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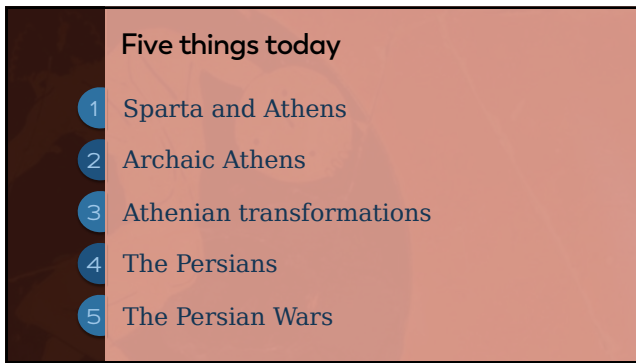
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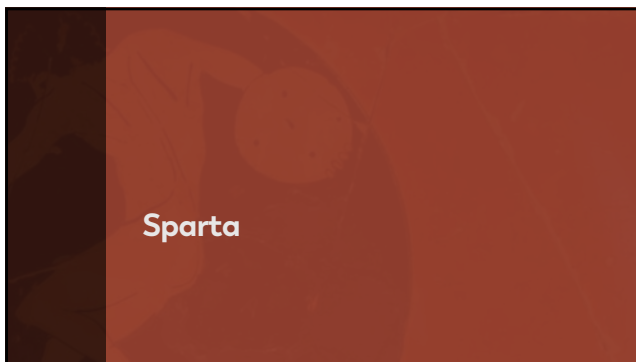
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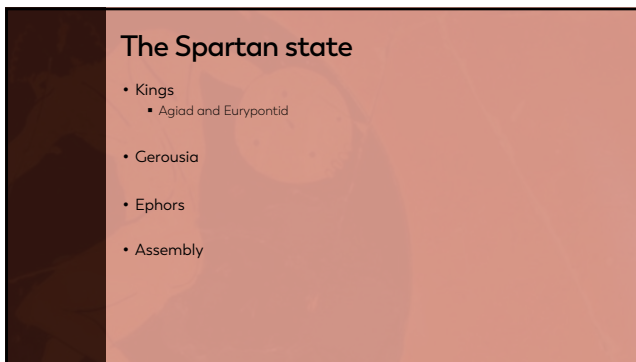
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**Primary Source Reading**

Plutarch

**The Great Rhetra of Sparta**

Διὸς Συλλανίου καὶ Ἀθανᾶς Συλλανίας ἱερὸν ἱδρυσάμενον, φυλάς φυλάξαντα καὶ ὠβᾶς ὠβάξαντα, τριάκοντα γερουσίαν σὺν ἀρχαγέταις καταστήσαντα, ὥρας ἐξ ὥρας ἀπελλάζον μεταξύ Βαβύκας τε καὶ Κνακίῳνος, οὕτως εἰσφέρειν τε καὶ ἀφίστασθαι δάμω δὲ τῶν κυρίων ἡμῶν καὶ ράτος.

αἱ δὲ σκολιὰν ὁ δᾶμος ἔλοτο, τοὺς προθυγενίας καὶ ἀρχαγέτας ἀποστατήρας ἡμῶν.

Having founded a temple of Zeus Syllanios and Athene Syllania, having tribed [or preserved] the tribes and obeyed the obes, having established thirty as a council of elders together with (the leaders/kings), from time to time (to celebrate Apollo/hold assemblies) between Babycia and Cnacion, thus to bring in and to set aside. Ultimate authority and power is to be the people's.

If the people speaks crookedly, the elders and (leaders/kings) be setters aside.

