

History of Ancient Rome
SPRING 2024

MEETING 2

Tribes and Kings

- Italy and its peoples
- Etruscan influence
- The Roman kings
- The end of monarchy
- Roman evidence

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Five things today

- 1 Italy and its peoples
- 2 Etruscan influence
- 3 The Roman kings
- 4 The end of monarchy
- 5 Roman evidence

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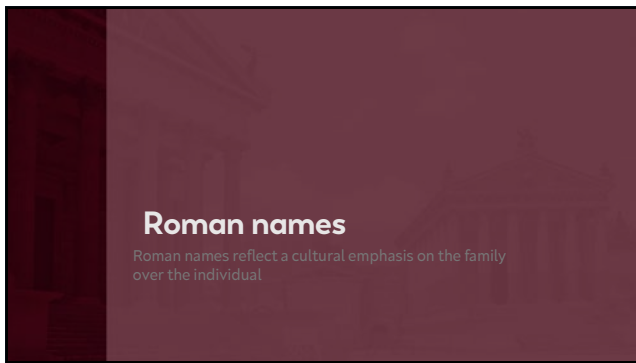
Upcoming dates

- No class meeting Thursday, February 22
- Images Essay Monday, March 4

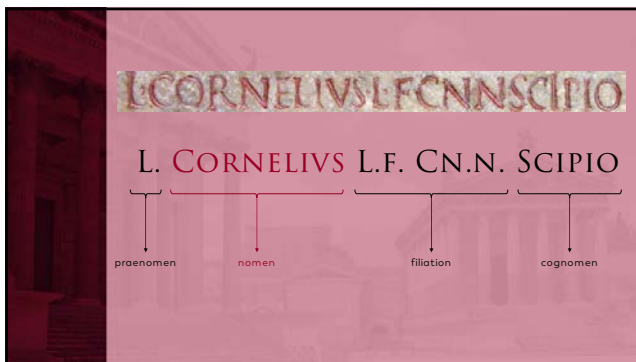
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Some famous Roman names

- M. Tullius Cicero
- Ti. Sempronius Gracchus
- M. Aemilius Scaurus
- Cn. Pompeius Magnus
- M. Livius Drusus
- M. Junius Brutus
- L. Cornelius Sulla Felix
- Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius
- C. Marius
- M. Antonius
- P. Clodius Pulcher
- P. Cornelius Scipio Africanus
- P. Vergilius Maro
- Q. Horatius Flaccus
- Q. Fabius Maximus Verrucosus Cunctator

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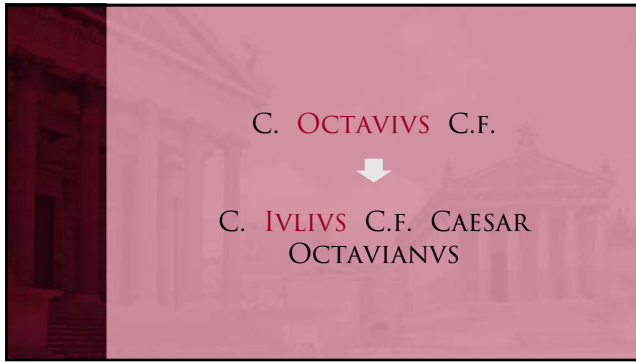
Marriage



