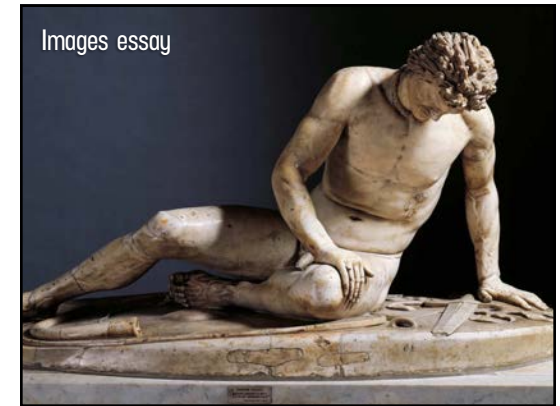


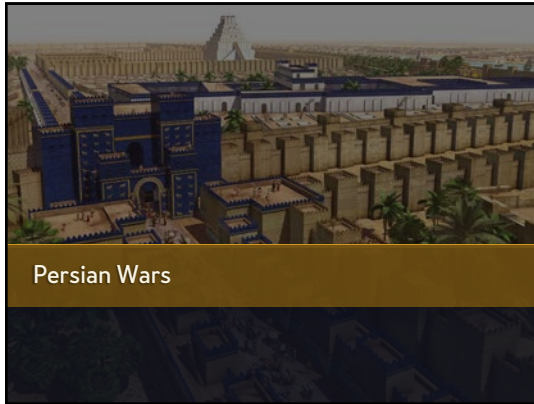
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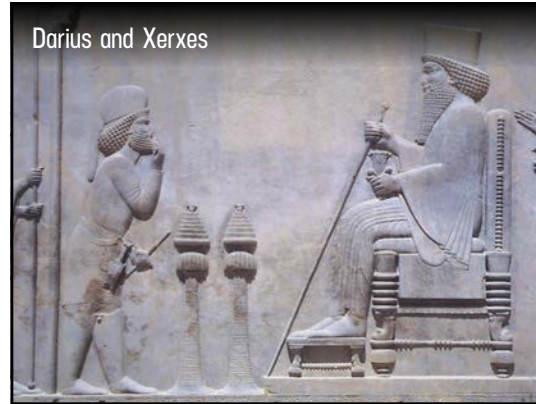
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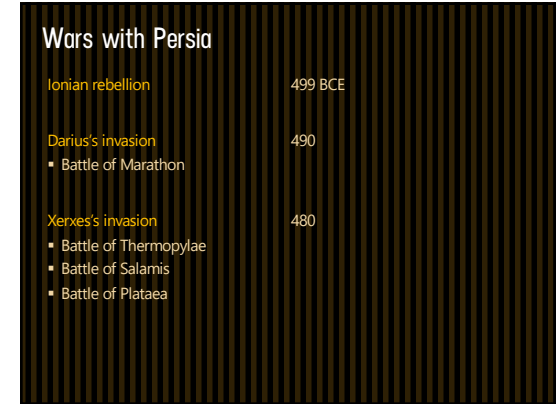
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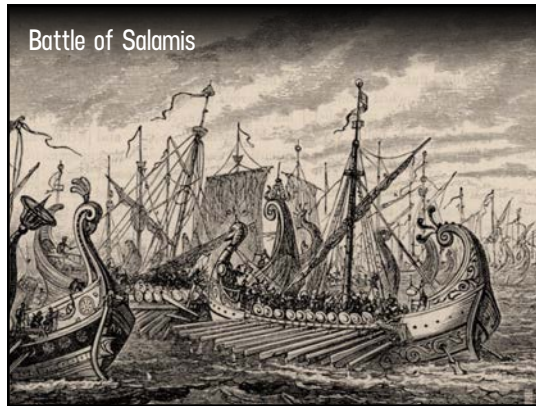
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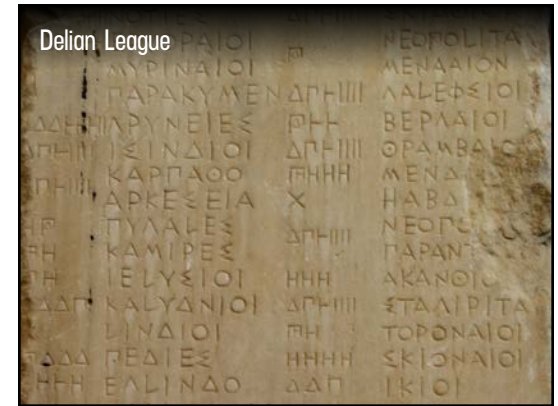
Battle of Salamis

10



Hegemony

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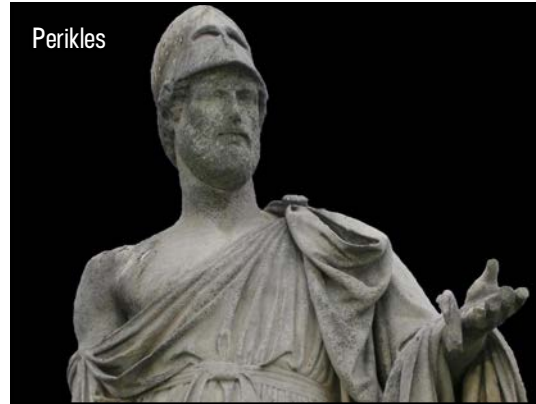


