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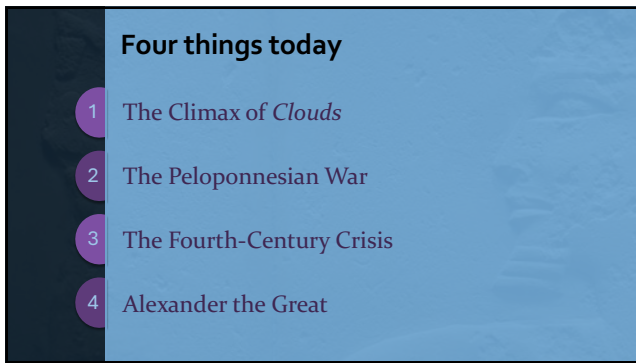
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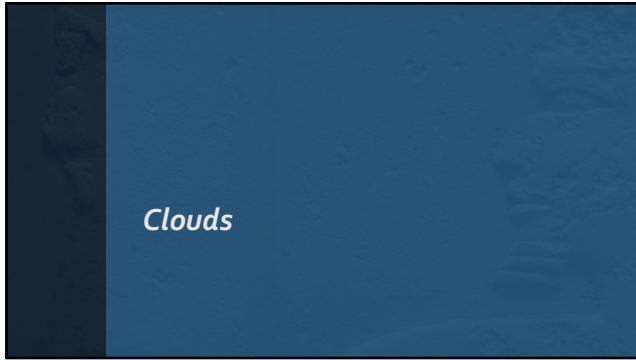
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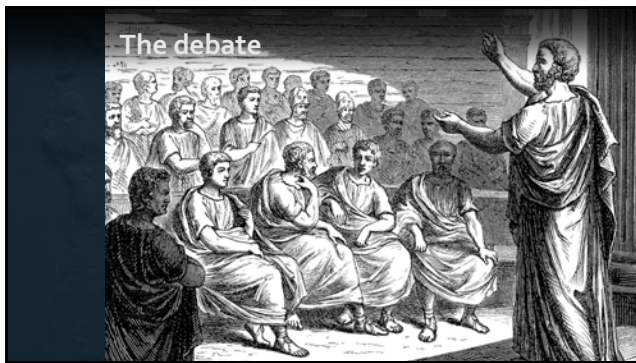
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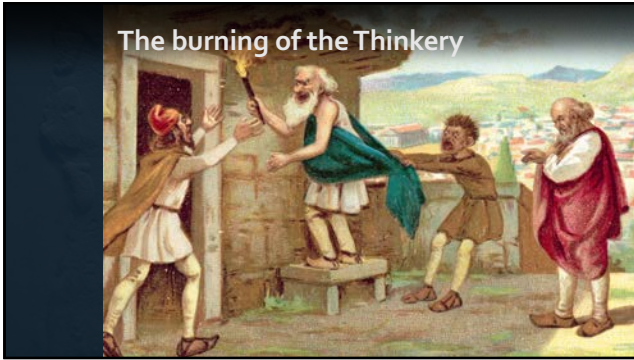
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The burning of the Thinkery

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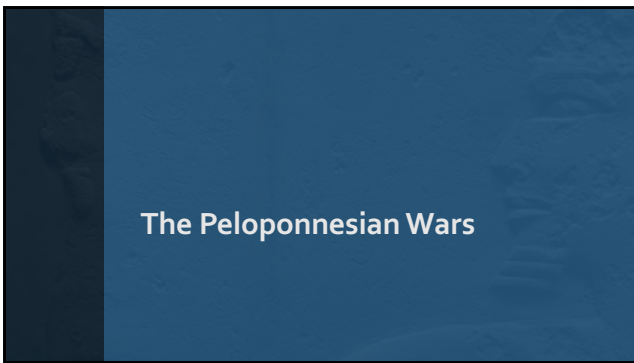
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## The Peloponnesian Wars

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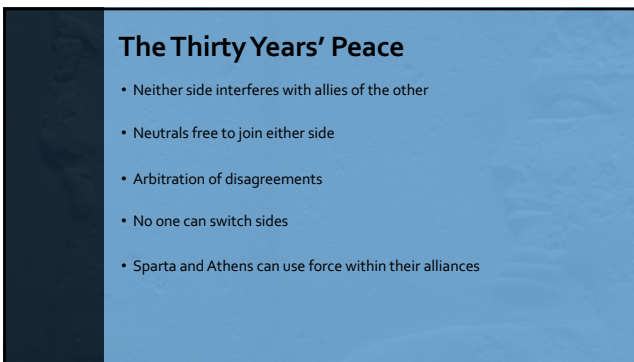
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## The Thirty Years' Peace

- Neither side interferes with allies of the other
- Neutrals free to join either side
- Arbitration of disagreements
- No one can switch sides
- Sparta and Athens can use force within their alliances

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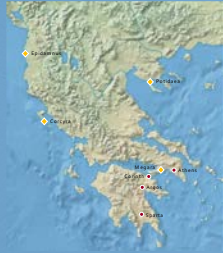
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### Breakdown of the Peace

- Epidamnus and Corcyra
- Potidaean Ultimatum
- Megaran Decrees



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### Corinth appeals to Sparta



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### Strengths and weaknesses



#### Athens and allies

- Wealth
- Undisputed advantage at sea
  - Number and quality of ships
  - Training



#### Sparta and allies

- Undisputed advantage in infantry
  - Number and quality of troops
  - Training

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Alkibiades



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The Sicilian Expedition



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Decelea



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### The Fourth-Century Crisis



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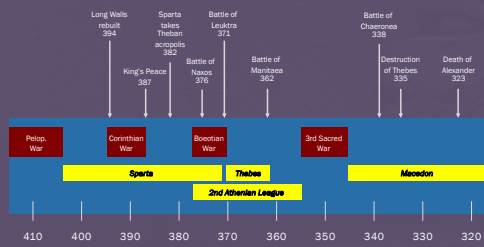
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### Fourth-Century timeline



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### The Rise of Macedon

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### Macedon




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### "Were the Macedonians Greek?"