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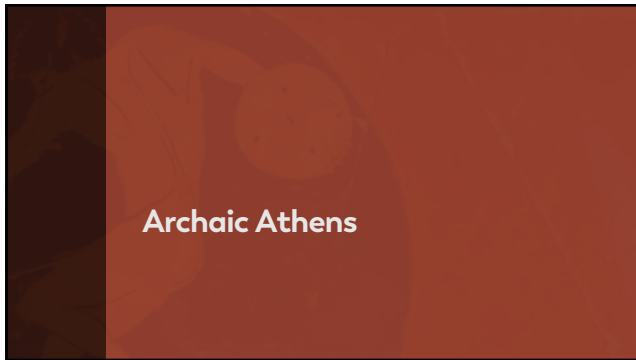
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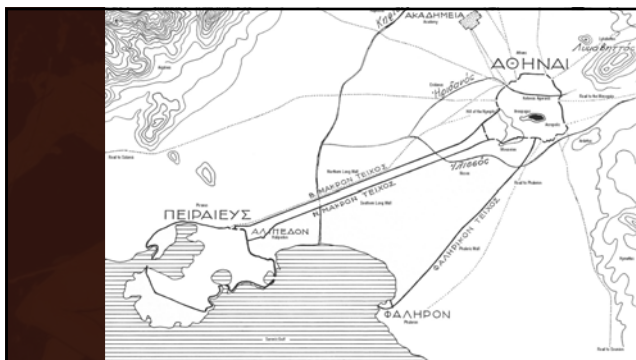
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### Key early Athenian figures

- Theseus 8th century
- Draco ca. 620 BCE
- Solon ca. 590
- Pisistratus ca. 560
- Cleisthenes ca. 508

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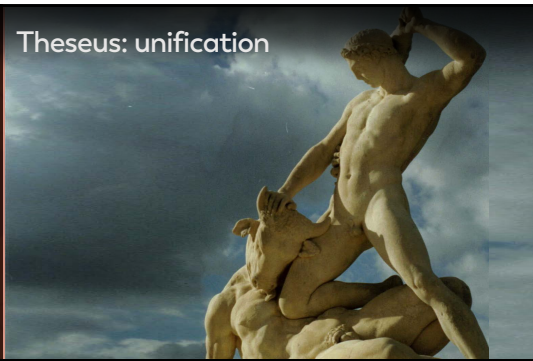
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### Theseus: unification



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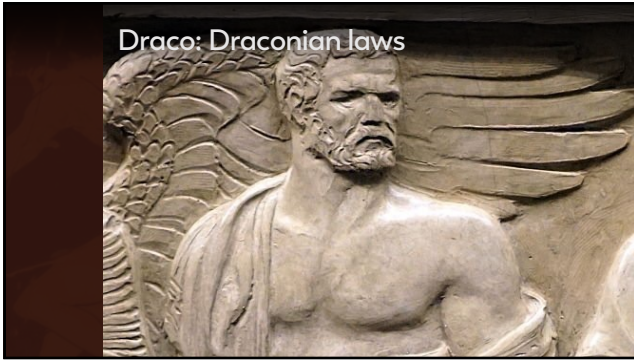
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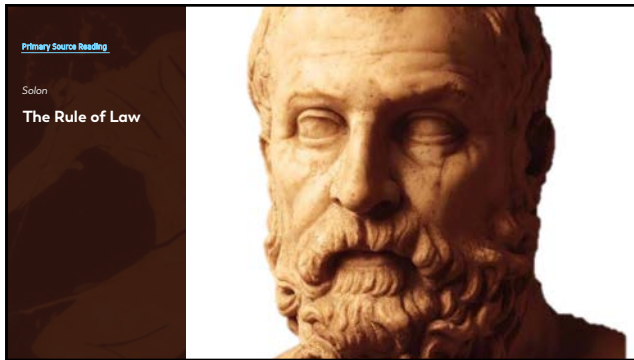
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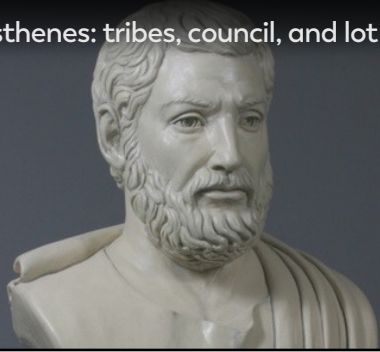
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Kleisthenes: tribes, council, and lot



