

Civilizations of the Ancient World
MEETING 22
The Roman Republic

- Roman Names
- Rome under the kings
- The Roman Republic
- The Conflict of the Orders

A classical marble relief sculpture depicting several figures in Roman attire, possibly a scene from Roman history.

1

Upcoming dates

- Monday, November 18 *Clouds* Essay due
- Thursday, November 28 No class meeting
- Monday, December 9 Images essay due
- Tuesday, December 17 Final exam
(CA 2:00, 2:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m.)
- This Sunday This week's responses due

A background image of interlocking gears.

2

Four things today

- 1 Roman Names
- 2 Rome under the kings
- 3 The Roman Republic
- 4 The Conflict of the Orders

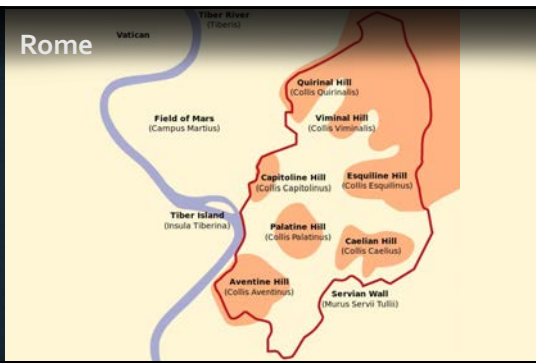
3

Questions about whatever



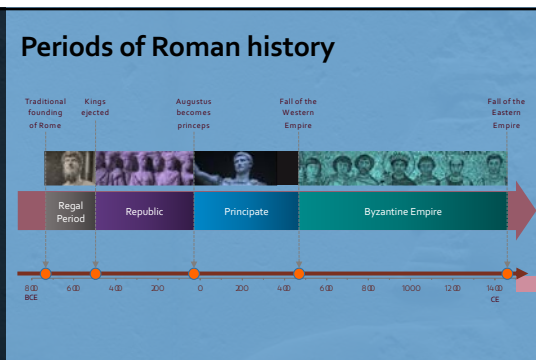
4

Rome



5

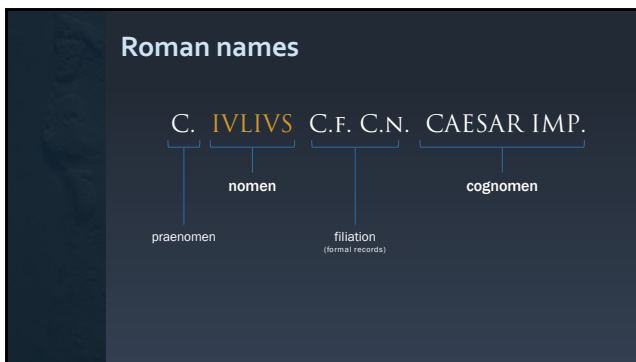
Periods of Roman history



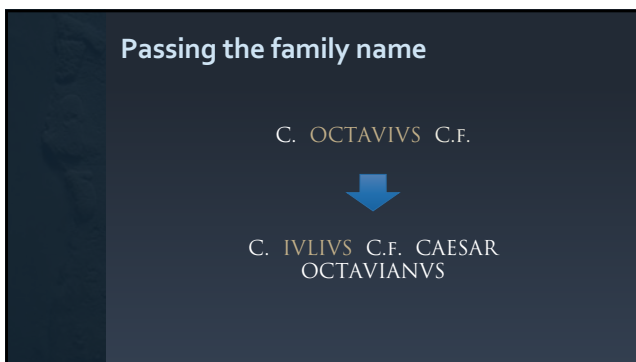
6

Roman Names

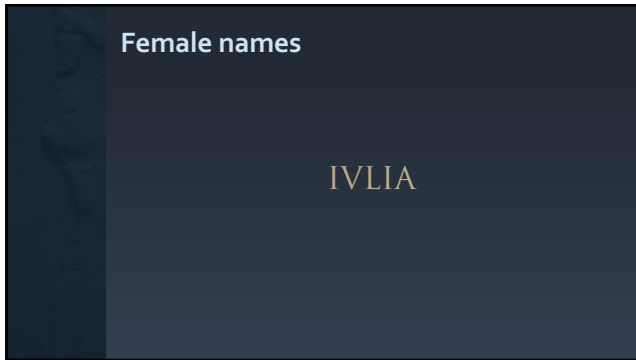
