

Civilizations of the Ancient World
SPRING 2024

MEETING 27

Augustus, Princeps, Imperator

- Caesar and Pompey
- Caesar's assassination
- Octavian and Antony
- The Principate

1

Four things today

- 1 Caesar and Pompey
- 2 Caesar's assassination
- 3 Octavian and Antony
- 4 The Principate

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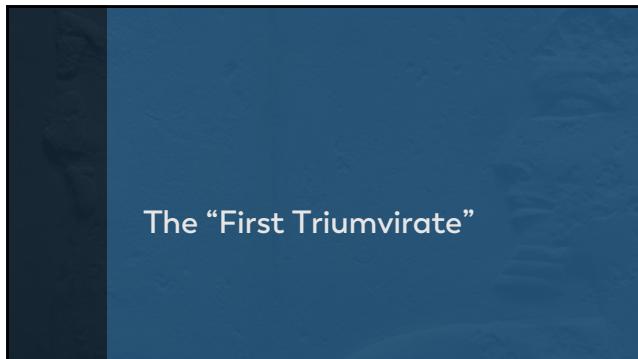
Upcoming dates

• Monday, May 13	Essay #3 due
• Tuesday, May 21	Final Exam (2:30 – 4:30 p.m.)
• Monday, May 27	Ultimate Deadline
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ No late papers or resubmissions for reversible deductions after this date ▪ No exceptions ▪ Any incompletes owing to personal emergencies must be mutually agreed before this date 	

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Pompey in the east

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Caesar in Gaul

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Turmoil in Rome

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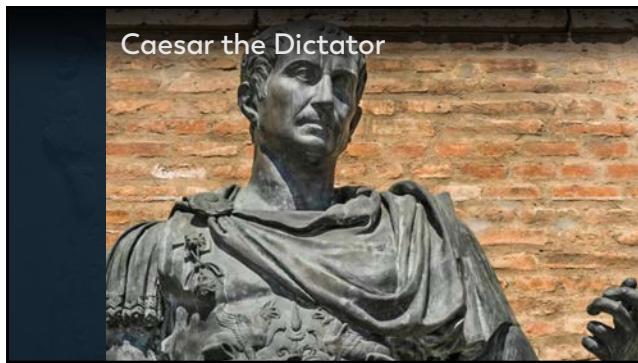
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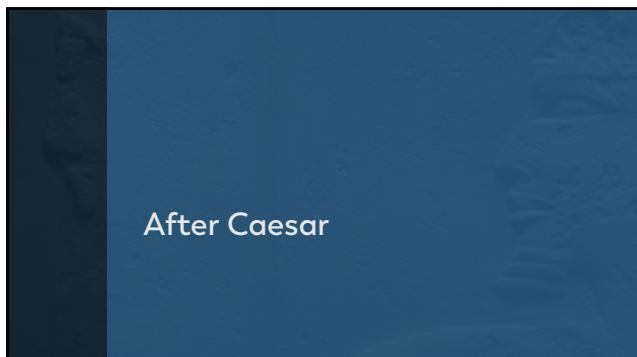
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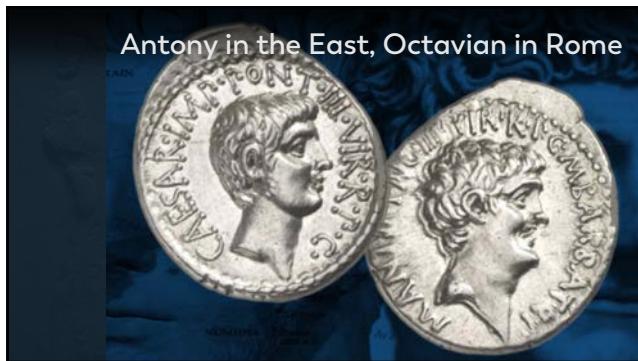
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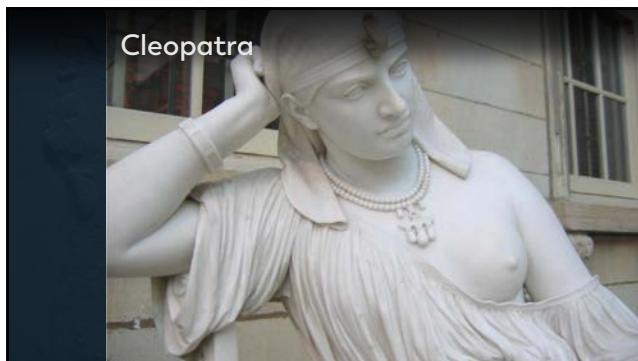
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Augustus and the Principate

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Octavian becomes Augustus



23

First settlement (27 BCE)