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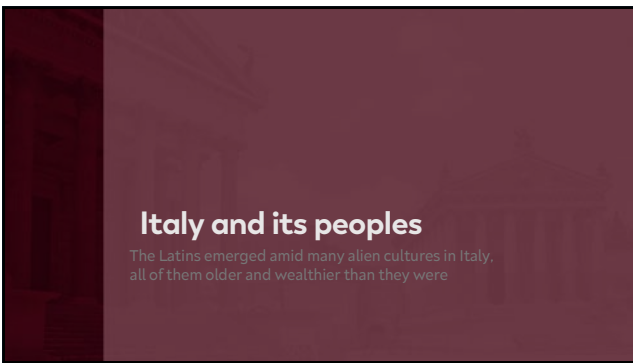
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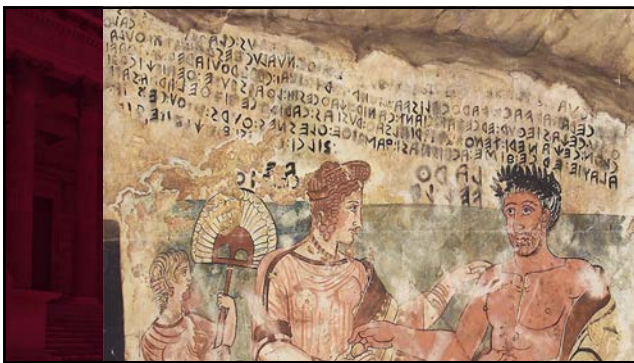
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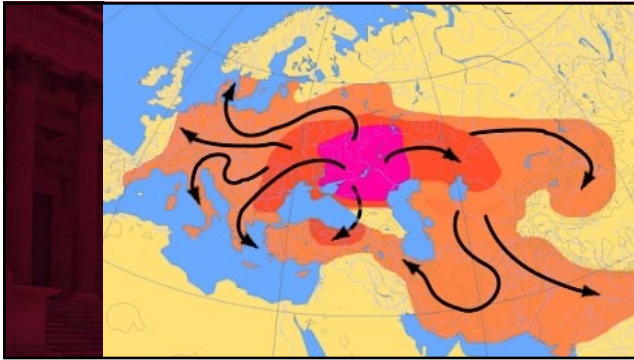
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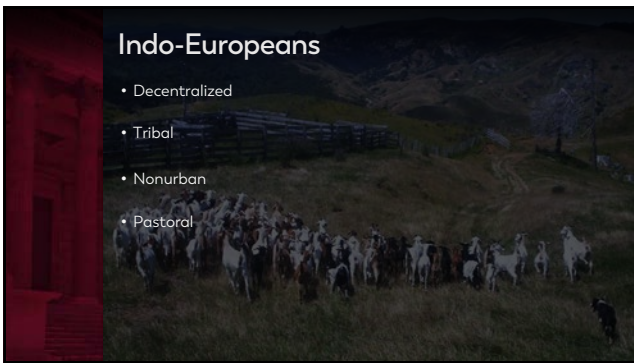
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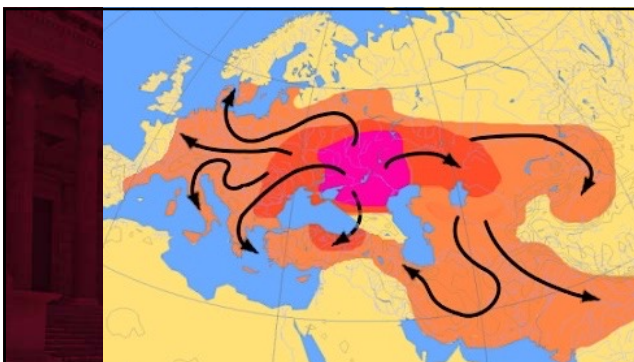
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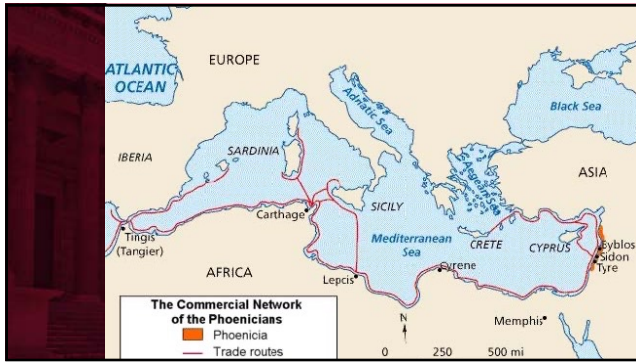
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Italian peoples

- Etruscans indigenous, successful city-state culture
- Greeks advanced, wealthy city-state colonists
- Phoenicians master traders with market colonies
- Indo-Europeans pastoral migrants from the north
 - Gauls
 - Hill peoples
 - Latins