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### Macedon and Persia




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Philip II



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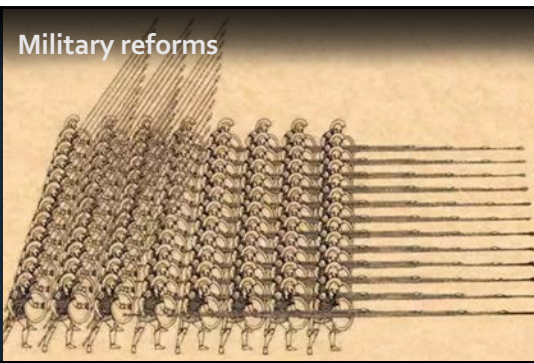
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Military reforms



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Philipian expansion



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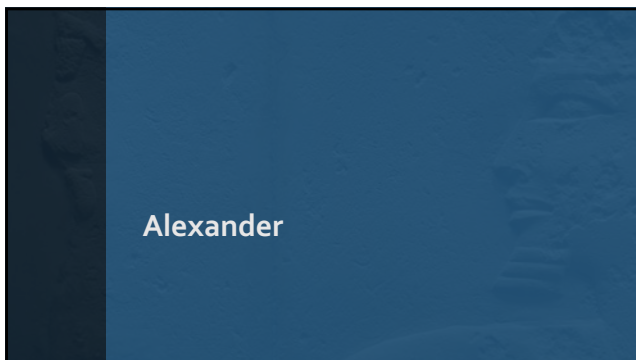
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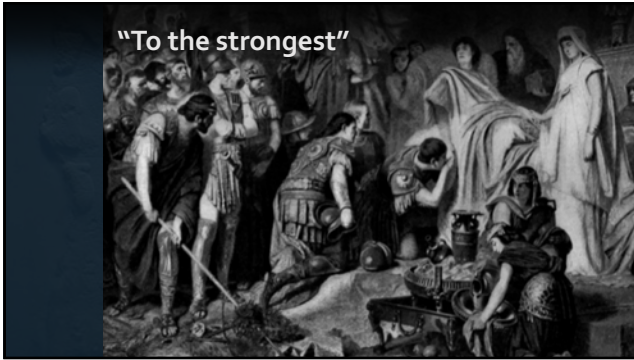
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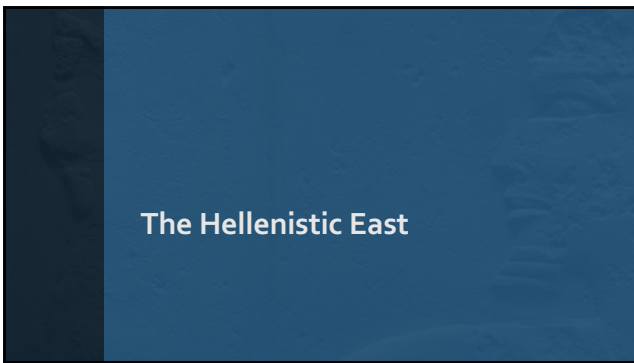
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The Cosmopolis



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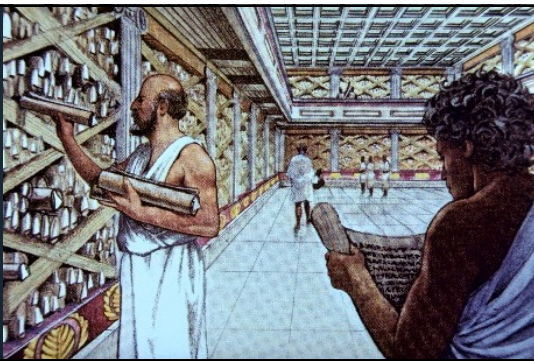
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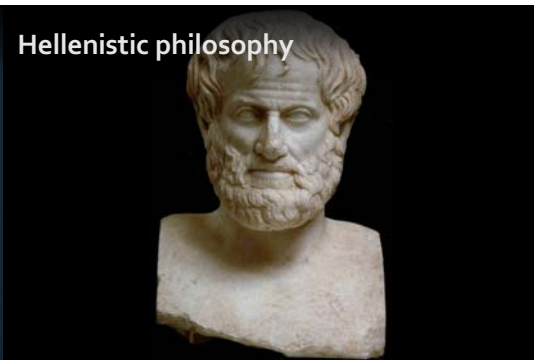
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Hellenistic philosophy



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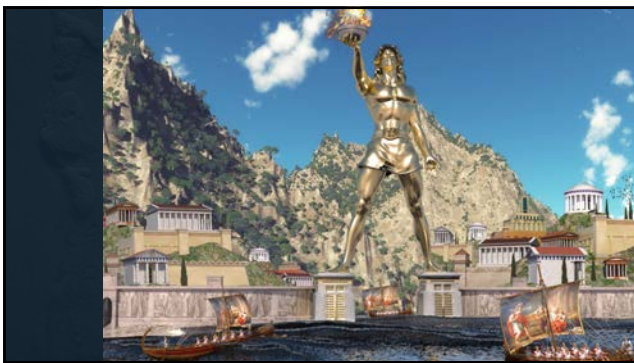
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