7



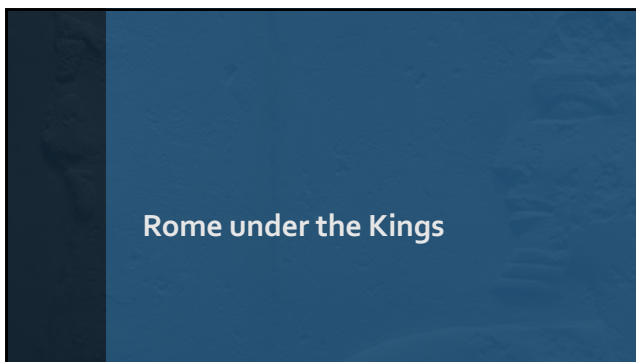
8



9



10



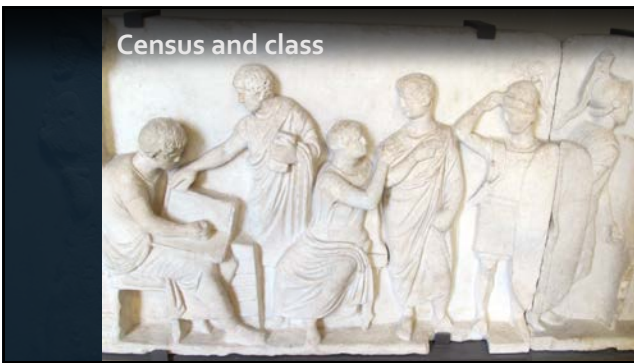
11



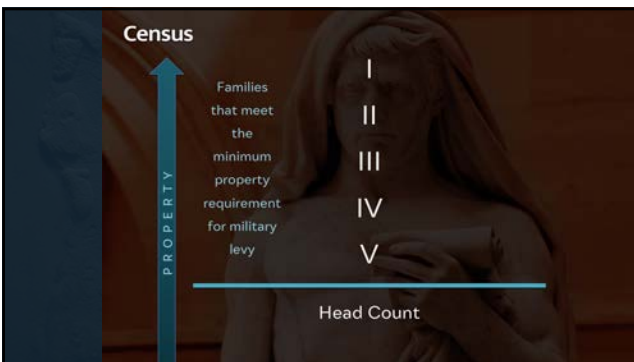
12



13

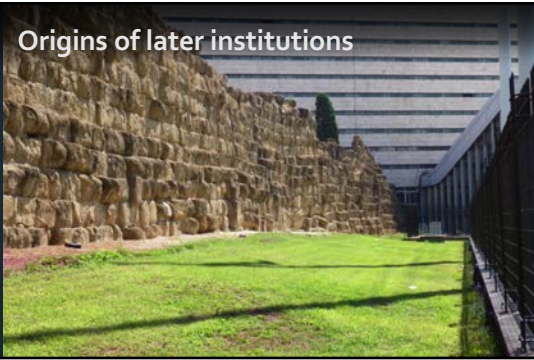


14



15

Origins of later institutions



16

The pomerium



17

Early Roman values

- Virtus
- Pietas
- Fides, Gravitas, Constantia
- Auctoritas
- Later described as the *mos maiorum* ("the ways of our ancestors")

18



19

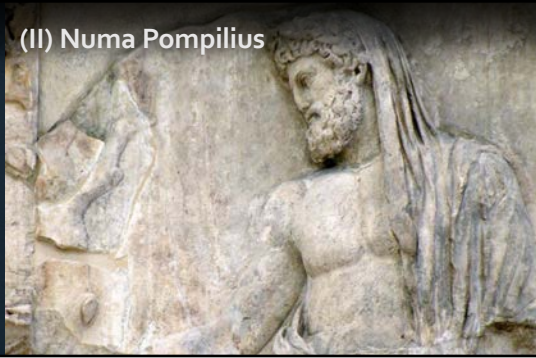


20



21

(II) Numa Pompilius



22

(VII) L. Tarquinius Superbus



23

The Rape of Lucretia

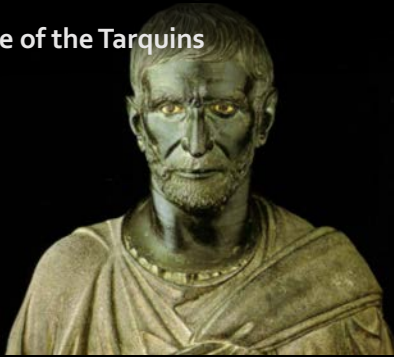


24

The Roman Republic

25

Exile of the Tarquins



26

Battle of Lake Regillus (496 BCE)



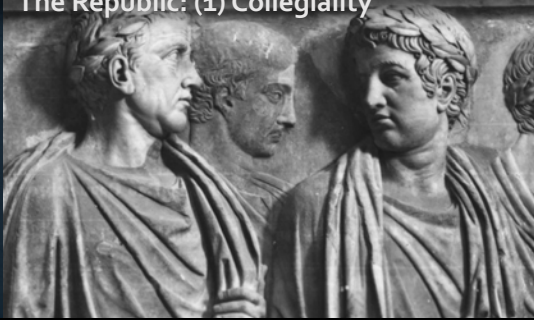
27

The Republic

- Shared rule by the 200 or so propertied clans
- Designed to prevent any individual from gaining preeminence over other Romans
- Characterized by:
 - Collegiality
 - Annual office
 - Separate voting of imperium
 - Ladder of offices