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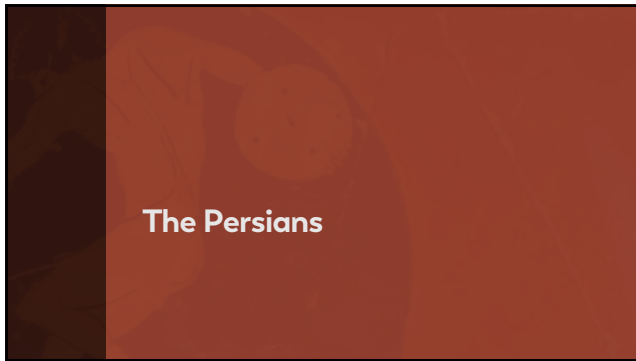
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The Persians



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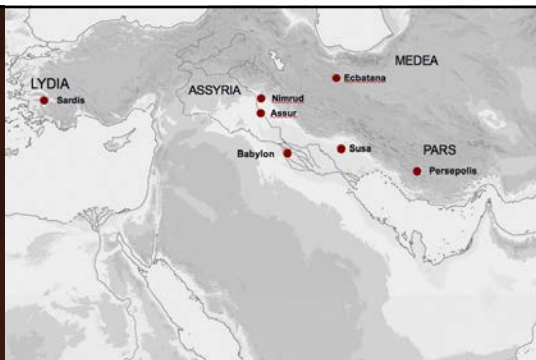
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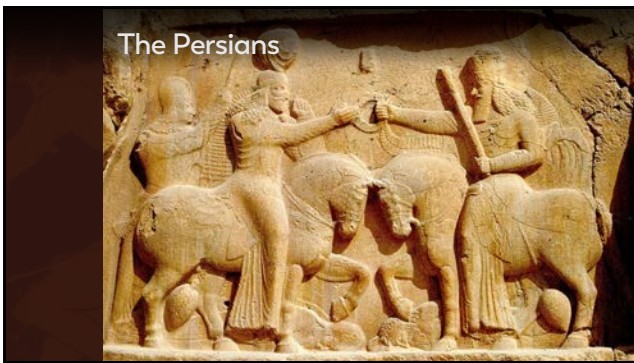
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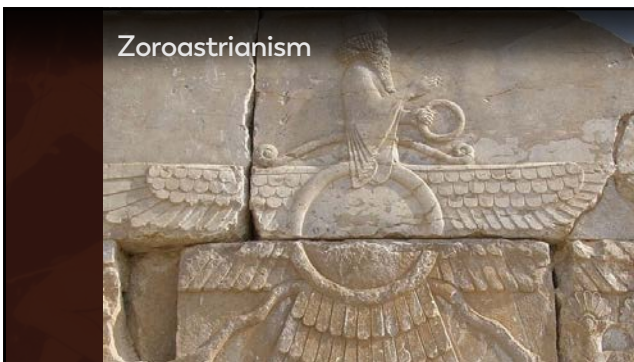
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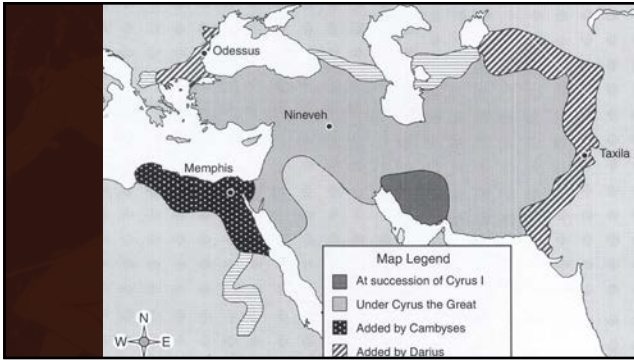
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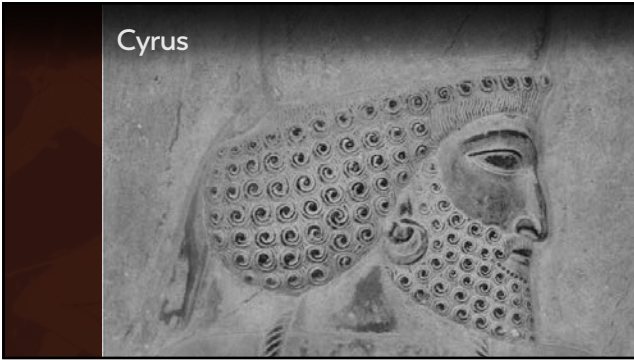
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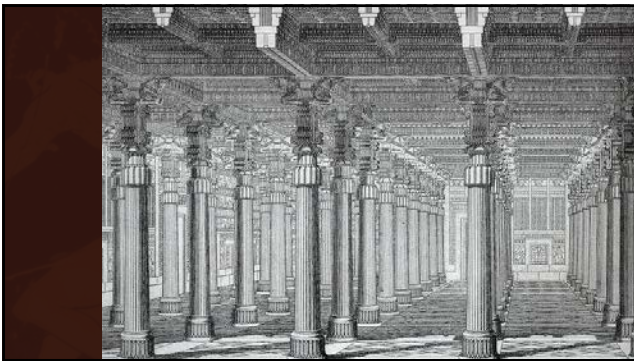
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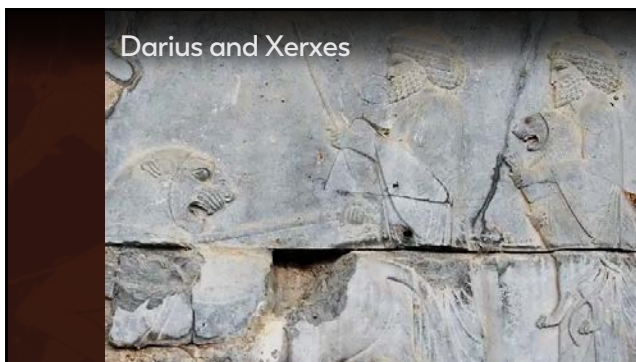
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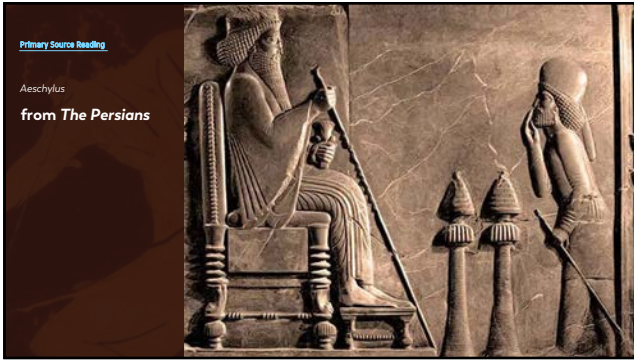
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Primary Source Reading  
Aeschylus  
from *The Persians*

