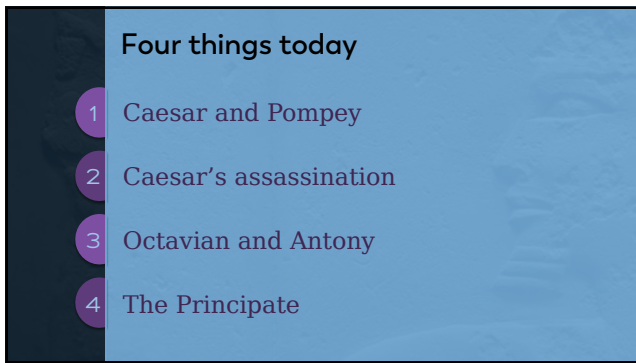


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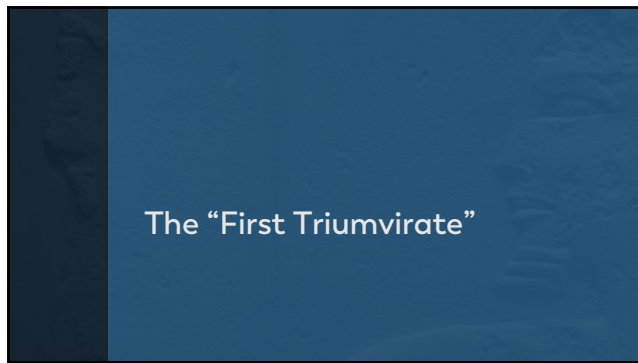
3

Questions about whatever



4

The "First Triumvirate"



5

"First Triumvirate"



6

Pompey in the east



7

Caesar in Gaul



8

Turmoil in Rome



9

The Senate turns on Caesar



M. Porcius Cato

10

Caesar takes Rome



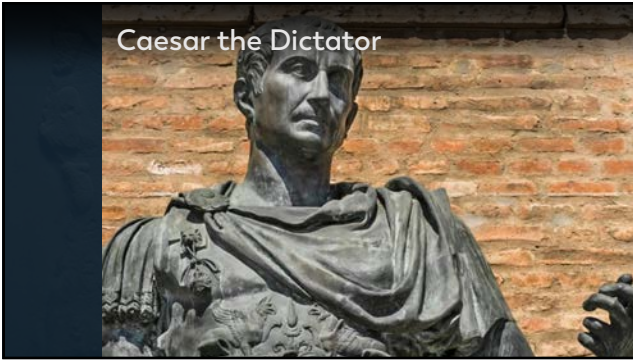
11

Crossing the Rubicon: 'The die is cast'