28

The Republic: (1) Collegiality



29

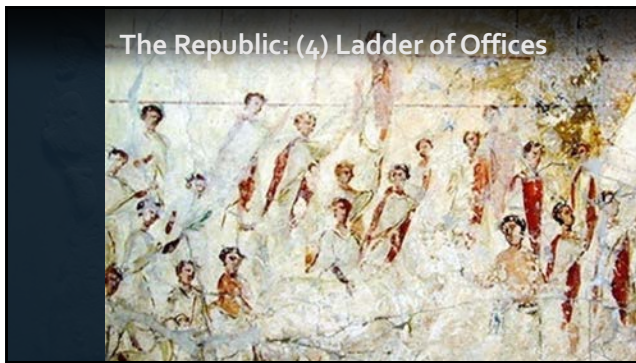
The Republic: (2) Annual office



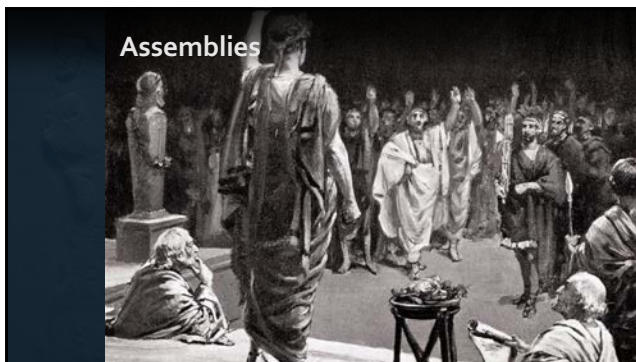
30



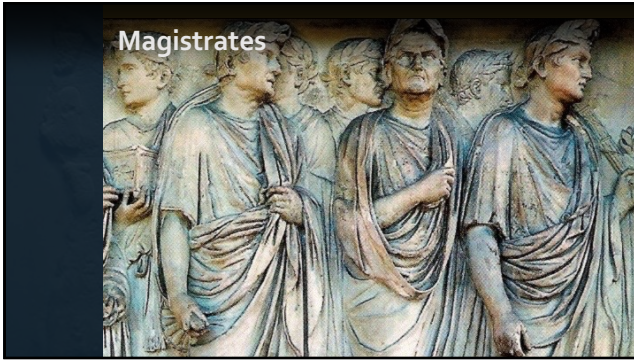
31



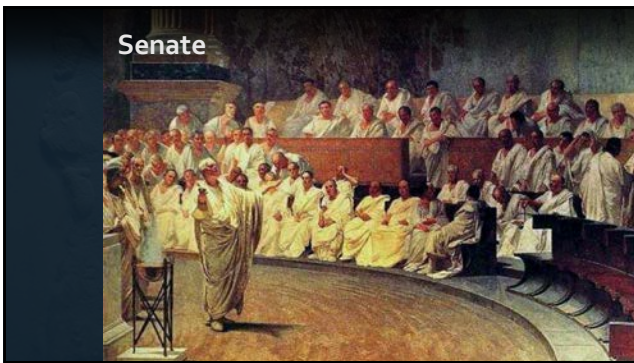
32



33



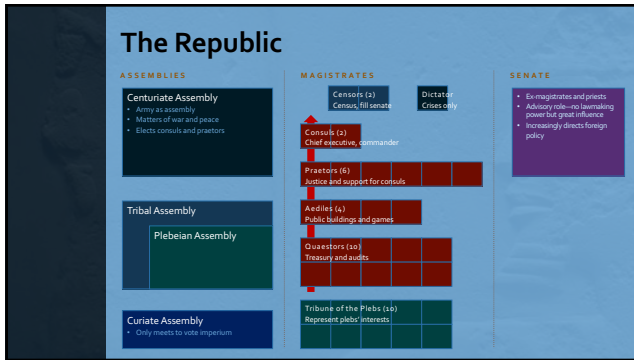
34



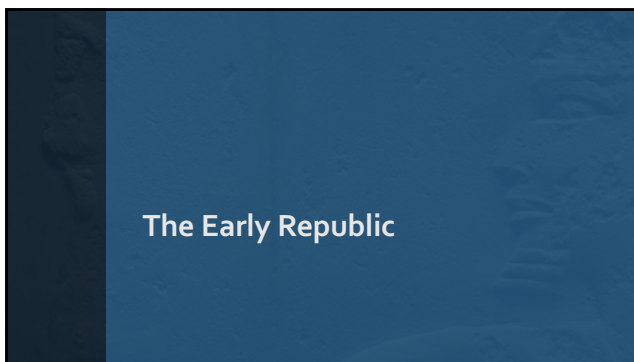
35



36



37



38



39

"Struggle of the Orders"



40

Decemviri and the Twelve Tables



41



42