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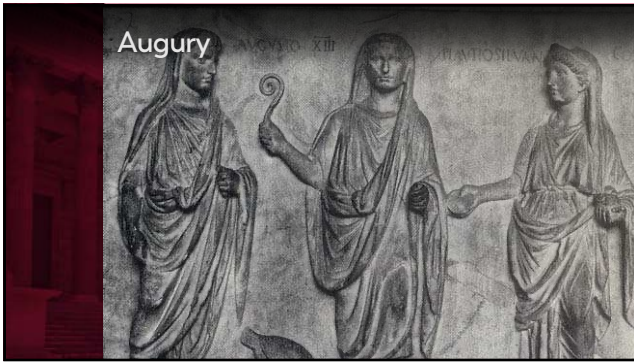
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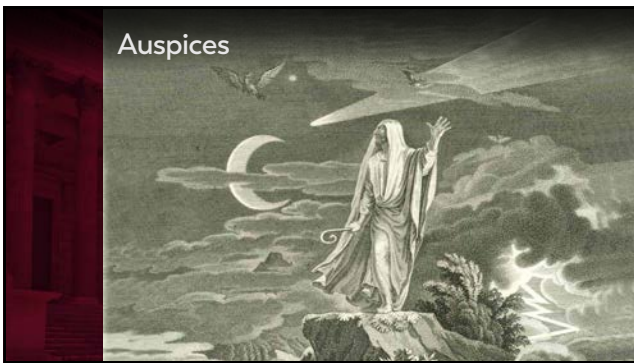
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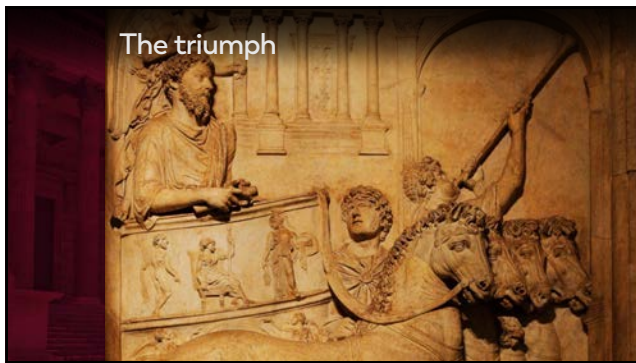
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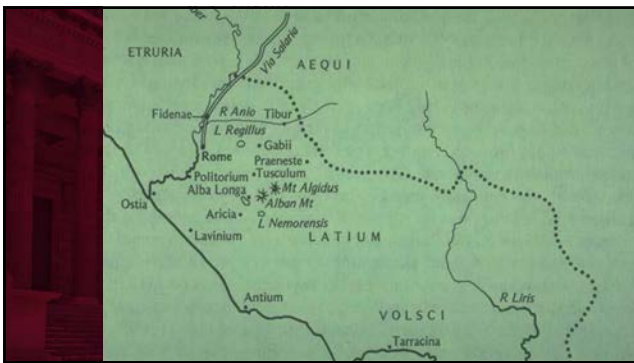
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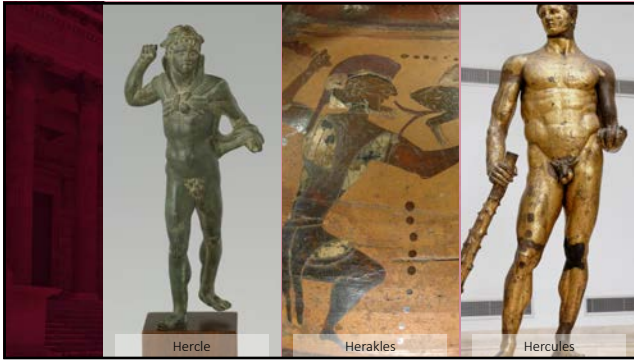
