



1

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



2

---

---

---

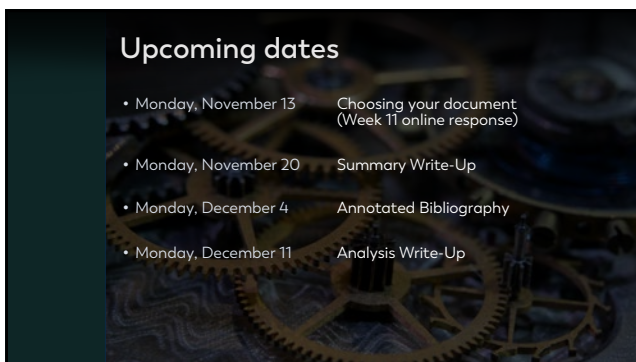
---

---

---

---

---



3

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



4

---

---

---

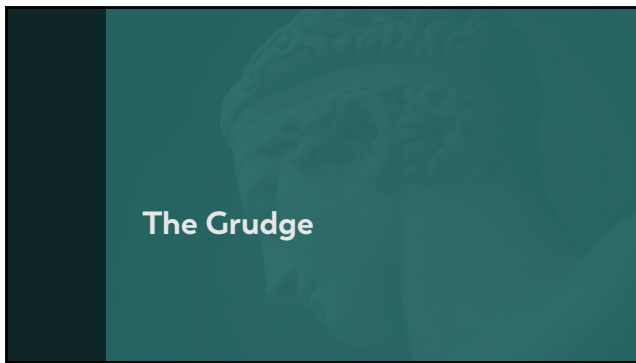
---

---

---

---

---



5

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



6

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Summarizing

- Who are the key individuals?
- What are the key events?
- What are the causes of these events?
- What are the consequences?
- Note: Summaries should still be detailed and specific

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

7

### Choosing topics for further research

- The key individuals
- The context
- The event
- The text

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

8

### Topics: Key individuals

- The key individuals: Papirius and Fabius
- Why did Fabius have a grudge against Papirius?
- Why was Papirius the obvious choice / considered a great warrior?

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

9

### Topics: The context

- The context (1): The war with Samnium
  - Who were the Samnites?
  - What's the deal with this war?
  - Why was the war going badly for Rome?
- The context (2): How power worked in the Roman Republic
  - Consuls and dictators
  - The senate
  - How were dictators chosen?
  - What kind of crisis required a dictator?

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

10

### Topics: The Event

- The event: Fabius names Papirius dictator
- Why did they need a dictator?
- Is there more to this story? Did other authors tell this same story?
- What was the aftermath?

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

11

### Topics: The text

- The text: Livy's account of Fabius naming Papirius dictator
- Is there more to this text?
- Who wrote this text and why?

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

12

### Author's intent

- Fabius had strong feelings about Papirius
- Duty mattered in Rome
  - Rome was more important than the individual
- Reputation mattered in Rome
- Dictators restored strength in Rome
- Choosing a dictator is a critical moment for Rome
  - Only the consul can choose
  - He must choose according to Rome's need, not his own feelings
  - The wrong choice could mean chaos for Rome
  - The dictatorship worked because consuls had a duty to choose the right man

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

13

### Notes on narrative vs. intent

- "What it says" and "what it means" are usually different
- The author's intent is not "the moral of the story"
- Look for the topics you chose and what the author is saying about those things specifically

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

14

### The Annotated Bibliography

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

15

### Steps in preparing the A.B.

- 1 Decide on relevant topics
- 2 Find relevant books
- 3 Create bibliography entries
- 4 Add annotations

16

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### 1 Decide on relevant topics



