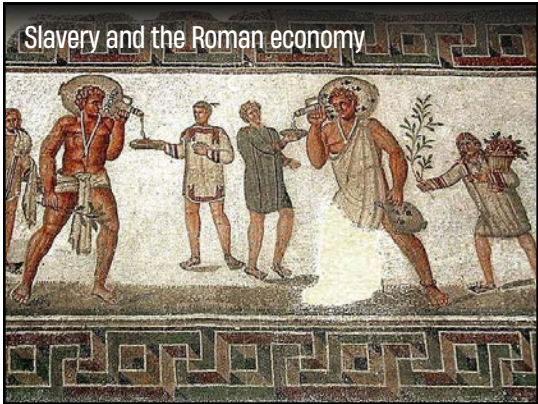
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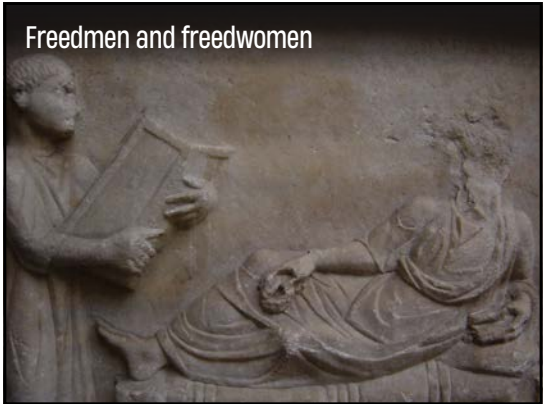
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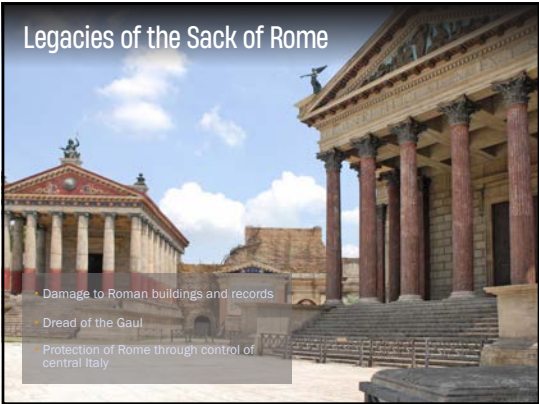
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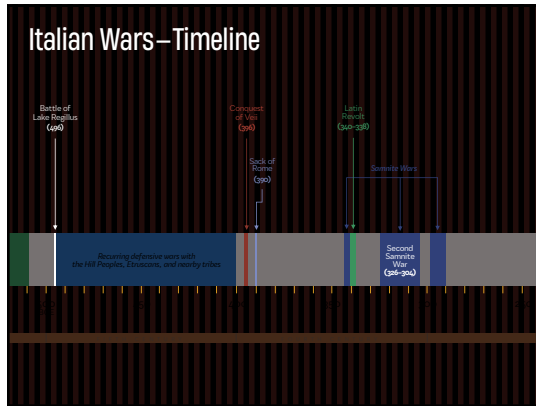
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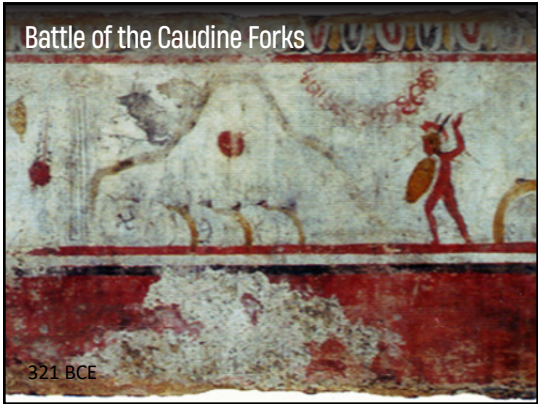
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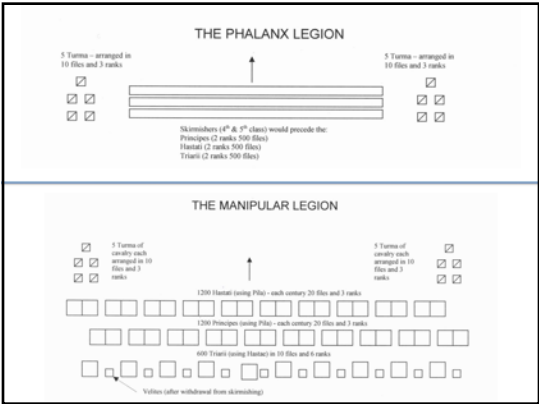
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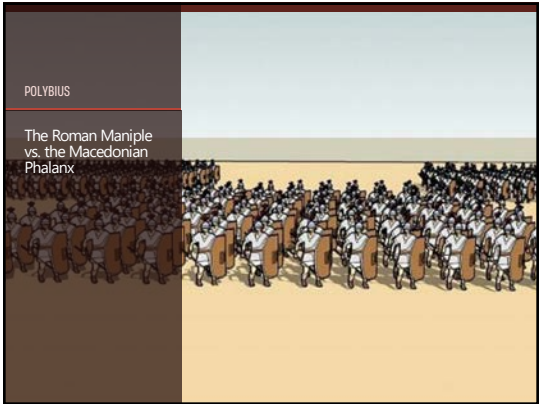