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### Wars with Persia

- Ionian rebellion 499 BCE
- Darius's invasion 490
  - Battle of Marathon
- Xerxes's invasion 480
  - Battle of Thermopylae
  - Battle of Salamis
  - Battle of Plataea

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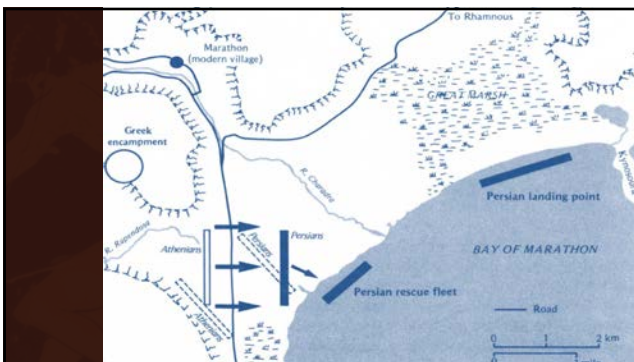
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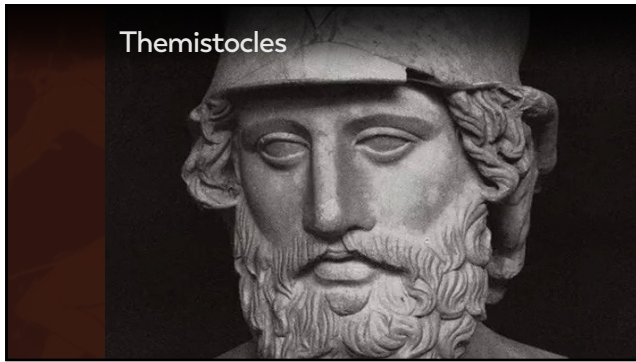
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