17

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



18

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



19

---

---

---

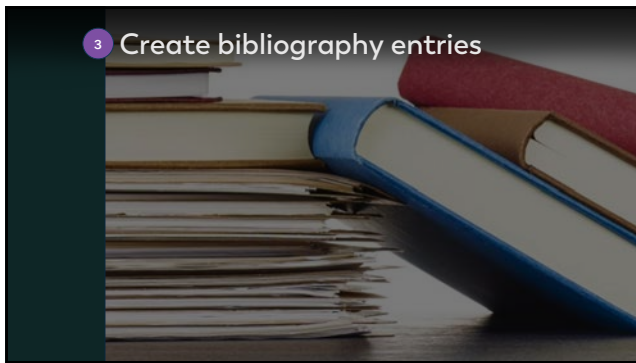
---

---

---

---

---



20

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



21

---

---

---

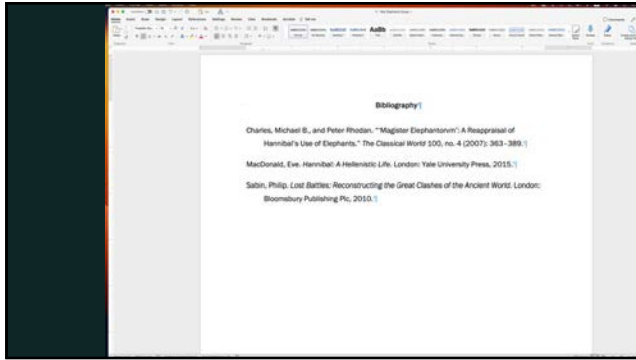
---

---

---

---

---



22

---

---

---

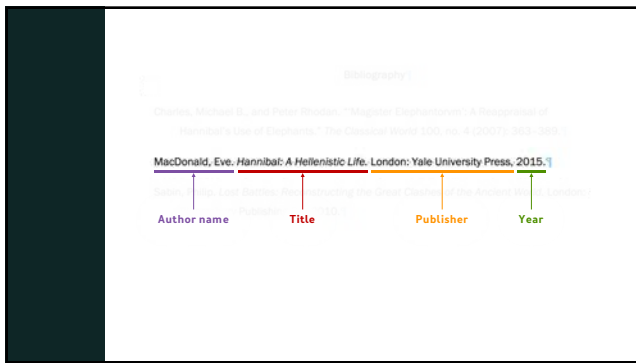
---

---

---

---

---



23

---

---

---

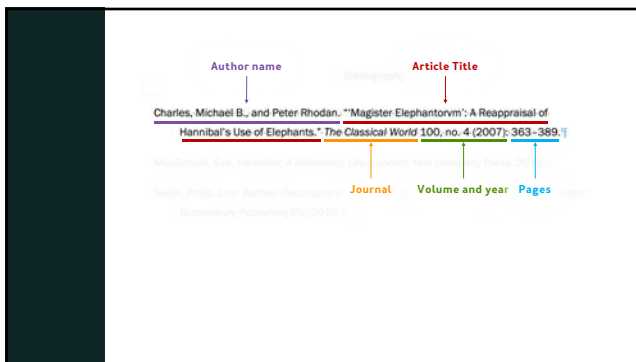
---

---

---

---

---



24

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---





25

---

---

---

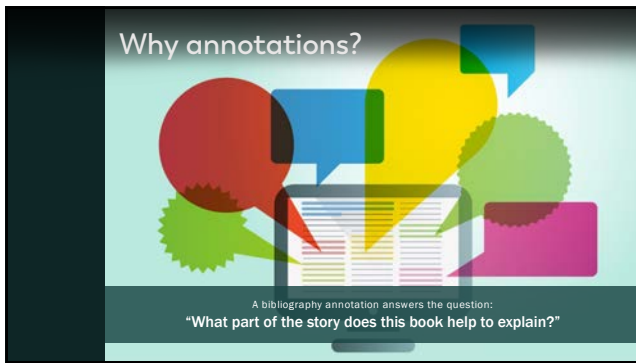
---

---

---

---

---



26

---

---

---

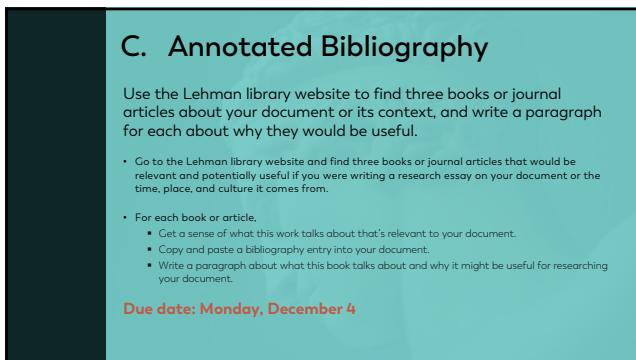
---

---

---

---

---



27

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



28

---

---

---

---

---

---

---