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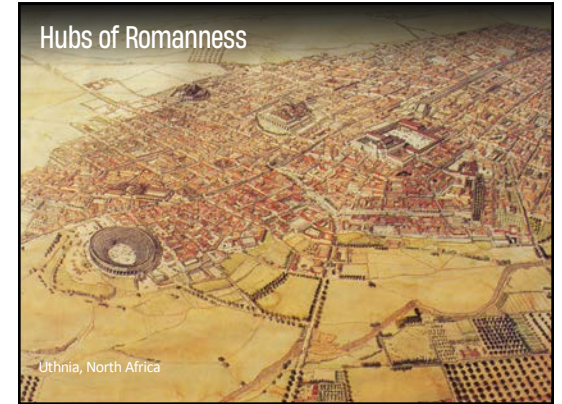
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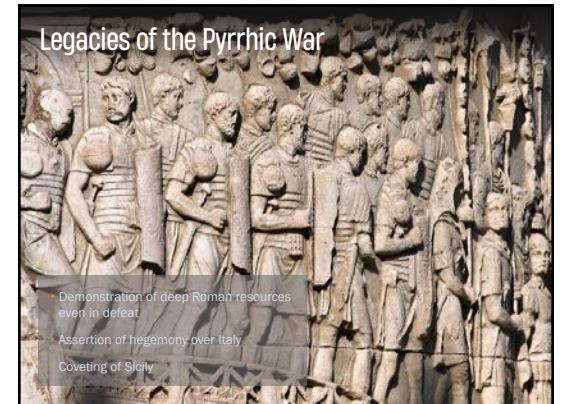
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### Effects of Roman Expansion

- Trade and manufacturing
- Civil projects
- Coinage
- Land
- Class
- Art and culture

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### The First Punic War

*The Romans again transform themselves in order to defeat their new nemesis, Carthage*

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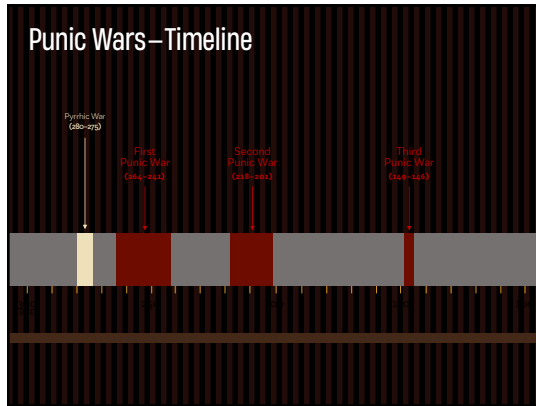