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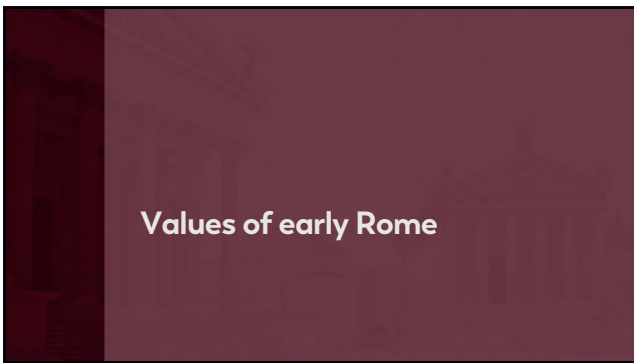
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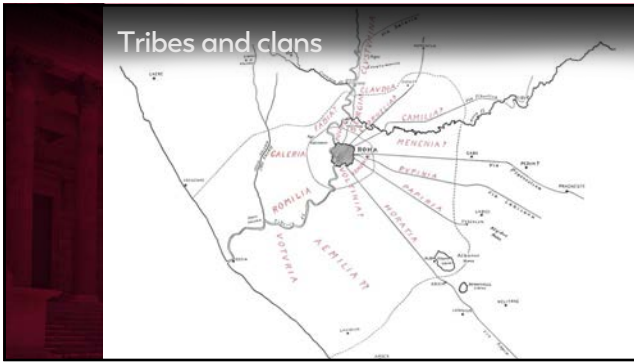
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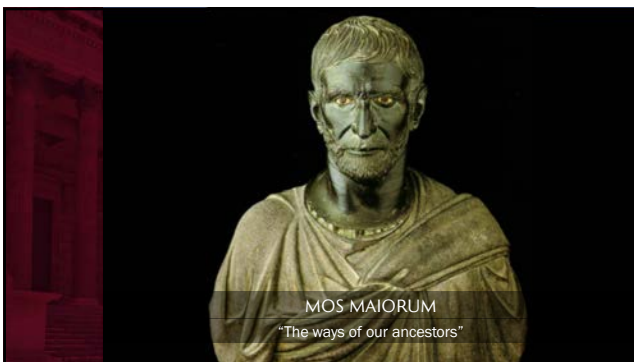
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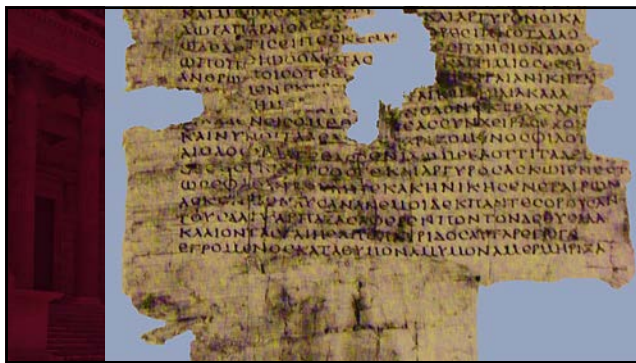
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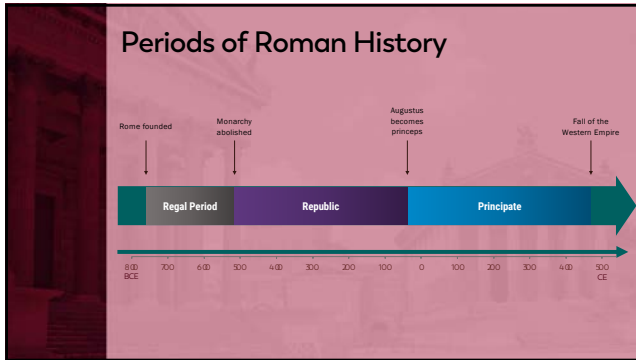
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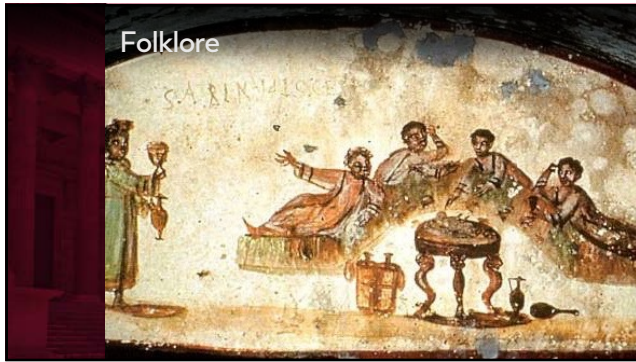
