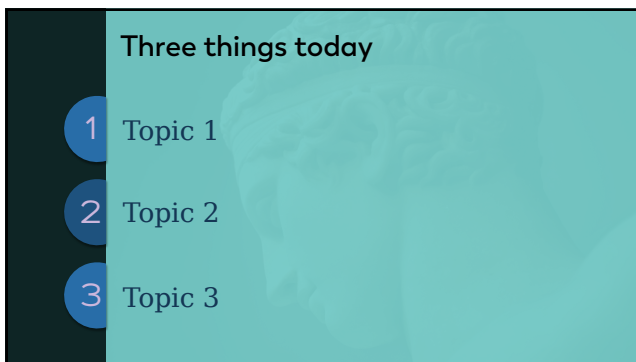


1



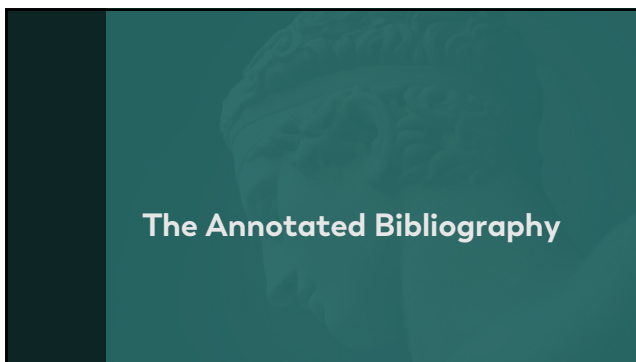
2



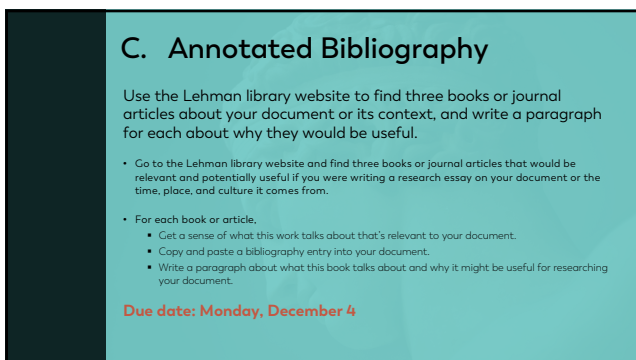
3



4



5



6

Steps in preparing the A.B.

- 1 Decide on relevant topics
- 2 Find relevant books
- 3 Create bibliography entries
- 4 Add annotations

7



8

Choosing topics for further research

- The key individuals
- The context
- The event
- The text

9



2 Find relevant resources

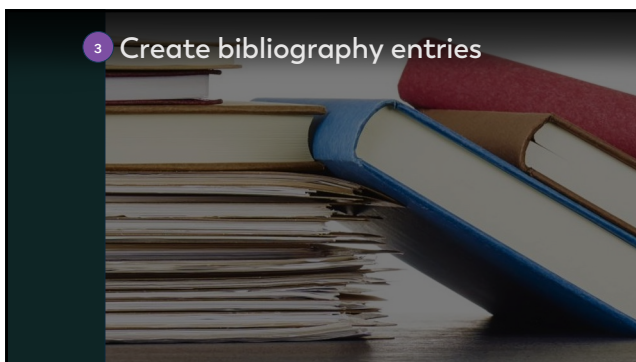
10



Platforms for digital research

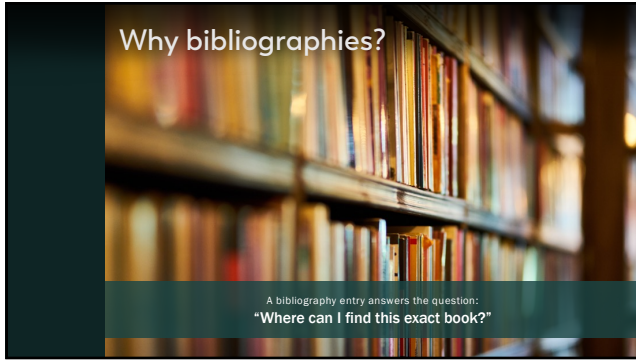
- **Lehman Library**
<https://www.lehman.edu/library/>
- **Google Scholar**
<https://scholar.google.com/>
- **New York Public Library**
<https://www.nypl.org/>
- **Worldcat**
<https://search.worldcat.org/>

11

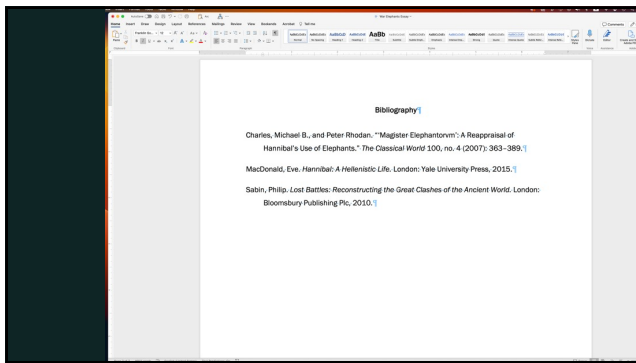


3 Create bibliography entries

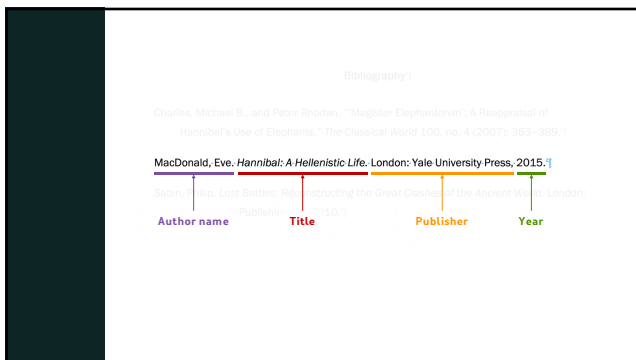
12



13



14



15

Author name: Charles, Michael B., and Peter Rhodan

Article Title: "Magister Elephantorum": A Reappraisal of Hannibal's Use of Elephants.

Journal: *The Classical World* 100, no. 4 (2007): 363-389.

Volume and year: 100, no. 4 (2007)

Pages: 363-389

MacDonald, Eve. *Hannibal: A Hellenistic Life*. London: Yale University Press, 2010.

Sabin, Philip. *Lost Battles: Reconstructing the Ancient World*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing Plc, 2010.

16

4 Add annotations

17

Why annotations?

A bibliography annotation answers the question:
 "What part of the story does this book help to explain?"

18

A typical annotation

Goldschneider, F. K., Waite, L. J., & Mitsberger, C. (1986). Nonfamily living and the erosion of traditional family orientations among young adults. *American Sociological Review*, 51, 541-554.

The authors, researchers at the Rand Corporation and Brown University, use data from the National Longitudinal Surveys of Young Women and Young Men to test their hypothesis that nonfamily living by young adults alters their attitudes, values, plans, and expectations, moving them away from their belief in traditional sex roles. They find their hypothesis strongly supported in young females, while the effects were fewer in studies of young males. Increasing the time away from parents before marrying increased individualism, self-sufficiency, and changes in attitudes about families. In contrast, an earlier study by Williams cited below shows no significant gender differences in sex role attitudes as a result of no family living.

19

Annotations

- Are a critical assessment of the value of this work to your project
- Run a full paragraph (three or four sentences)
- Include specific topics covered that bear on the research subject
- A brief statement of the work's potential value
 - What part of the research subject this book helps explain or shed light on
 - Potential limitations or problems

20



21