12

Caesar the Dictator



13

Perpetual Dictator



14

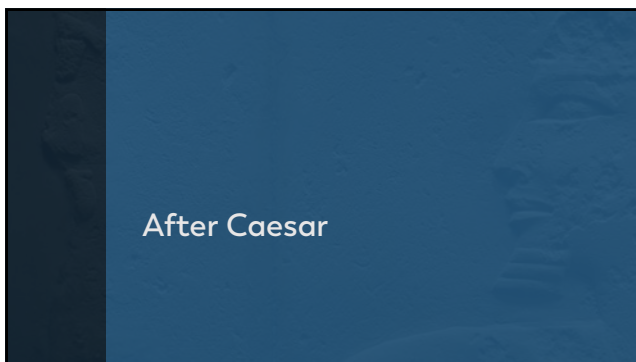
The Assassination of Caesar



15



16



17



18

Antony in the East, Octavian in Rome



19

Cleopatra

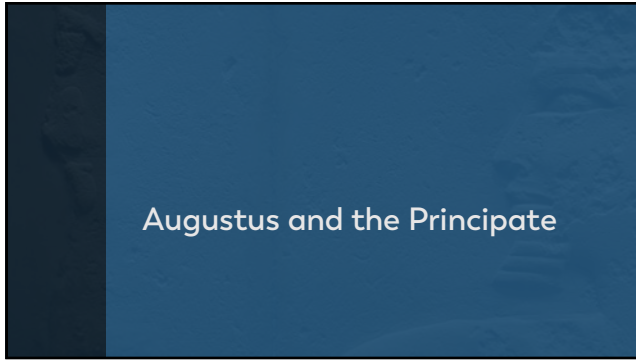


20

Battle of Actium



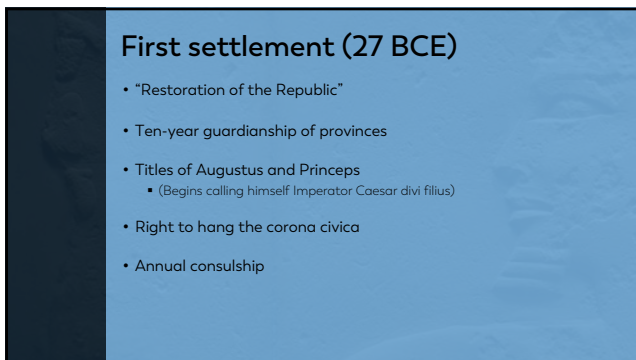
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23



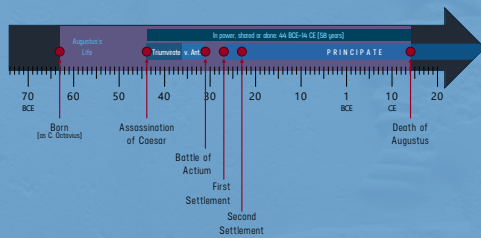
24

Second settlement (23 BCE)

- Consular imperium
 - Commander of every army
 - Superior of every governor
 - Supreme authority over city of Rome
- Power of a tribune of the plebs
 - Convene the Senate
 - Veto
 - Sacrosanctity
- Power of a censor
 - Supervision of morals and senate membership
 - Judicial review
 - Census

25

Timeline of Augustus (63 BCE–14 CE)



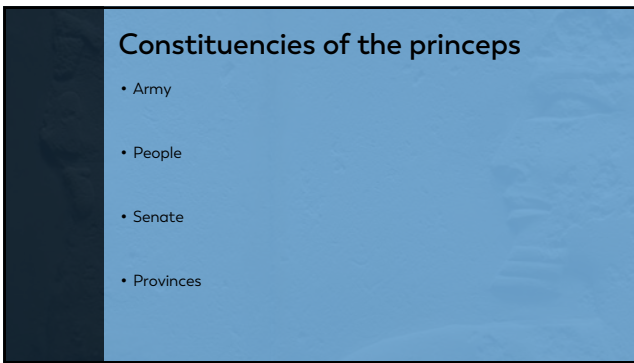
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The Early Principate

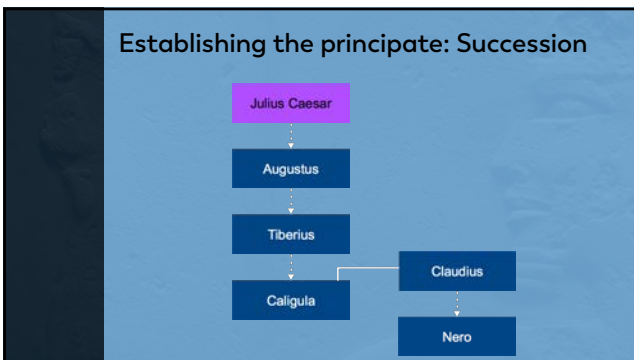
27



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30

Imperialism under Augustus



31

Pax Romana

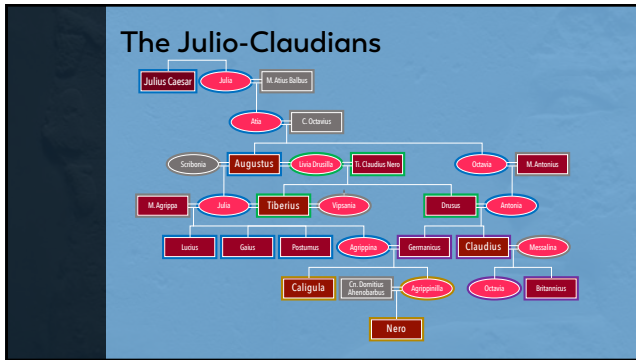


32

Deification



33



34



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36



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38