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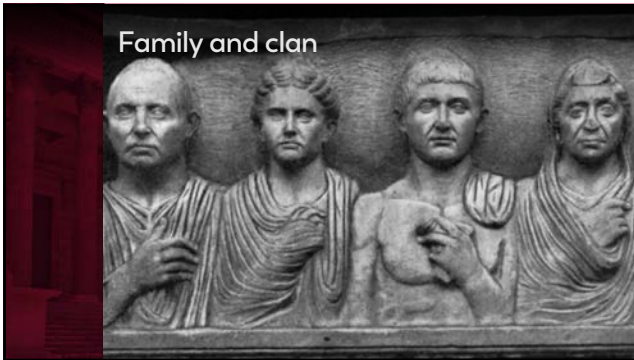
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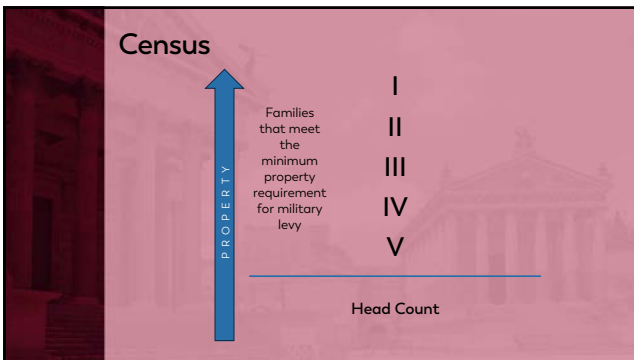
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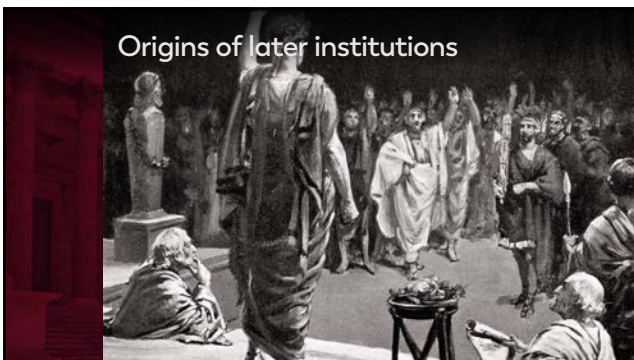
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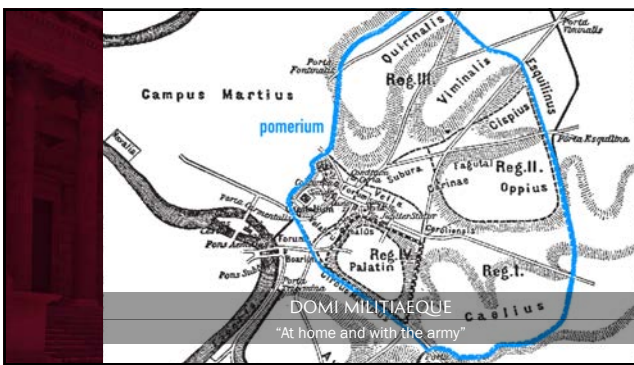
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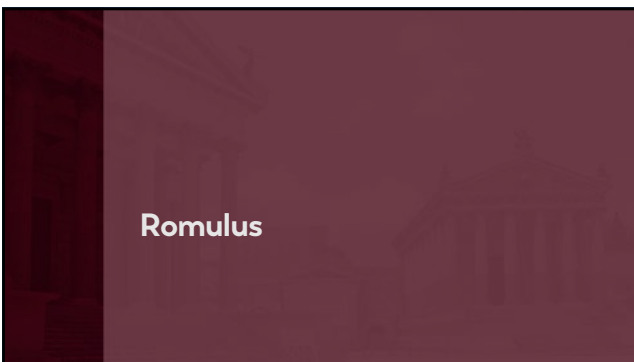