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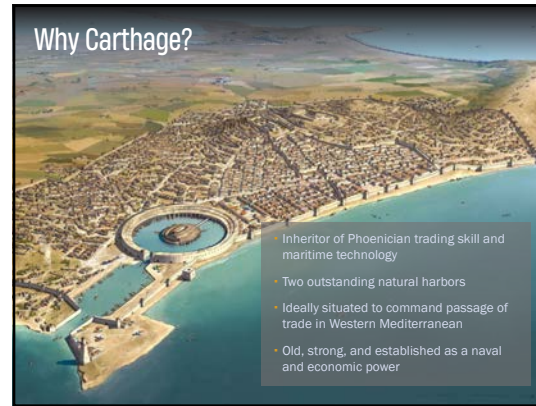
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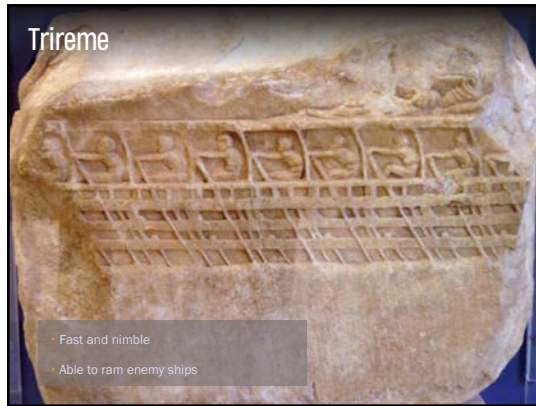
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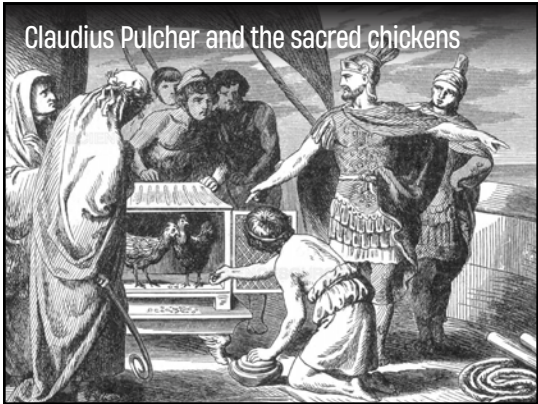
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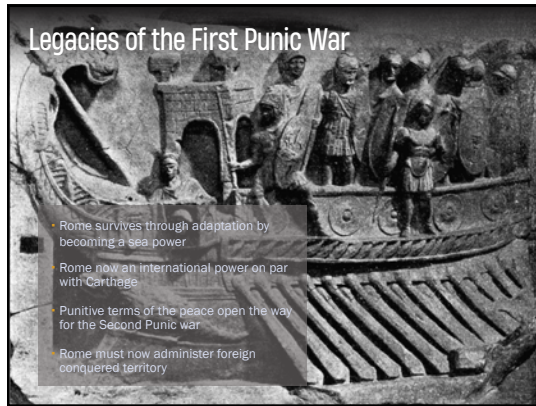
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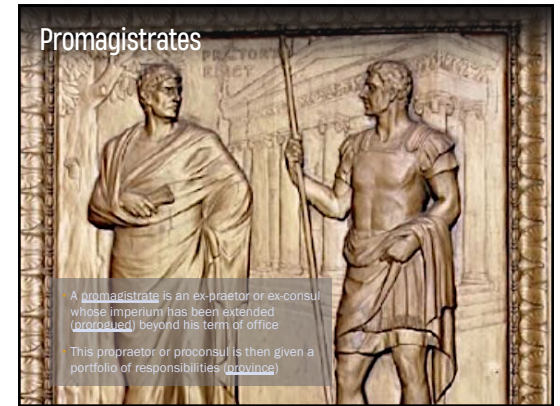
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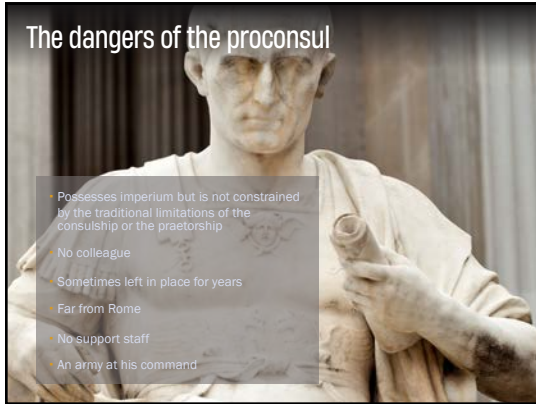
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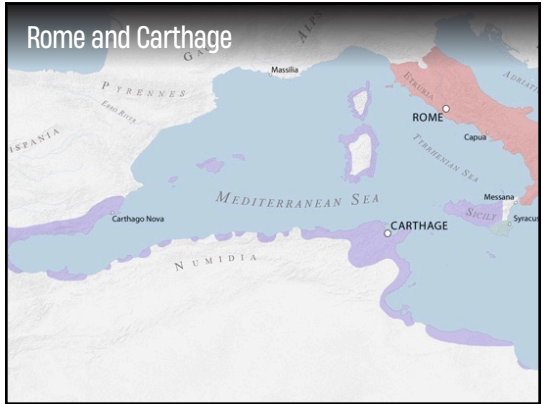