Delian League

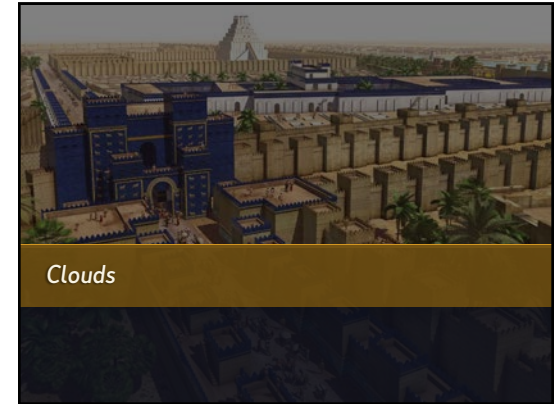
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Nomos vs. physis

Nomos (convention)

- Is morality merely arbitrarily dictated by society?
- Protagoras: "Man is the measure of all things"

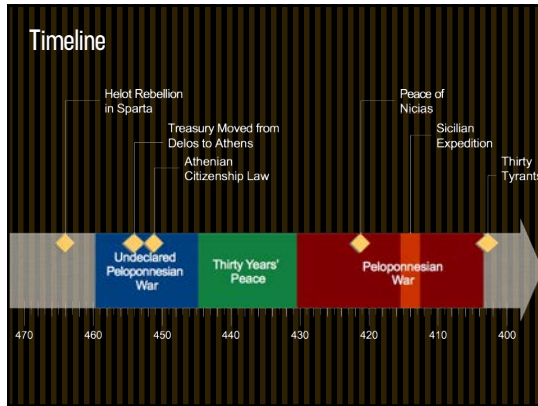
Physis (nature)

- Is there a higher sanction to be found in something else, like the natural world?
- A search for ways to identify natural laws of morality and justice—universal truths

17



18



19

The Peloponnesian War – Basic Questions

- What is the Peloponnesian War about?
- Who should be blamed for the war?
- Why did the war last so long?
- What did Athens do to lose the war?
- What to Sparta do to win the war?

20



21

The Thirty Years' Peace

- Neither side interferes with allies of the other
- Neutrals free to join either side
- Arbitration of disagreements
- No one can switch sides
- Sparta and Athens can use force within their alliances

22

Breakdown of the Peace

- Athenian Expansion
- Epidamnus and Corcyra
- Potidaean Ultimatum
- Megaran Decrees

23



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Strengths and weaknesses

Athens and allies

- Wealth
- Undisputed advantage at sea
 - Number and quality of ships
 - Training

Sparta and allies

- Undisputed advantage in infantry
 - Number and quality of troops
 - Training

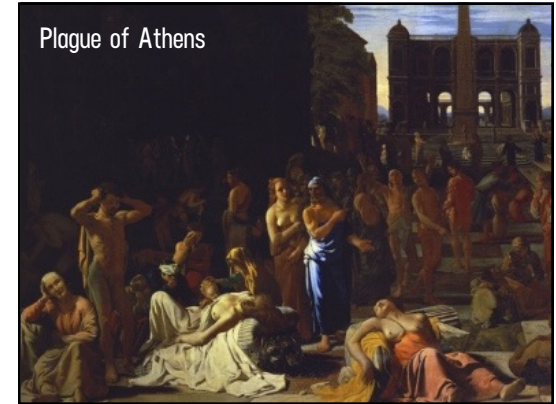
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Pericles's strategy



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Plague of Athens



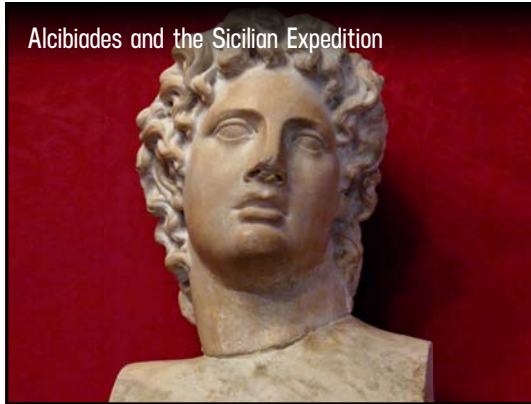
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Peace of Nicias

- Athenians give up captured bases
- Sparta gives up Athenian ex-allies
- Megara and Corinth reject treaty

28

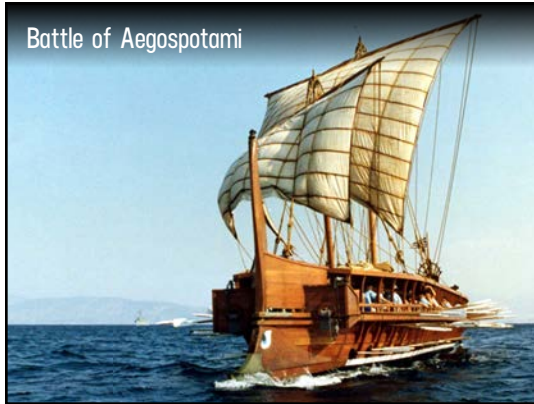
Alcibiades and the Sicilian Expedition



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