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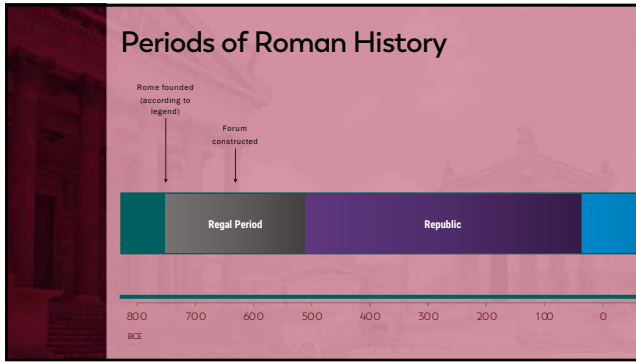
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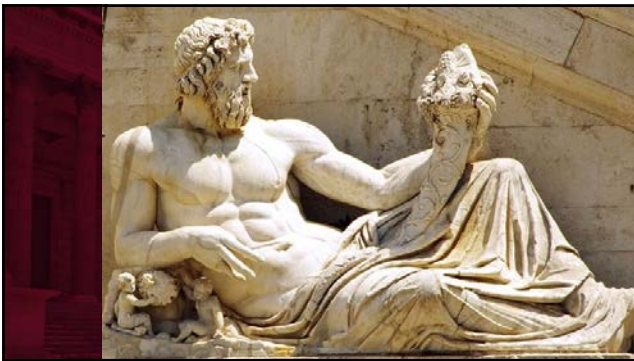
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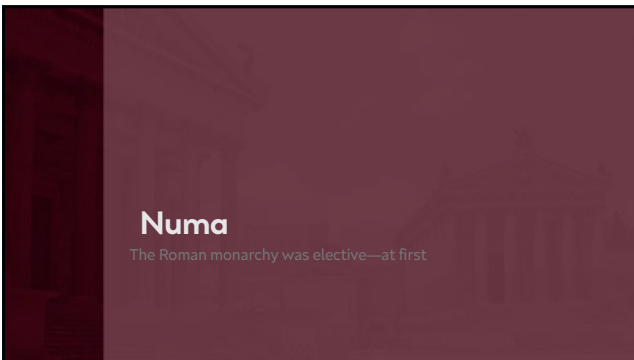
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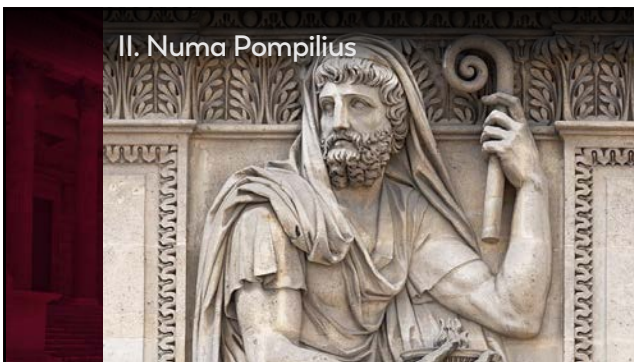
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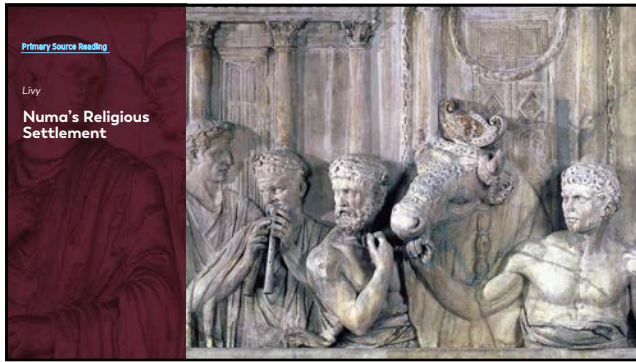
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Roman religion

