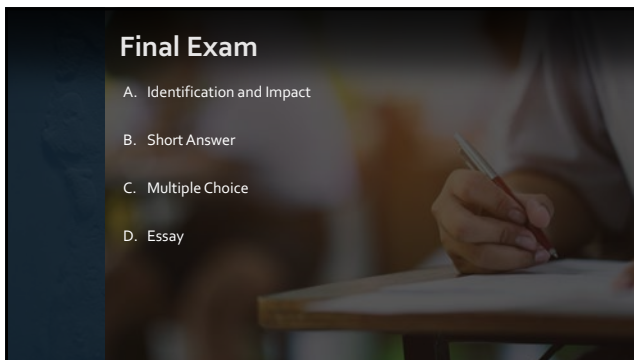


1



2



3

Four things today

- 1 The Consequences of Empire
- 2 The Gracchus brothers
- 3 Marius and Sulla
- 4 The Rise of Caesar

4

Questions about whatever



5

The Consequences of Empire

6



7

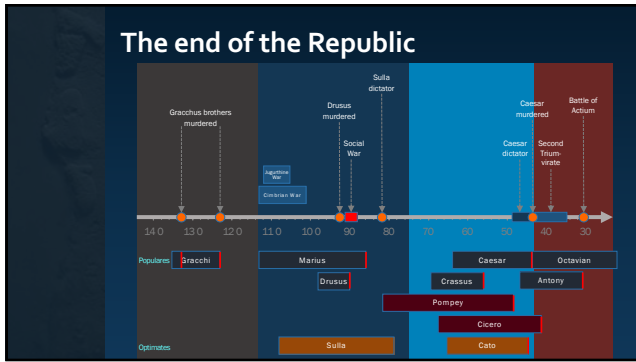


8

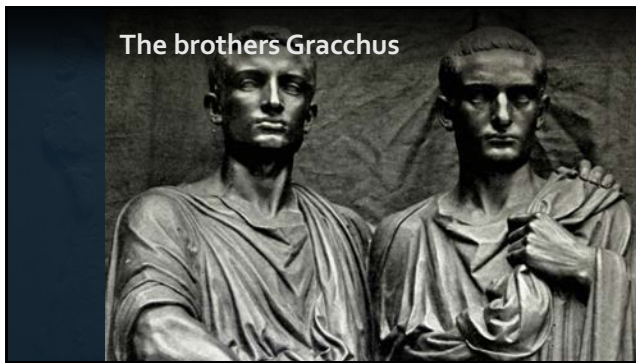
Divisions within the nobility

POPULARES	OPTIMATES
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Leaders who seek popularity among the people of Rome Demonize the senate as oppressing the masses and protecting privilege at Rome's expense, especially in war Urge Romans to place their faith and trust in great men, not institutions <p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Gracchus brothers Gaius Marius Julius Caesar Octavian/Augustus 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Leaders who seek to protect the old ways Champion the senate as guardians of tradition and the collective, anonymous rule that made Rome strong Urge Romans to place their faith and trust in institutions, not great men <p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sulla Metellus Numidicus Cato (the younger)