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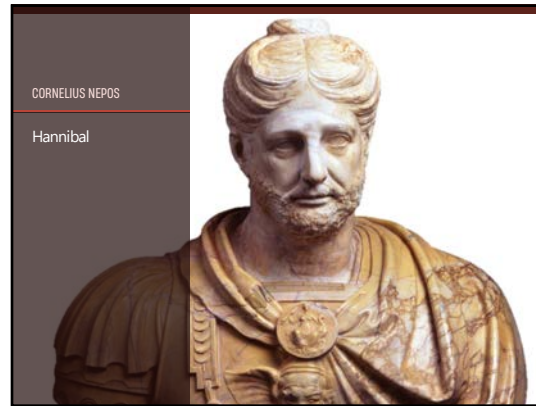
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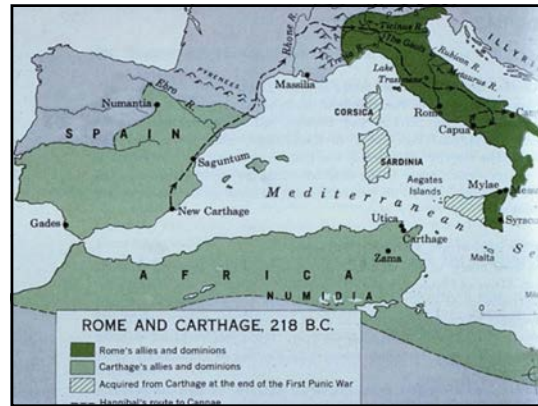
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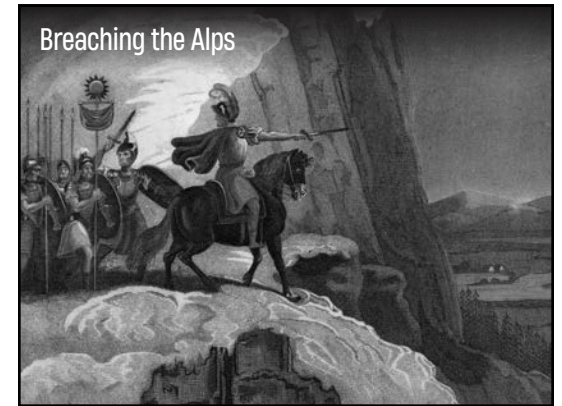
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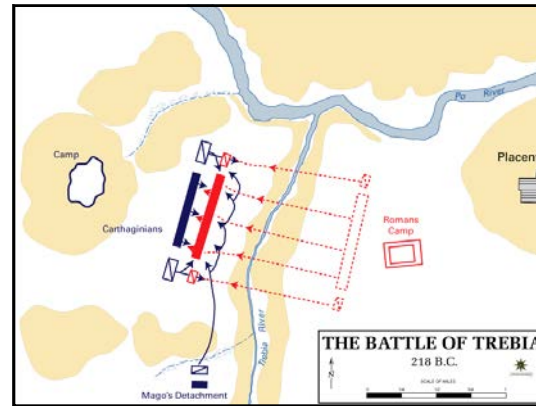
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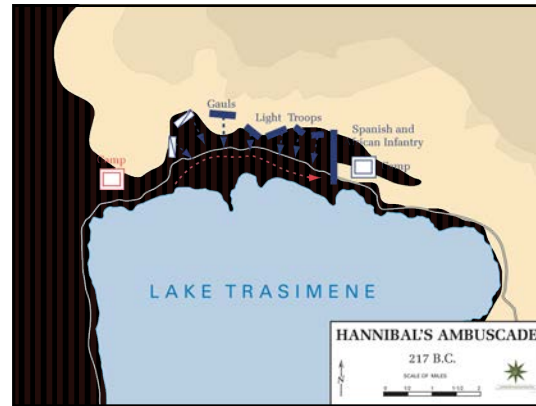
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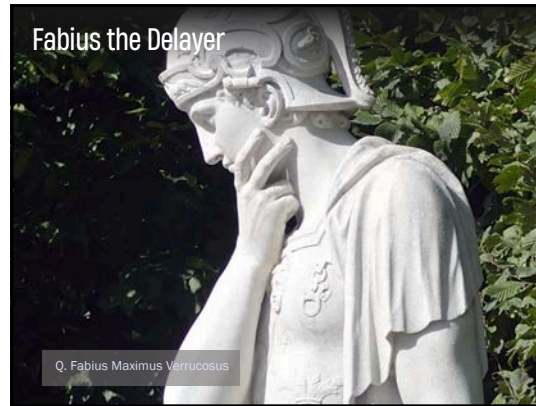