- Numen
Spirits investing key aspects of the Roman world
 - Janus doorways, past/future
 - Vesta hearth, persistence, protection of things as they should be
 - Terminus boundaries
 - Penates household guardians
 - Lares household guardians

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Roman religion

- **Numen**
Spirits investing key aspects of the Roman world
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 - Vesta hearth, persistence, protection of things as they should be
 - Terminus boundaries
 - Penates household guardians
 - Lares household guardians
- **Gods of the Roman state**
Anthropomorphized powers interested in Rome's power and legacy
 - Juppiter sky
 - Mars war
 - Quirinus Roman people

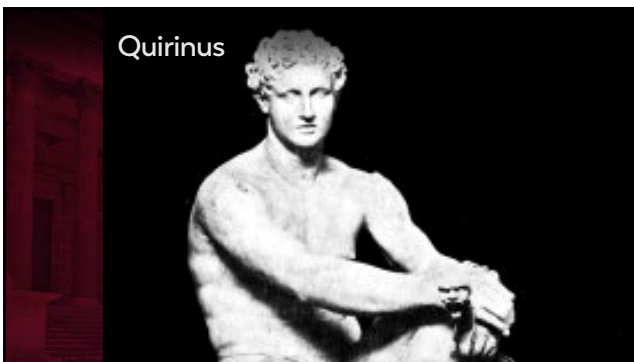
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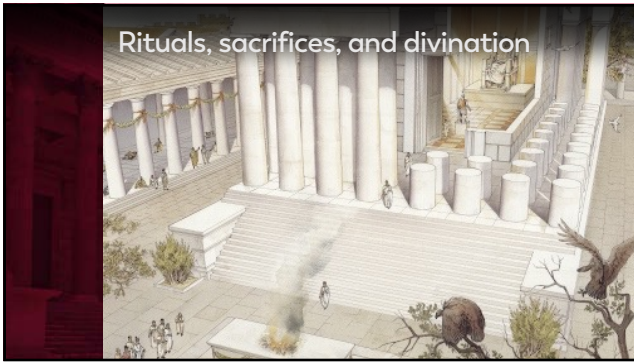
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The kings after Numa

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III. Tullus Hostilius



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IV. Ancus Marcius



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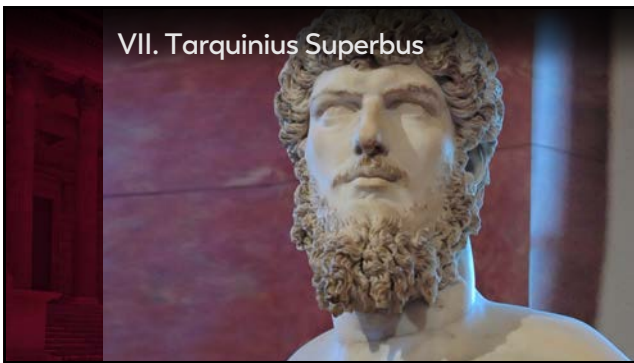
Servian reforms

- Replaced aristocratic comitia curiata with comitia centuriata
- First census
- Increased number of tribes
- Servian Wall
- Temple of Diana and Latin League

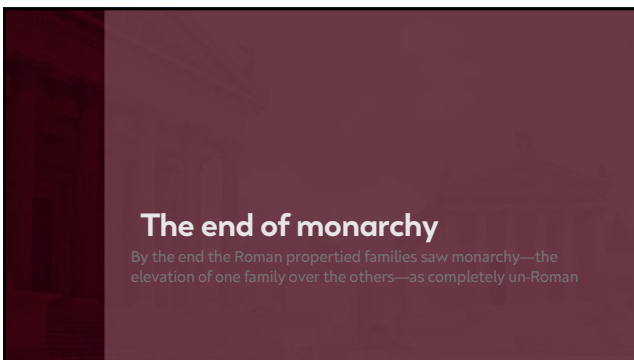
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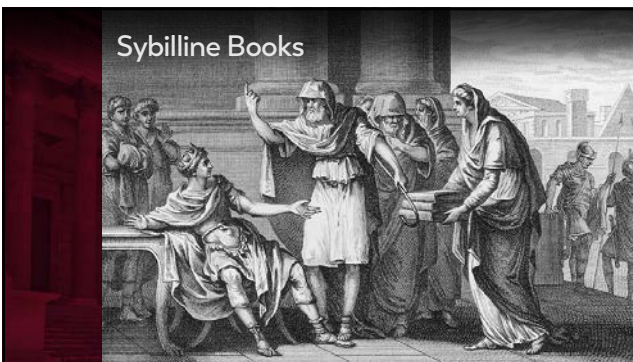
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