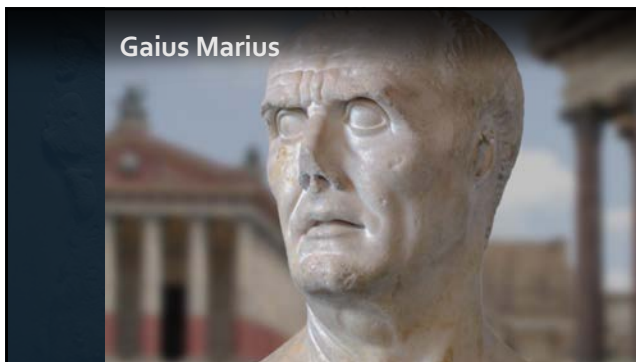
9



10



11



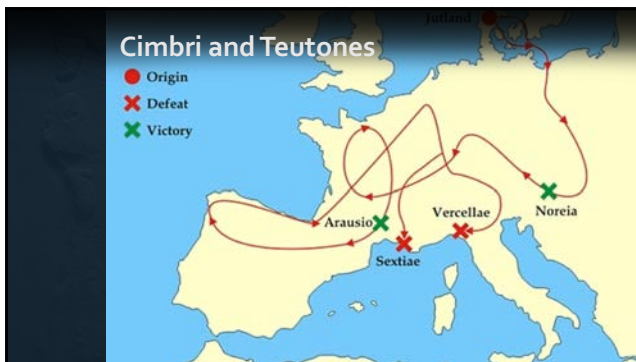
12



13



14



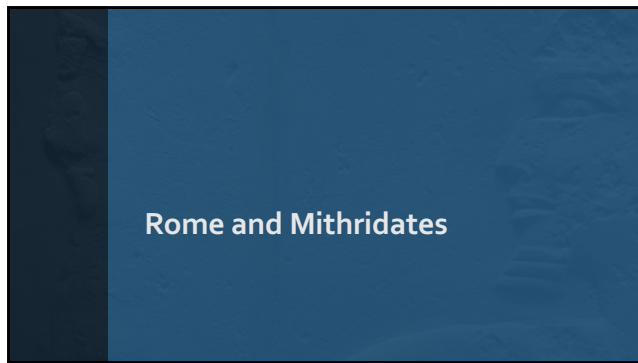
15

Social War



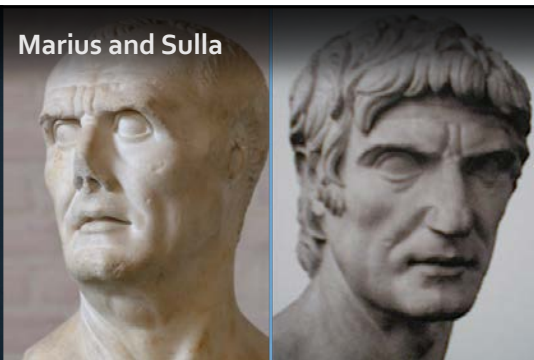
16

Rome and Mithridates



17

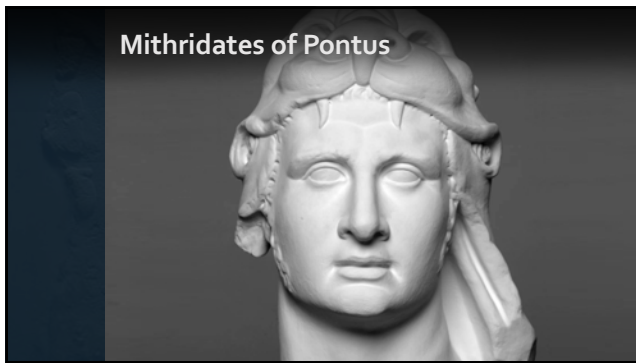
Marius and Sulla



18



19



20



21

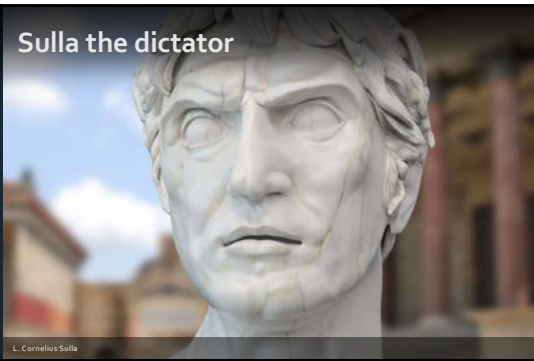
Marius and Cinna take over Rome

- One-party rule
- Proscriptions



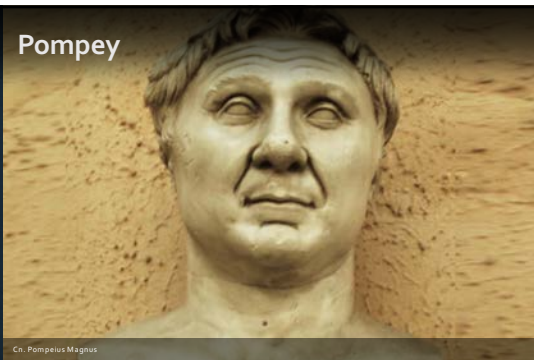
22

Sulla the dictator



23

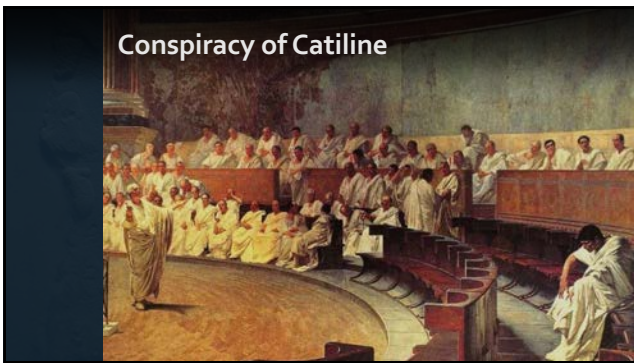
Pompey



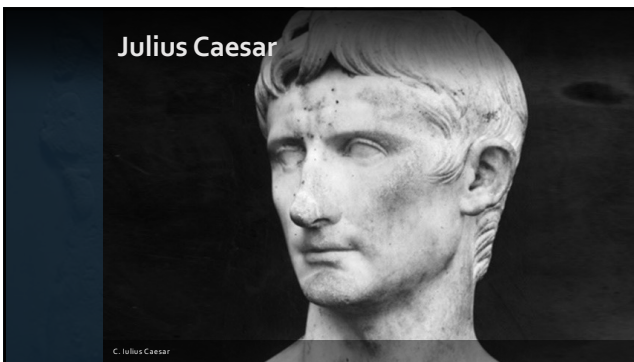
24



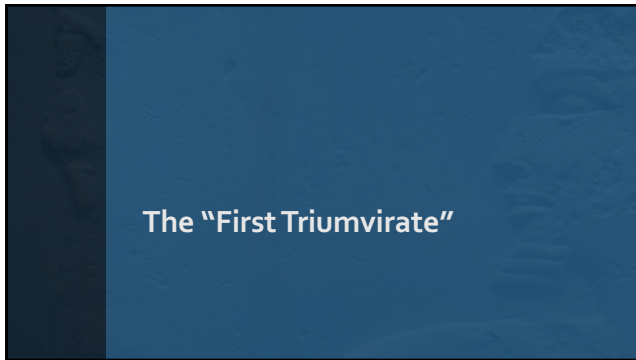
25



26



27



28



29



30

Caesar in Gaul



31

Turmoil in Rome



32

The Senate turns on Caesar



33

Caesar takes Rome

34

Crossing the Rubicon: 'The die is cast'



35

Caesar the Dictator



36

Perpetual Dictator



37

The Assassination of Caesar



38

Caesar's Successors



39



40