- "Restoration of the Republic"
- Ten-year guardianship of provinces
- Titles of Augustus and Princeps
 - (Begins calling himself Imperator Caesar divi filius)
- Right to hang the corona civica
- Annual consulship

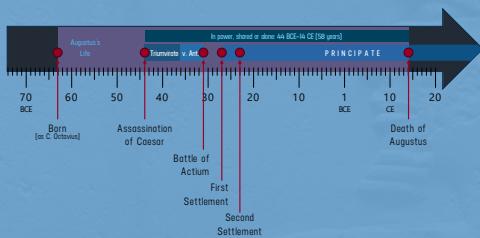
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Second settlement (23 BCE)

- Consular imperium
 - Commander of every army
 - Superior of every governor
 - Supreme authority over city of Rome
- Power of a tribune of the plebs
 - Convene the Senate
 - Veto
 - Sacrosanctity
- Power of a censor
 - Supervision of morals and senate membership
 - Judicial review
 - Census

25

Timeline of Augustus (63 BCE–14 CE)



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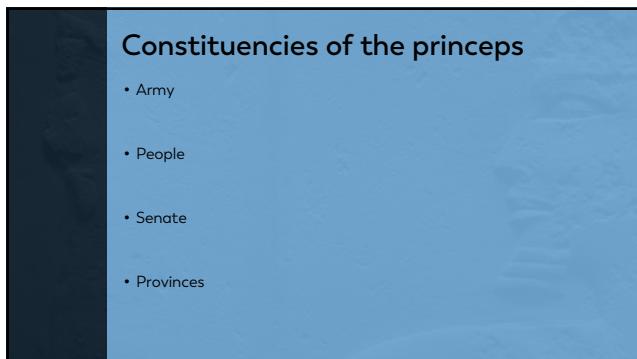
The Early Principate

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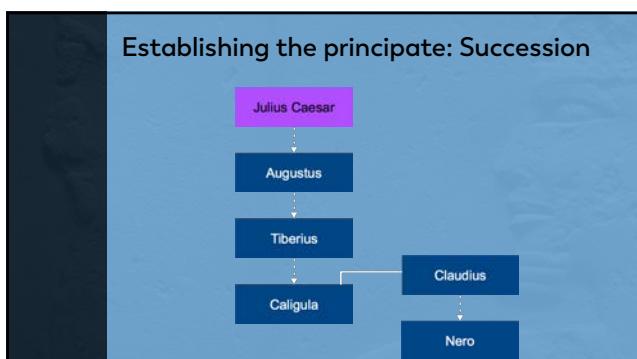


Establishing the principate

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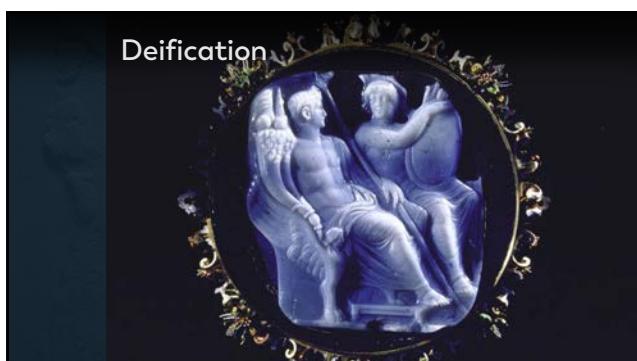
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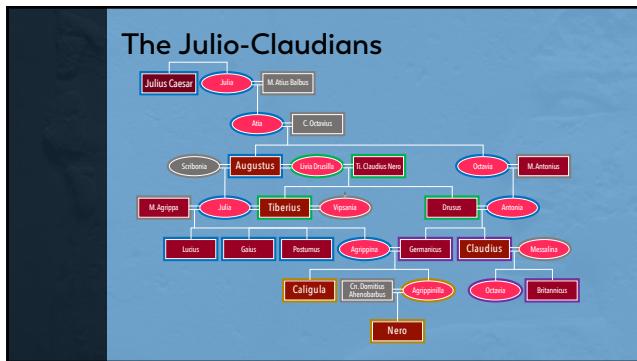
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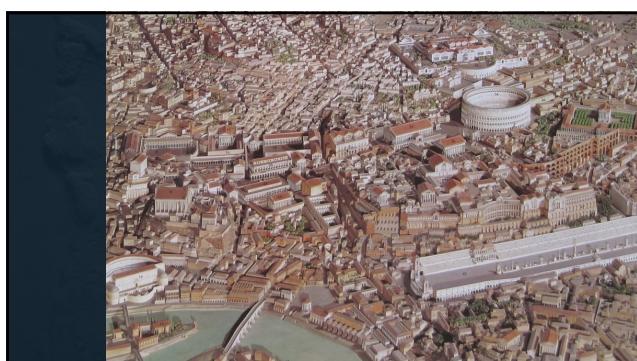
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