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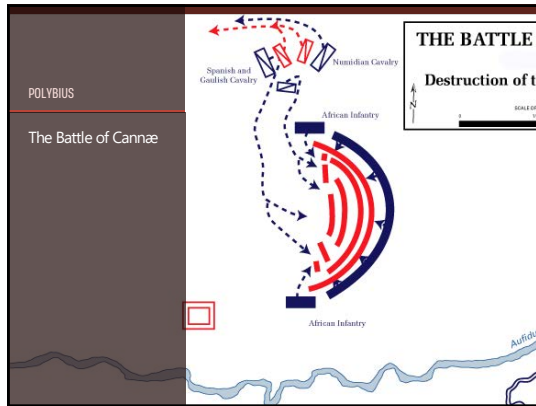
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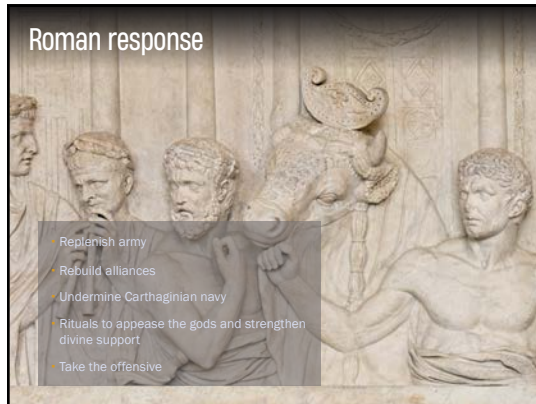
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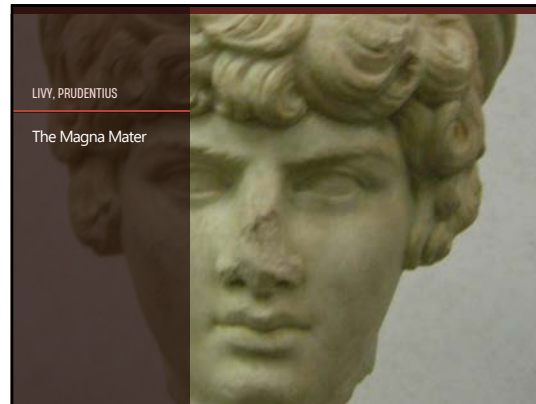
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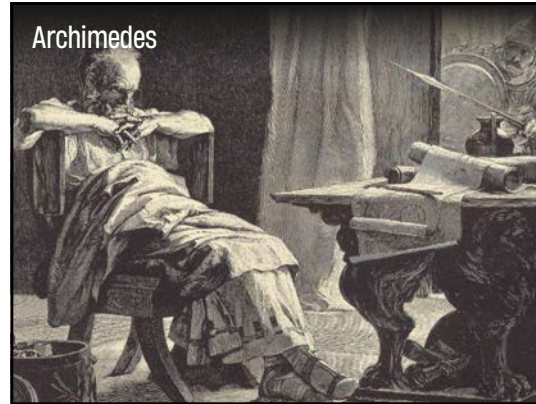
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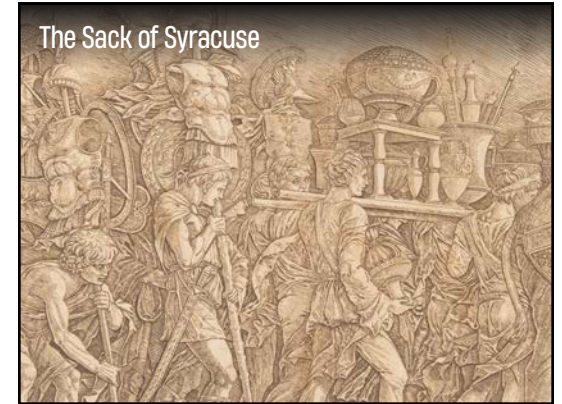
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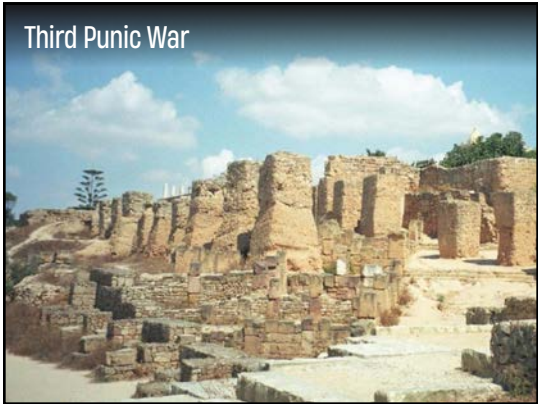
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